

List of Tables

1. Direction of Country	2
2A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump	3
2B. Favorability of Elected Officials — JD Vance	4
2C. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mike Johnson	5
2D. Favorability of Elected Officials — John Thune	6
2E. Favorability of Elected Officials — Chuck Schumer	7
2F. Favorability of Elected Officials — Hakeem Jeffries	8
3A. Favorability of Public Figures — Gavin Newsom	9
3B. Favorability of Public Figures — Mahmoud Khalil	10
3C. Favorability of Public Figures — Pete Buttigieg	11
3D. Favorability of Public Figures — Elon Musk	12
4A. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin	13
4B. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky	14
4C. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu	15
4D. Favorability of World Leaders — Mark Carney	16
4E. Favorability of World Leaders — Justin Trudeau	17
4F. Favorability of World Leaders — Doug Ford	18
4G. Favorability of World Leaders — Pierre Poilievre	19
5A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy	20
5B. Issue Importance — Immigration	21
5C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment	22
5D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy	23
5E. Issue Importance — National Security	24
5F. Issue Importance — Education	25
5G. Issue Importance — Health care	26
5H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending	27
5I. Issue Importance — Abortion	28
5J. Issue Importance — Civil rights	29
5K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties	30
5L. Issue Importance — Guns	31
5M. Issue Importance — Crime	32
5N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform	33
5O. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices	34
6. Most Important Issue	35
7. President Trump Job Approval	37
8A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy	38

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 16 - 18, 2025 - 1618 U.S. Adult Citizens



8B. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration	39
8C. Trump Issue Approval — Foreign policy	40
8D. Trump Issue Approval — National Security	41
8E. Trump Issue Approval — Education	42
8F. Trump Issue Approval — Crime	43
8G. Trump Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform	44
8H. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices	45
9. Approval of U.S. Congress	46
10. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States	47
11. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States	48
12A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress	49
12B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress	50
13. Johnson Job Approval	51
14. Thune Job Approval	52
15. Schumer Job Approval	53
16. Jeffries Job Approval	54
17. Trump Temperament	55
18. Trump Confidence in International Crisis	56
19. State of the Economy	57
20. Trend of Economy	58
21. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year	59
22. Personal Financial Prospective	60
23. Best Economic Indicator	61
24. Stock Market Change Since January 2025	62
25. President Most Responsible for Current Economy	63
26. Personal Impact of Inflation	64
27. Personal Impact of Grocery Prices	65
28. Personal Impact of Stock Market	66
29A. Friend or Enemy — Russia	67
29B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine	68
29C. Friend or Enemy — China	69
29D. Friend or Enemy — Australia	70
29E. Friend or Enemy — Canada	71
29F. Friend or Enemy — Mexico	72
29G. Friend or Enemy — Israel	73
29H. Friend or Enemy — United Kingdom	74
29I. Friend or Enemy — European Union	75
30A. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Lawful permanent residents (green card holders)	76

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 16 - 18, 2025 - 1618 U.S. Adult Citizens



30B. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Visa holders	77
30C. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Undocumented immigrants	78
30D. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Naturalized citizens	79
30E. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Birthright citizens	80
31. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine	81
32. Expected Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War	82
33. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War	83
34. U.S. Better Off with Russia or Ukraine As Winner	84
35. Military Aid to Ukraine	85
36. E.U. Capable of Protecting Itself from Russia	86
37. Trump Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine	87
38. Approval of Trump Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict	88
39. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians	89
40. Military Aid to Israel	90
41. Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians	91
42. Trump Support of Israel	92
43. Support Anti-Government Protests	93
44. Attended Rally or Protest	94
45. Pro-Palestine Protesters Support Hamas	95
46. Legal to Protest Israel	96
47. Heard about Mahmoud Khalil Arrest	97
48A. Support or Oppose Tariffs — Imposing a 25% tariff on goods imported from Mexico	98
48B. Support or Oppose Tariffs — Imposing a 25% tariff on goods imported from Canada	99
49. Tariffs Help or Hurt Employer	100
50. Tariffs Increase or Decrease Prices	101
51. Tariffs Help or Hurt Average American	102
52A. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE)	103
52B. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)	104
52C. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — U.S. Department of Education	105
52D. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)	106
52E. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)	107
52F. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — U.S. Department of Defense	108
52G. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — The National Park Service (NPS)	109
52H. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — U.S. Postal Service (USPS)	110
53. Trump Administration Reducing Federal Agencies	111
54. Support or Oppose Layoffs of Federal Workers	112
55. Personally Know Someone Affected By Federal Cuts	113
56. Musk Influence on Trump Administration	114

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 16 - 18, 2025 - 1618 U.S. Adult Citizens



57. Desired Musk Influence on Trump Administration 115

58. Likelihood of Shutdown 116

59. Preferred Approach to Budget Negotiations 117

The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 16 - 18, 2025 - 1618 U.S. Adult Citizens



1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	39%	48%	31%	46%	24%	26%	40%	38%	40%	36%	36%	41%	41%
Off on the wrong track	50%	44%	56%	45%	63%	63%	44%	47%	51%	58%	53%	49%	49%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	9%	13%	11%	16%	14%	8%	5%	11%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	39%	12%	79%	43%	8%	37%	70%	11%	27%	77%	9%	21%	73%
Off on the wrong track	50%	82%	12%	48%	89%	48%	21%	83%	57%	13%	85%	59%	16%
Not sure	11%	5%	10%	9%	4%	14%	9%	5%	16%	10%	6%	20%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

2A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	32%	38%	27%	40%	14%	18%	26%	29%	37%	34%	28%	36%	33%
Somewhat favorable	14%	12%	16%	14%	11%	18%	21%	16%	11%	10%	15%	11%	11%
Favorable	46%	50%	43%	53%	26%	35%	47%	45%	48%	44%	44%	47%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	10%	7%	13%	13%	11%	11%	7%	6%	11%	7%	9%
Very unfavorable	42%	40%	44%	38%	57%	50%	35%	41%	41%	50%	41%	45%	45%
Unfavorable	51%	47%	54%	44%	70%	63%	47%	52%	49%	56%	52%	51%	53%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%	0%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	102%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(739)	(878)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(477)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	32%	6%	69%	35%	4%	21%	68%	4%	14%	78%	3%	8%	69%
Somewhat favorable	14%	4%	20%	13%	2%	25%	14%	3%	23%	14%	3%	25%	19%
Favorable	46%	9%	89%	48%	6%	46%	83%	7%	38%	91%	6%	33%	88%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	5%	7%	6%	15%	4%	7%	15%	3%	9%	16%	5%
Very unfavorable	42%	83%	5%	44%	86%	37%	12%	85%	42%	4%	85%	42%	4%
Unfavorable	51%	89%	10%	51%	92%	52%	16%	92%	56%	7%	93%	58%	10%
Don't know	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	2%	1%	9%	2%
Totals	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(590)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(606)

2B. Favorability of Elected Officials — JD Vance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	28%	32%	25%	34%	8%	22%	14%	21%	37%	35%	22%	33%	29%
Somewhat favorable	13%	15%	11%	14%	10%	14%	19%	18%	9%	8%	16%	12%	13%
Favorable	41%	47%	36%	48%	18%	35%	34%	39%	47%	44%	37%	46%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	9%	13%	9%	16%	13%	6%	7%	13%	7%	11%
Very unfavorable	39%	37%	42%	36%	53%	43%	33%	36%	40%	47%	37%	42%	42%
Unfavorable	49%	47%	52%	45%	66%	52%	50%	49%	46%	54%	50%	49%	52%
Don't know	9%	6%	12%	8%	16%	13%	17%	12%	7%	3%	13%	5%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(737)	(878)	(1,089)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(350)	(568)	(383)	(626)	(476)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	28%	4%	64%	32%	3%	14%	64%	3%	17%	63%	3%	7%	60%
Somewhat favorable	13%	6%	21%	14%	1%	21%	16%	4%	15%	20%	3%	20%	19%
Favorable	41%	10%	85%	45%	4%	35%	80%	7%	32%	82%	6%	27%	79%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	7%	9%	10%	17%	5%	11%	12%	7%	12%	11%	8%
Very unfavorable	39%	76%	5%	40%	81%	38%	10%	77%	40%	5%	77%	37%	7%
Unfavorable	49%	86%	12%	49%	91%	55%	16%	88%	52%	12%	89%	48%	15%
Don't know	9%	4%	3%	5%	5%	9%	5%	5%	16%	6%	5%	25%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(696)	(572)	(1,455)	(506)	(494)	(505)	(556)	(591)	(468)	(720)	(290)	(605)

2C. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mike Johnson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	14%	12%	15%	3%	8%	4%	7%	17%	21%	12%	13%	14%
Somewhat favorable	19%	25%	14%	21%	14%	17%	22%	19%	18%	19%	16%	20%	23%
Favorable	32%	39%	25%	36%	17%	25%	26%	26%	35%	40%	29%	33%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	12%	13%	16%	12%	20%	15%	11%	11%	15%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	25%	27%	22%	26%	30%	20%	15%	22%	27%	34%	23%	27%	29%
Unfavorable	38%	43%	34%	39%	46%	32%	34%	36%	38%	45%	38%	40%	43%
Don't know	30%	18%	40%	25%	37%	44%	40%	38%	27%	15%	33%	27%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(737)	(876)	(1,087)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(567)	(383)	(623)	(477)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	13%	3%	29%	15%	1%	4%	31%	1%	6%	30%	2%	2%	28%
Somewhat favorable	19%	8%	35%	22%	7%	21%	30%	10%	19%	28%	8%	21%	29%
Favorable	32%	11%	64%	36%	9%	26%	62%	11%	25%	58%	9%	23%	56%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	11%	13%	14%	17%	11%	12%	15%	13%	13%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	25%	55%	5%	28%	57%	21%	7%	52%	22%	3%	51%	19%	4%
Unfavorable	38%	69%	16%	41%	70%	38%	18%	64%	38%	17%	64%	32%	18%
Don't know	30%	21%	20%	22%	21%	36%	20%	25%	37%	25%	27%	45%	25%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(695)	(572)	(1,454)	(505)	(495)	(505)	(555)	(589)	(469)	(719)	(289)	(605)

2D. Favorability of Elected Officials — John Thune

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	8%	4%	6%	3%	9%	4%	4%	7%	8%	5%	7%	5%
Somewhat favorable	15%	20%	11%	18%	11%	6%	20%	13%	13%	17%	14%	15%	19%
Favorable	21%	28%	15%	25%	14%	14%	24%	17%	20%	25%	20%	22%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	10%	14%	11%	11%	14%	14%	10%	12%	12%	11%	14%
Very unfavorable	13%	14%	12%	13%	15%	14%	9%	14%	12%	18%	11%	14%	19%
Unfavorable	26%	29%	22%	27%	27%	24%	23%	29%	22%	30%	23%	25%	34%
Don't know	53%	43%	62%	48%	59%	61%	54%	54%	57%	45%	57%	53%	42%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(737)	(876)	(1,088)	(204)	(206)	(313)	(350)	(568)	(382)	(624)	(476)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	6%	1%	13%	6%	1%	3%	13%	1%	2%	14%	1%	1%	12%
Somewhat favorable	15%	6%	25%	15%	6%	15%	25%	8%	12%	26%	7%	11%	25%
Favorable	21%	7%	39%	22%	7%	18%	37%	9%	14%	40%	8%	13%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	17%	12%	14%	16%	15%	10%	13%	13%	11%	15%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	13%	26%	5%	15%	29%	9%	6%	25%	13%	3%	24%	14%	3%
Unfavorable	26%	42%	17%	29%	45%	24%	16%	38%	27%	14%	39%	25%	14%
Don't know	53%	51%	44%	49%	48%	58%	47%	53%	59%	46%	54%	62%	48%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(695)	(572)	(1,453)	(505)	(493)	(505)	(556)	(589)	(468)	(719)	(290)	(604)

2E. Favorability of Elected Officials — Chuck Schumer

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	6%	6%	5%	13%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	14%	15%	22%	15%	16%	14%	13%	20%	15%	17%	16%
Favorable	22%	24%	20%	20%	35%	21%	22%	20%	19%	28%	21%	24%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	21%	23%	24%	20%	16%	23%	22%	21%	23%	22%	22%	26%
Very unfavorable	33%	41%	25%	38%	14%	28%	19%	23%	44%	40%	29%	36%	35%
Unfavorable	55%	62%	48%	61%	34%	44%	42%	45%	65%	63%	51%	58%	61%
Don't know	24%	14%	32%	19%	32%	35%	36%	35%	16%	10%	28%	19%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(737)	(877)	(1,088)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(347)	(569)	(384)	(626)	(476)	(356)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	6%	12%	3%	7%	12%	4%	4%	15%	3%	2%	12%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	16%	27%	8%	17%	22%	19%	9%	25%	12%	11%	24%	14%	9%
Favorable	22%	39%	11%	24%	34%	23%	13%	39%	15%	13%	36%	16%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	30%	16%	23%	30%	29%	14%	27%	23%	17%	28%	20%	18%
Very unfavorable	33%	16%	57%	35%	20%	18%	59%	14%	32%	50%	16%	23%	53%
Unfavorable	55%	46%	73%	58%	50%	47%	73%	41%	54%	67%	43%	43%	70%
Don't know	24%	14%	16%	18%	16%	30%	14%	20%	31%	20%	21%	41%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(696)	(572)	(1,455)	(505)	(496)	(504)	(556)	(590)	(468)	(720)	(290)	(604)

2F. Favorability of Elected Officials — Hakeem Jeffries

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	10%	11%	9%	20%	11%	8%	7%	10%	17%	10%	11%	11%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	16%	15%	29%	15%	17%	18%	15%	19%	17%	17%	19%
Favorable	27%	28%	27%	24%	49%	26%	24%	25%	25%	36%	27%	28%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	16%	11%	15%	11%	10%	19%	13%	13%	9%	14%	12%	17%
Very unfavorable	23%	29%	17%	26%	7%	20%	10%	15%	29%	34%	18%	28%	24%
Unfavorable	36%	45%	28%	41%	18%	30%	29%	28%	42%	42%	32%	40%	41%
Don't know	37%	27%	46%	35%	33%	44%	46%	46%	34%	22%	41%	32%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(737)	(877)	(1,089)	(203)	(207)	(312)	(349)	(569)	(384)	(624)	(477)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	24%	4%	13%	24%	9%	3%	26%	5%	3%	23%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	17%	30%	9%	19%	28%	22%	7%	30%	16%	6%	29%	16%	7%
Favorable	27%	54%	13%	32%	51%	32%	10%	56%	21%	9%	52%	18%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	12%	12%	13%	18%	11%	10%	13%	17%	11%	14%	16%
Very unfavorable	23%	7%	48%	26%	8%	11%	45%	6%	21%	38%	7%	19%	38%
Unfavorable	36%	19%	60%	38%	22%	30%	56%	17%	34%	55%	17%	32%	54%
Don't know	37%	27%	27%	30%	27%	38%	34%	27%	45%	36%	31%	49%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(697)	(571)	(1,454)	(505)	(495)	(505)	(557)	(588)	(469)	(720)	(289)	(605)

3A. Favorability of Public Figures — Gavin Newsom

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	10%	11%	10%	14%	11%	11%	8%	8%	15%	9%	10%	15%
Somewhat favorable	20%	21%	18%	18%	22%	20%	24%	21%	17%	18%	21%	17%	22%
Favorable	30%	32%	28%	28%	36%	30%	34%	30%	25%	33%	30%	28%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	11%	13%	17%	10%	16%	13%	11%	12%	15%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	32%	38%	27%	37%	9%	29%	15%	26%	40%	43%	27%	36%	35%
Unfavorable	45%	52%	38%	50%	25%	39%	31%	39%	51%	55%	42%	46%	46%
Don't know	25%	16%	34%	22%	38%	31%	35%	31%	24%	12%	28%	26%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(737)	(878)	(1,088)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(569)	(383)	(625)	(477)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	23%	6%	13%	22%	11%	3%	24%	5%	5%	22%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	20%	35%	5%	19%	33%	23%	8%	32%	16%	13%	31%	16%	11%
Favorable	30%	59%	11%	32%	55%	34%	11%	56%	20%	17%	53%	18%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	10%	13%	15%	16%	10%	14%	16%	8%	15%	17%	9%
Very unfavorable	32%	10%	65%	36%	7%	21%	63%	7%	32%	54%	8%	24%	57%
Unfavorable	45%	22%	75%	49%	22%	38%	73%	21%	48%	63%	23%	41%	66%
Don't know	25%	19%	14%	19%	23%	28%	16%	24%	32%	20%	24%	40%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(698)	(571)	(1,456)	(506)	(494)	(505)	(557)	(589)	(469)	(721)	(289)	(605)

3B. Favorability of Public Figures — Mahmoud Khalil

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	13%	12%	19%	16%	23%	17%	8%	10%	12%	11%	21%
Favorable	20%	20%	19%	18%	26%	21%	30%	22%	12%	17%	19%	16%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	8%	10%	8%	9%	15%	12%	6%	5%	10%	11%	8%
Very unfavorable	19%	23%	16%	21%	10%	17%	4%	12%	28%	29%	17%	23%	21%
Unfavorable	28%	34%	23%	32%	18%	27%	19%	23%	34%	34%	27%	34%	29%
Don't know	52%	46%	58%	51%	56%	52%	50%	54%	53%	49%	54%	50%	44%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(737)	(879)	(1,090)	(205)	(206)	(313)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	6%	10%	2%	7%	15%	4%	1%	10%	7%	1%	11%	5%	2%
Somewhat favorable	14%	20%	7%	13%	19%	18%	7%	19%	13%	10%	19%	15%	9%
Favorable	20%	30%	9%	19%	33%	22%	8%	29%	20%	11%	30%	20%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%	8%	8%	12%	8%	7%	11%
Very unfavorable	19%	9%	38%	23%	6%	13%	39%	8%	18%	32%	7%	13%	33%
Unfavorable	28%	18%	47%	31%	16%	24%	47%	15%	25%	43%	15%	20%	44%
Don't know	52%	52%	44%	50%	51%	54%	44%	56%	54%	46%	55%	60%	45%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	102%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(698)	(572)	(1,456)	(505)	(496)	(505)	(557)	(590)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(605)

3C. Favorability of Public Figures — Pete Buttigieg

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	16%	19%	18%	18%	17%	11%	11%	18%	29%	17%	19%	20%
Somewhat favorable	16%	20%	13%	17%	20%	14%	20%	21%	13%	13%	17%	16%	17%
Favorable	34%	36%	32%	34%	38%	31%	31%	32%	31%	42%	34%	35%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	8%	11%	16%	7%	16%	12%	10%	7%	10%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	26%	31%	22%	31%	9%	19%	12%	17%	34%	38%	22%	27%	30%
Unfavorable	37%	45%	30%	42%	25%	26%	27%	29%	44%	45%	32%	39%	43%
Don't know	29%	19%	39%	23%	36%	43%	41%	39%	25%	13%	34%	26%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(737)	(877)	(1,088)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(350)	(566)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(356)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	17%	42%	4%	21%	44%	14%	3%	41%	11%	3%	40%	5%	3%
Somewhat favorable	16%	24%	9%	16%	27%	21%	8%	24%	16%	10%	24%	18%	9%
Favorable	34%	66%	12%	37%	71%	35%	11%	65%	27%	13%	64%	23%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	13%	12%	7%	17%	10%	9%	12%	12%	9%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	26%	9%	52%	28%	5%	11%	57%	5%	24%	47%	6%	18%	48%
Unfavorable	37%	19%	65%	41%	12%	28%	67%	14%	36%	58%	14%	30%	61%
Don't know	29%	15%	23%	22%	17%	37%	21%	21%	36%	28%	22%	47%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(696)	(571)	(1,454)	(504)	(496)	(504)	(556)	(590)	(468)	(719)	(290)	(605)

3D. Favorability of Public Figures — Elon Musk

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	24%	33%	15%	29%	11%	14%	19%	20%	28%	28%	21%	27%	25%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	17%	18%	14%	14%	24%	19%	16%	11%	16%	16%	18%
Favorable	41%	51%	32%	48%	25%	28%	43%	39%	44%	39%	37%	43%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	13%	9%	11%	19%	13%	15%	8%	9%	13%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	42%	38%	47%	38%	55%	48%	37%	37%	44%	51%	44%	42%	44%
Unfavorable	53%	47%	59%	47%	66%	66%	50%	52%	51%	60%	56%	53%	53%
Don't know	5%	2%	9%	5%	9%	6%	7%	9%	5%	1%	6%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(736)	(878)	(1,088)	(205)	(206)	(313)	(349)	(569)	(383)	(626)	(476)	(356)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	24%	5%	52%	26%	3%	16%	51%	4%	13%	55%	3%	8%	50%
Somewhat favorable	17%	8%	28%	17%	6%	24%	22%	7%	21%	23%	6%	18%	27%
Favorable	41%	13%	80%	43%	9%	40%	73%	10%	33%	78%	9%	26%	77%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	6%	10%	10%	6%	13%	10%	8%	16%	9%	8%	18%	10%
Very unfavorable	42%	78%	6%	43%	83%	41%	14%	78%	42%	10%	79%	41%	10%
Unfavorable	53%	84%	16%	53%	89%	54%	24%	86%	58%	19%	88%	58%	20%
Don't know	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	9%	3%	3%	16%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(697)	(571)	(1,454)	(505)	(495)	(504)	(556)	(591)	(467)	(720)	(290)	(604)

4A. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	9%	12%	6%	10%	7%	6%	12%	11%	11%	2%	11%	7%	11%
Favorable	12%	17%	8%	12%	11%	10%	16%	17%	12%	3%	12%	10%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	18%	15%	14%	10%	15%	13%	16%
Very unfavorable	63%	63%	62%	65%	56%	59%	47%	53%	64%	85%	58%	69%	64%
Unfavorable	77%	78%	76%	80%	70%	71%	65%	69%	77%	95%	73%	82%	80%
Don't know	11%	6%	16%	8%	19%	20%	19%	15%	10%	2%	15%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(737)	(878)	(1,088)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(570)	(382)	(625)	(476)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	5%
Somewhat favorable	9%	3%	11%	7%	5%	12%	12%	5%	9%	14%	4%	10%	14%
Favorable	12%	5%	16%	10%	6%	15%	17%	6%	10%	20%	6%	11%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	9%	23%	15%	8%	16%	19%	8%	15%	19%	7%	15%	20%
Very unfavorable	63%	82%	54%	67%	85%	56%	59%	80%	58%	52%	82%	45%	53%
Unfavorable	77%	90%	76%	82%	92%	71%	78%	88%	73%	71%	89%	60%	73%
Don't know	11%	5%	7%	8%	2%	13%	5%	6%	17%	10%	5%	29%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(572)	(1,456)	(506)	(495)	(504)	(557)	(590)	(468)	(721)	(289)	(605)

4B. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	26%	25%	25%	25%	27%	14%	21%	26%	40%	23%	27%	28%
Somewhat favorable	22%	24%	19%	22%	25%	18%	25%	25%	17%	22%	19%	23%	26%
Favorable	47%	50%	45%	47%	50%	45%	40%	46%	43%	61%	42%	50%	54%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	24%	14%	22%	11%	14%	22%	18%	18%	18%	19%	20%	17%
Very unfavorable	16%	19%	13%	16%	10%	17%	12%	13%	24%	12%	15%	16%	17%
Unfavorable	35%	42%	28%	39%	21%	31%	34%	31%	42%	30%	34%	36%	35%
Don't know	18%	8%	28%	14%	29%	24%	26%	24%	15%	8%	23%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,088)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(569)	(383)	(626)	(477)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	25%	55%	5%	28%	57%	23%	9%	55%	19%	6%	55%	12%	5%
Somewhat favorable	22%	22%	21%	22%	25%	27%	17%	19%	27%	18%	22%	26%	19%
Favorable	47%	77%	26%	50%	82%	50%	26%	74%	46%	24%	77%	39%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	6%	34%	19%	5%	19%	31%	6%	15%	34%	6%	11%	34%
Very unfavorable	16%	6%	30%	17%	4%	12%	32%	5%	15%	26%	4%	12%	28%
Unfavorable	35%	12%	64%	36%	9%	31%	63%	12%	30%	61%	10%	24%	62%
Don't know	18%	11%	10%	14%	9%	19%	12%	14%	24%	15%	13%	38%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(571)	(1,455)	(506)	(495)	(504)	(556)	(591)	(468)	(720)	(290)	(605)

4C. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	19%	12%	19%	6%	11%	6%	8%	19%	27%	12%	19%	18%
Somewhat favorable	19%	22%	17%	20%	21%	14%	17%	15%	20%	25%	19%	16%	23%
Favorable	35%	42%	29%	39%	27%	25%	24%	23%	39%	52%	31%	35%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	10%	13%	11%	14%	8%	15%	15%	10%	15%	10%	14%
Very unfavorable	24%	28%	22%	25%	21%	25%	28%	24%	22%	24%	21%	30%	28%
Unfavorable	37%	42%	32%	38%	32%	39%	36%	39%	38%	34%	35%	40%	42%
Don't know	28%	16%	39%	23%	42%	36%	40%	38%	23%	13%	34%	25%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(737)	(878)	(1,088)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(568)	(384)	(624)	(477)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	6%	33%	18%	5%	9%	33%	6%	9%	32%	5%	5%	30%
Somewhat favorable	19%	14%	29%	21%	10%	21%	27%	12%	22%	23%	13%	19%	25%
Favorable	35%	19%	62%	39%	15%	30%	60%	18%	31%	55%	17%	25%	55%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	18%	9%	13%	15%	17%	9%	16%	13%	8%	15%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	24%	43%	10%	26%	51%	18%	12%	41%	23%	11%	41%	20%	11%
Unfavorable	37%	61%	19%	38%	66%	35%	21%	57%	36%	20%	57%	32%	22%
Don't know	28%	20%	19%	22%	19%	35%	19%	25%	33%	25%	26%	44%	23%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(573)	(1,457)	(505)	(495)	(506)	(556)	(589)	(470)	(720)	(288)	(607)

4D. Favorability of World Leaders — Mark Carney

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	11%	5%	10%	12%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	12%	14%	18%	10%	16%	14%	11%	15%	12%	15%	16%
Favorable	21%	25%	18%	22%	24%	18%	22%	21%	17%	26%	16%	25%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	9%	4%	9%	10%	10%	5%	7%	7%	8%	9%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	10%	2%	7%	8%	4%	4%	8%	8%
Unfavorable	13%	16%	11%	14%	8%	19%	12%	16%	13%	11%	11%	15%	17%
Don't know	66%	59%	71%	64%	68%	63%	66%	62%	69%	63%	73%	59%	56%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(737)	(875)	(1,086)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(350)	(567)	(381)	(623)	(475)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	7%	15%	3%	9%	16%	5%	4%	15%	5%	4%	14%	5%	3%
Somewhat favorable	14%	19%	11%	15%	18%	18%	8%	19%	15%	8%	19%	16%	8%
Favorable	21%	34%	14%	24%	34%	23%	12%	33%	20%	12%	33%	21%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	4%	14%	9%	3%	9%	11%	4%	6%	12%	4%	4%	13%
Very unfavorable	6%	2%	13%	7%	1%	3%	13%	1%	5%	10%	2%	3%	10%
Unfavorable	13%	6%	26%	16%	4%	11%	24%	6%	11%	22%	6%	7%	23%
Don't know	66%	60%	59%	60%	62%	65%	64%	61%	69%	66%	62%	72%	66%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(695)	(570)	(1,452)	(504)	(495)	(503)	(556)	(589)	(467)	(719)	(290)	(603)

4E. Favorability of World Leaders — Justin Trudeau

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	18%	18%	18%	18%	21%	16%	9%	13%	18%	30%	17%	21%	17%
Somewhat favorable	23%	23%	22%	23%	23%	20%	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%	22%	27%
Favorable	40%	41%	40%	40%	44%	36%	32%	35%	40%	54%	39%	43%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	13%	16%	8%	12%	16%	13%	13%	15%	15%	11%	18%
Very unfavorable	21%	27%	14%	25%	6%	16%	13%	16%	29%	21%	18%	25%	20%
Unfavorable	35%	43%	27%	41%	14%	29%	29%	29%	42%	36%	33%	36%	38%
Don't know	25%	16%	33%	19%	42%	35%	39%	36%	19%	9%	28%	21%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(739)	(878)	(1,091)	(205)	(206)	(313)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	18%	40%	4%	21%	41%	16%	5%	38%	13%	5%	38%	9%	4%
Somewhat favorable	23%	31%	14%	24%	35%	26%	15%	32%	23%	14%	32%	23%	14%
Favorable	40%	71%	18%	44%	76%	41%	20%	71%	36%	19%	70%	32%	18%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	8%	23%	15%	8%	16%	19%	6%	16%	19%	7%	14%	21%
Very unfavorable	21%	5%	45%	23%	2%	12%	46%	3%	16%	42%	2%	10%	42%
Unfavorable	35%	12%	67%	38%	10%	28%	65%	9%	32%	61%	9%	24%	63%
Don't know	25%	17%	14%	17%	14%	31%	16%	21%	32%	21%	21%	44%	20%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(505)	(557)	(590)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(606)

4F. Favorability of World Leaders — Doug Ford

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	3%	4%	5%	7%	10%	6%	4%	11%
Somewhat favorable	13%	17%	9%	13%	17%	9%	17%	13%	10%	13%	11%	14%	17%
Favorable	19%	23%	15%	20%	23%	12%	21%	17%	16%	23%	17%	18%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	7%	10%	7%	13%	14%	11%	7%	7%	8%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	8%	3%	6%	5%	9%
Unfavorable	15%	20%	12%	16%	12%	19%	18%	19%	15%	10%	14%	15%	19%
Don't know	66%	57%	73%	64%	64%	69%	61%	64%	69%	68%	69%	67%	52%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(737)	(877)	(1,087)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(568)	(383)	(624)	(477)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	6%	11%	3%	8%	11%	6%	4%	9%	6%	4%	10%	6%	3%
Somewhat favorable	13%	16%	11%	14%	16%	18%	9%	17%	11%	11%	16%	10%	11%
Favorable	19%	28%	14%	21%	28%	24%	12%	26%	17%	14%	26%	16%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	15%	11%	6%	12%	11%	8%	9%	11%	8%	7%	12%
Very unfavorable	6%	5%	10%	7%	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%
Unfavorable	15%	14%	24%	18%	12%	16%	20%	14%	14%	18%	13%	12%	19%
Don't know	66%	59%	61%	61%	61%	60%	68%	60%	68%	67%	61%	72%	67%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(696)	(571)	(1,454)	(504)	(496)	(504)	(555)	(590)	(469)	(719)	(290)	(605)

4G. Favorability of World Leaders — Pierre Poilievre

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	7%	4%	7%	2%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	4%	5%	10%
Somewhat favorable	14%	19%	9%	14%	16%	10%	20%	11%	11%	14%	10%	16%	17%
Favorable	19%	26%	13%	21%	18%	14%	24%	16%	18%	21%	15%	21%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9%	12%	10%	6%	6%	9%	7%	11%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%	8%	5%	2%	6%	6%	6%
Unfavorable	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	16%	19%	18%	12%	8%	14%	13%	17%
Don't know	67%	59%	74%	65%	68%	70%	58%	66%	71%	71%	71%	66%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(736)	(876)	(1,086)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(349)	(566)	(383)	(622)	(477)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%	3%	9%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%
Somewhat favorable	14%	11%	17%	15%	11%	15%	16%	11%	14%	16%	10%	14%	17%
Favorable	19%	16%	25%	21%	17%	18%	25%	16%	19%	23%	17%	18%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	12%	10%	6%	12%	9%	8%	6%	11%	7%	5%	11%
Very unfavorable	5%	9%	5%	6%	10%	3%	4%	8%	5%	3%	8%	5%	3%
Unfavorable	14%	16%	17%	16%	16%	15%	13%	17%	11%	15%	15%	10%	14%
Don't know	67%	68%	58%	63%	67%	66%	62%	67%	70%	63%	68%	72%	63%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(693)	(573)	(1,453)	(504)	(492)	(506)	(552)	(591)	(469)	(716)	(290)	(606)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 16 - 18, 2025 - 1618 U.S. Adult Citizens



5A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	76%	75%	77%	73%	81%	84%	71%	79%	78%	74%	75%	74%	79%
Somewhat Important	22%	23%	21%	25%	16%	15%	26%	18%	19%	26%	22%	24%	19%
Important	98%	97%	98%	98%	97%	99%	97%	97%	98%	99%	97%	97%	98%
Not very Important	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Unimportant	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Not Important	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	76%	72%	80%	75%	69%	79%	79%	73%	74%	81%	73%	70%	81%
Somewhat Important	22%	26%	17%	22%	29%	18%	19%	26%	23%	17%	26%	25%	17%
Important	98%	98%	97%	98%	98%	97%	98%	99%	97%	98%	99%	95%	98%
Not very Important	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not Important	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

5B. Issue Importance — Immigration

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	56%	56%	57%	59%	37%	59%	45%	53%	63%	61%	53%	64%	55%
Somewhat Important	28%	27%	30%	25%	42%	30%	34%	31%	22%	29%	29%	24%	28%
Important	84%	82%	87%	84%	80%	88%	79%	85%	84%	90%	82%	88%	83%
Not very Important	13%	15%	11%	13%	19%	9%	18%	13%	14%	9%	15%	10%	14%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Not Important	16%	18%	13%	16%	20%	12%	21%	15%	16%	10%	18%	12%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	56%	39%	78%	56%	41%	47%	79%	40%	49%	78%	42%	37%	78%
Somewhat Important	28%	38%	16%	28%	35%	38%	14%	37%	33%	15%	36%	39%	16%
Important	84%	76%	94%	84%	76%	85%	93%	77%	83%	93%	78%	77%	94%
Not very Important	13%	19%	5%	13%	19%	13%	7%	19%	15%	6%	18%	21%	5%
Unimportant	2%	5%	1%	3%	5%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Not Important	16%	24%	6%	16%	24%	15%	7%	23%	17%	7%	22%	23%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

5C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	39%	46%	40%	60%	42%	49%	43%	36%	46%	44%	44%	41%
Somewhat Important	31%	29%	33%	29%	32%	34%	34%	34%	31%	23%	31%	29%	31%
Important	73%	68%	78%	69%	92%	75%	83%	77%	67%	69%	75%	73%	72%
Not very Important	14%	15%	13%	15%	7%	14%	14%	11%	14%	17%	13%	13%	14%
Unimportant	13%	18%	9%	16%	1%	11%	3%	12%	19%	14%	12%	14%	14%
Not Important	27%	32%	22%	31%	8%	25%	17%	23%	33%	31%	25%	27%	28%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(739)	(878)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(570)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	43%	70%	16%	42%	76%	46%	16%	72%	41%	18%	73%	38%	18%
Somewhat Important	31%	23%	28%	29%	21%	34%	31%	25%	33%	32%	24%	43%	31%
Important	73%	94%	44%	71%	97%	80%	47%	97%	75%	50%	97%	80%	49%
Not very Important	14%	5%	26%	15%	3%	14%	23%	2%	14%	24%	2%	13%	25%
Unimportant	13%	1%	30%	14%	1%	6%	29%	1%	11%	26%	1%	7%	27%
Not Important	27%	6%	56%	29%	3%	20%	53%	3%	25%	50%	3%	20%	51%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(573)	(1,457)	(505)	(496)	(506)	(556)	(591)	(470)	(720)	(290)	(607)

5D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	52%	51%	54%	46%	44%	44%	43%	52%	65%	46%	54%	58%
Somewhat Important	39%	38%	39%	37%	42%	45%	43%	43%	37%	32%	40%	39%	35%
Important	90%	90%	89%	91%	88%	89%	88%	86%	89%	97%	86%	93%	93%
Not very Important	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	10%	7%	3%	10%	5%	4%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	0%	4%	2%	3%
Not Important	10%	10%	11%	9%	12%	11%	12%	14%	11%	3%	14%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	51%	57%	56%	55%	54%	41%	63%	52%	47%	55%	52%	40%	56%
Somewhat Important	39%	36%	36%	36%	39%	47%	31%	38%	41%	37%	39%	41%	37%
Important	90%	93%	92%	91%	93%	88%	93%	90%	87%	92%	92%	81%	92%
Not very Important	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	9%	6%	5%	14%	5%
Unimportant	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Not Important	10%	7%	8%	9%	7%	12%	7%	10%	13%	8%	8%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

5E. Issue Importance — National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	71%	69%	73%	72%	76%	66%	58%	63%	75%	87%	70%	74%	68%
Somewhat Important	23%	25%	22%	22%	19%	27%	32%	29%	21%	12%	23%	21%	26%
Important	94%	94%	94%	95%	95%	92%	90%	92%	95%	99%	93%	95%	94%
Not very Important	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	8%	6%	4%	1%	5%	4%	4%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Not Important	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	10%	8%	5%	1%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(739)	(877)	(1,091)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(349)	(569)	(384)	(625)	(477)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	71%	66%	84%	74%	60%	69%	85%	66%	61%	86%	65%	53%	85%
Somewhat Important	23%	27%	14%	21%	30%	26%	13%	28%	29%	12%	28%	37%	12%
Important	94%	93%	98%	95%	90%	96%	97%	94%	91%	98%	93%	90%	97%
Not very Important	4%	5%	2%	4%	8%	3%	2%	4%	7%	2%	6%	6%	2%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Not Important	6%	7%	2%	5%	10%	4%	3%	6%	9%	2%	7%	10%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(698)	(572)	(1,456)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(589)	(470)	(721)	(288)	(607)

5F. Issue Importance — Education

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	68%	64%	73%	65%	82%	74%	77%	66%	63%	70%	70%	67%	67%
Somewhat Important	24%	26%	22%	27%	14%	18%	19%	25%	27%	23%	21%	25%	26%
Important	92%	90%	95%	92%	97%	92%	96%	91%	90%	93%	91%	92%	93%
Not very Important	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	9%	6%	8%	5%	5%
Unimportant	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	5%	2%	4%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Not Important	8%	10%	5%	8%	3%	8%	4%	9%	10%	7%	9%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(739)	(878)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	68%	77%	60%	67%	80%	67%	60%	76%	71%	59%	78%	65%	62%
Somewhat Important	24%	20%	30%	26%	17%	25%	28%	19%	24%	28%	18%	28%	27%
Important	92%	97%	90%	93%	97%	92%	88%	95%	94%	87%	96%	93%	89%
Not very Important	6%	3%	7%	5%	2%	7%	9%	3%	4%	10%	3%	5%	9%
Unimportant	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Not Important	8%	3%	10%	7%	3%	8%	12%	5%	6%	13%	4%	7%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(590)	(470)	(721)	(289)	(607)

5G. Issue Importance — Health care

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	77%	71%	83%	73%	90%	81%	79%	72%	76%	82%	78%	78%	75%
Somewhat Important	18%	22%	14%	21%	9%	16%	17%	21%	19%	16%	18%	19%	18%
Important	95%	94%	97%	94%	98%	97%	95%	93%	95%	98%	96%	96%	93%
Not very Important	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Not Important	5%	6%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	7%	5%	2%	4%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	77%	88%	63%	75%	91%	77%	67%	89%	76%	68%	90%	72%	68%
Somewhat Important	18%	10%	30%	20%	7%	18%	27%	9%	19%	25%	8%	22%	25%
Important	95%	99%	93%	95%	98%	95%	93%	98%	95%	94%	98%	94%	94%
Not very Important	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not Important	5%	1%	7%	5%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	2%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

5H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	66%	64%	68%	66%	65%	69%	60%	61%	68%	74%	64%	67%	69%
Somewhat Important	29%	30%	27%	28%	31%	26%	33%	32%	28%	22%	31%	28%	25%
Important	95%	94%	95%	94%	97%	95%	93%	93%	96%	96%	96%	95%	94%
Not very Important	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Not Important	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	66%	56%	82%	68%	51%	64%	81%	56%	63%	78%	55%	57%	80%
Somewhat Important	29%	35%	16%	26%	38%	32%	18%	36%	31%	20%	37%	36%	18%
Important	95%	90%	98%	94%	89%	96%	99%	92%	94%	98%	92%	93%	98%
Not very Important	5%	9%	2%	5%	11%	4%	1%	7%	5%	1%	8%	6%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not Important	5%	10%	2%	6%	11%	4%	1%	8%	6%	2%	8%	7%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

5I. Issue Importance — Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	46%	40%	52%	46%	45%	53%	59%	41%	41%	47%	43%	47%	49%
Somewhat Important	28%	26%	29%	28%	31%	21%	25%	32%	27%	26%	29%	26%	26%
Important	74%	65%	81%	74%	76%	73%	84%	73%	68%	73%	72%	74%	75%
Not very Important	15%	19%	12%	15%	20%	12%	10%	17%	17%	16%	17%	14%	13%
Unimportant	11%	16%	7%	11%	4%	14%	6%	10%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%
Not Important	26%	35%	19%	26%	24%	27%	16%	27%	32%	27%	28%	26%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(739)	(878)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	46%	59%	36%	46%	65%	36%	41%	58%	44%	38%	58%	41%	38%
Somewhat Important	28%	28%	27%	27%	23%	34%	25%	28%	27%	27%	29%	30%	25%
Important	74%	87%	63%	73%	88%	70%	66%	86%	71%	66%	87%	71%	63%
Not very Important	15%	9%	21%	15%	10%	19%	15%	11%	17%	16%	11%	16%	18%
Unimportant	11%	4%	16%	12%	2%	11%	20%	3%	12%	18%	2%	13%	18%
Not Important	26%	13%	37%	27%	12%	30%	34%	14%	29%	34%	13%	29%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(590)	(470)	(721)	(289)	(607)

5J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	55%	64%	54%	89%	61%	69%	63%	52%	60%	66%	55%	57%
Somewhat Important	29%	30%	28%	32%	9%	29%	22%	31%	31%	28%	24%	30%	32%
Important	89%	85%	92%	86%	98%	90%	91%	94%	83%	88%	90%	85%	89%
Not very Important	8%	9%	7%	9%	2%	4%	8%	3%	10%	10%	7%	10%	6%
Unimportant	4%	7%	1%	4%	0%	6%	1%	3%	7%	3%	3%	5%	5%
Not Important	11%	15%	8%	14%	2%	10%	9%	6%	17%	12%	10%	15%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(739)	(877)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(568)	(384)	(624)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	60%	81%	37%	59%	85%	62%	40%	82%	63%	38%	83%	58%	40%
Somewhat Important	29%	17%	42%	29%	14%	29%	39%	15%	26%	43%	14%	32%	40%
Important	89%	97%	79%	88%	99%	90%	80%	96%	89%	81%	97%	90%	80%
Not very Important	8%	2%	13%	8%	1%	6%	14%	2%	8%	13%	1%	6%	14%
Unimportant	4%	1%	8%	4%	0%	4%	7%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	6%
Not Important	11%	3%	21%	12%	1%	10%	20%	4%	11%	19%	3%	10%	20%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(698)	(571)	(1,456)	(506)	(495)	(505)	(557)	(589)	(470)	(721)	(289)	(606)

5K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	57%	55%	60%	55%	67%	62%	59%	60%	50%	63%	59%	54%	59%
Somewhat Important	32%	32%	32%	34%	30%	27%	32%	31%	37%	28%	31%	35%	31%
Important	90%	87%	92%	89%	97%	89%	91%	91%	87%	91%	90%	88%	90%
Not very Important	7%	7%	6%	8%	2%	5%	8%	4%	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%
Unimportant	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	6%	0%	4%	6%	1%	3%	4%	5%
Not Important	10%	13%	8%	11%	3%	11%	9%	9%	13%	9%	10%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	57%	78%	44%	60%	82%	57%	45%	76%	58%	40%	79%	44%	45%
Somewhat Important	32%	19%	39%	30%	15%	37%	37%	21%	33%	42%	19%	45%	39%
Important	90%	97%	83%	90%	97%	93%	82%	97%	91%	82%	98%	89%	83%
Not very Important	7%	3%	10%	7%	2%	5%	12%	2%	7%	11%	1%	7%	11%
Unimportant	4%	1%	7%	4%	0%	2%	7%	1%	3%	6%	1%	4%	6%
Not Important	10%	3%	17%	10%	3%	7%	18%	3%	9%	18%	2%	11%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

5L. Issue Importance — Guns

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	50%	48%	53%	47%	65%	52%	50%	54%	47%	52%	49%	49%	58%
Somewhat Important	31%	28%	34%	32%	24%	35%	33%	30%	31%	30%	32%	33%	24%
Important	81%	76%	86%	79%	88%	87%	83%	84%	78%	82%	81%	83%	83%
Not very Important	14%	17%	12%	16%	9%	8%	15%	14%	14%	15%	16%	14%	12%
Unimportant	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	8%	3%	4%	3%	6%
Not Important	19%	24%	14%	21%	12%	13%	17%	16%	22%	18%	19%	17%	17%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(739)	(878)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	50%	57%	50%	52%	59%	46%	50%	61%	44%	48%	59%	40%	48%
Somewhat Important	31%	26%	33%	30%	28%	31%	33%	27%	32%	34%	28%	31%	33%
Important	81%	83%	83%	82%	86%	77%	82%	88%	76%	82%	87%	71%	82%
Not very Important	14%	13%	12%	14%	11%	16%	14%	9%	20%	13%	10%	23%	14%
Unimportant	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%
Not Important	19%	17%	17%	18%	14%	23%	18%	12%	24%	18%	13%	29%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(590)	(470)	(721)	(289)	(607)

5M. Issue Importance — Crime

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	64%	60%	67%	61%	72%	65%	64%	56%	66%	68%	65%	63%	64%
Somewhat Important	29%	31%	27%	30%	24%	27%	27%	33%	28%	28%	26%	32%	28%
Important	93%	91%	94%	92%	96%	92%	91%	89%	94%	96%	91%	95%	91%
Not very Important	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	6%	8%	8%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Not Important	7%	9%	6%	8%	4%	8%	9%	11%	6%	4%	9%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	64%	51%	81%	65%	46%	65%	79%	54%	59%	78%	53%	54%	78%
Somewhat Important	29%	38%	17%	28%	40%	29%	19%	38%	31%	19%	37%	35%	19%
Important	93%	89%	97%	93%	86%	94%	98%	92%	89%	97%	90%	89%	97%
Not very Important	6%	10%	2%	6%	13%	5%	1%	7%	9%	2%	10%	9%	2%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Not Important	7%	11%	3%	7%	14%	6%	2%	8%	11%	3%	10%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

5N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	47%	42%	52%	43%	64%	46%	49%	43%	43%	55%	50%	44%	44%
Somewhat Important	41%	44%	38%	42%	32%	45%	41%	44%	41%	36%	39%	44%	41%
Important	88%	86%	89%	85%	96%	90%	90%	88%	84%	91%	88%	88%	85%
Not very Important	9%	10%	8%	11%	4%	6%	9%	9%	10%	7%	9%	10%	9%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	4%	0%	3%	1%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	7%
Not Important	12%	14%	11%	15%	4%	10%	10%	12%	16%	9%	12%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	47%	51%	45%	47%	57%	42%	45%	52%	45%	44%	54%	38%	45%
Somewhat Important	41%	41%	36%	39%	37%	46%	38%	43%	40%	39%	41%	46%	39%
Important	88%	92%	81%	86%	95%	88%	83%	95%	86%	83%	95%	84%	83%
Not very Important	9%	7%	13%	10%	5%	10%	10%	5%	11%	11%	5%	14%	10%
Unimportant	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	1%	7%	1%	3%	6%	0%	2%	6%
Not Important	12%	8%	19%	14%	5%	12%	17%	5%	14%	17%	5%	16%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

50. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

How important are the following issues to you?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	80%	77%	82%	77%	84%	87%	72%	78%	85%	81%	82%	77%	79%
Somewhat Important	18%	20%	15%	20%	14%	12%	24%	18%	14%	17%	15%	20%	18%
Important	97%	97%	98%	97%	98%	99%	96%	96%	99%	97%	97%	97%	97%
Not very Important	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not Important	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	80%	73%	86%	80%	70%	80%	86%	73%	80%	85%	74%	78%	85%
Somewhat Important	18%	25%	12%	18%	27%	17%	12%	24%	16%	13%	23%	18%	13%
Important	97%	98%	98%	98%	97%	97%	98%	97%	96%	98%	97%	96%	98%
Not very Important	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not Important	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

6. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	23%	20%	26%	22%	20%	38%	23%	27%	24%	19%	27%	23%	15%
Jobs and the economy	13%	14%	13%	10%	22%	15%	17%	18%	11%	7%	11%	11%	21%
Health care	12%	10%	14%	12%	18%	8%	12%	13%	11%	14%	14%	13%	5%
Taxes and government spending	8%	10%	6%	10%	2%	3%	3%	3%	12%	11%	5%	9%	12%
Immigration	7%	8%	7%	8%	1%	8%	5%	5%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%
National Security	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	13%	6%	7%	7%
Climate change and the environment	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%
Civil rights	6%	5%	7%	5%	13%	5%	7%	9%	4%	4%	7%	4%	8%
Civil liberties	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	8%	5%	3%	5%
Abortion	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Education	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	8%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%
Crime	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Guns	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	102%	101%	99%	101%	98%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(738)	(876)	(1,088)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(348)	(568)	(384)	(625)	(476)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	23%	16%	25%	21%	11%	26%	25%	16%	25%	27%	17%	28%	27%
Jobs and the economy	13%	13%	12%	12%	9%	17%	12%	11%	14%	14%	10%	18%	13%
Health care	12%	16%	5%	11%	17%	15%	8%	19%	11%	7%	19%	11%	7%
Taxes and government spending	8%	3%	15%	8%	2%	6%	14%	3%	8%	12%	3%	5%	13%

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	2024 Vote			Reg Voters	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump		Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Immigration	7%	2%	17%	9%	1%	5%	15%	2%	6%	14%	1%	4%	14%
National Security	7%	5%	11%	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%
Climate change and the environment	6%	15%	1%	7%	16%	5%	0%	13%	6%	1%	13%	5%	1%
Civil rights	6%	12%	1%	6%	15%	6%	1%	12%	6%	1%	13%	4%	1%
Civil liberties	4%	8%	1%	4%	10%	4%	1%	7%	5%	0%	8%	4%	1%
Abortion	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	7%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Education	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Crime	3%	1%	4%	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%
Guns	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(697)	(573)	(1,456)	(506)	(494)	(506)	(557)	(588)	(469)	(721)	(287)	(606)

7. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	30%	36%	24%	37%	10%	20%	23%	23%	37%	36%	25%	35%	32%
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	14%	16%	13%	11%	21%	21%	11%	9%	18%	15%	11%
Approve	45%	53%	39%	53%	24%	31%	44%	43%	48%	45%	43%	50%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	7%	12%	8%	12%	13%	15%	11%	8%	6%	12%	6%	10%
Strongly disapprove	40%	37%	43%	35%	60%	48%	33%	39%	40%	48%	40%	42%	41%
Disapprove	50%	45%	55%	43%	72%	61%	48%	50%	49%	54%	52%	48%	52%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	8%	8%	7%	3%	1%	5%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	30%	5%	67%	33%	2%	20%	66%	3%	15%	72%	2%	6%	66%
Somewhat approve	15%	5%	22%	14%	4%	25%	15%	4%	22%	18%	3%	25%	21%
Approve	45%	9%	90%	47%	7%	44%	81%	6%	37%	90%	5%	32%	87%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	4%	9%	9%	14%	6%	11%	14%	4%	11%	16%	6%
Strongly disapprove	40%	80%	4%	42%	84%	35%	11%	82%	40%	3%	82%	39%	3%
Disapprove	50%	89%	8%	50%	93%	49%	17%	93%	54%	7%	93%	55%	9%
Not sure	5%	1%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	1%	9%	3%	1%	13%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 16 - 18, 2025 - 1618 U.S. Adult Citizens



8A. Trump Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	27%	33%	20%	32%	11%	21%	23%	22%	32%	26%	23%	29%	26%
Somewhat approve	18%	18%	18%	19%	14%	13%	18%	23%	16%	16%	20%	18%	17%
Approve	45%	52%	38%	51%	25%	34%	42%	45%	48%	42%	43%	47%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	17%	18%	10%	6%	10%	11%	11%	9%
Strongly disapprove	38%	36%	41%	34%	56%	43%	33%	36%	38%	46%	38%	38%	42%
Disapprove	49%	45%	52%	43%	67%	61%	51%	46%	44%	56%	48%	49%	51%
No opinion	7%	3%	10%	6%	9%	5%	7%	9%	8%	2%	9%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(738)	(875)	(1,088)	(203)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(567)	(383)	(624)	(477)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	27%	4%	59%	29%	2%	16%	59%	2%	16%	60%	1%	9%	57%
Somewhat approve	18%	7%	26%	18%	7%	26%	21%	7%	20%	26%	7%	21%	27%
Approve	45%	11%	85%	47%	9%	43%	80%	8%	36%	87%	8%	30%	84%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	7%	9%	10%	13%	8%	12%	13%	5%	12%	15%	6%
Strongly disapprove	38%	75%	3%	39%	79%	37%	9%	77%	39%	4%	78%	36%	5%
Disapprove	49%	86%	11%	48%	89%	49%	17%	89%	52%	9%	90%	51%	11%
No opinion	7%	3%	4%	5%	2%	8%	3%	3%	12%	4%	2%	20%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(694)	(572)	(1,453)	(505)	(495)	(504)	(553)	(591)	(469)	(717)	(290)	(606)

8B. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	38%	45%	31%	45%	16%	26%	23%	33%	47%	44%	35%	44%	37%
Somewhat approve	13%	11%	14%	13%	9%	9%	15%	18%	10%	8%	14%	9%	14%
Approve	50%	56%	46%	58%	25%	34%	39%	51%	57%	52%	49%	53%	52%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	7%	8%	18%	6%	14%	7%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%
Strongly disapprove	36%	31%	40%	31%	46%	53%	40%	36%	30%	40%	36%	36%	35%
Disapprove	45%	42%	48%	39%	65%	58%	53%	43%	39%	47%	43%	45%	45%
No opinion	5%	3%	7%	3%	10%	7%	8%	6%	4%	1%	7%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(737)	(876)	(1,088)	(203)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(568)	(382)	(621)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	38%	7%	79%	41%	6%	29%	76%	6%	27%	78%	6%	18%	76%
Somewhat approve	13%	7%	13%	12%	6%	23%	9%	6%	17%	13%	8%	19%	13%
Approve	50%	15%	92%	53%	12%	52%	84%	13%	44%	92%	14%	37%	89%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	13%	3%	9%	10%	13%	5%	14%	9%	4%	12%	13%	4%
Strongly disapprove	36%	69%	3%	36%	76%	30%	9%	70%	39%	2%	71%	35%	5%
Disapprove	45%	83%	6%	44%	87%	43%	14%	84%	48%	6%	84%	48%	9%
No opinion	5%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	8%	2%	3%	15%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(696)	(571)	(1,453)	(504)	(496)	(503)	(554)	(591)	(468)	(718)	(290)	(605)

8C. Trump Issue Approval — Foreign policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	28%	35%	21%	34%	8%	17%	17%	25%	36%	30%	25%	31%	29%
Somewhat approve	16%	14%	18%	17%	12%	14%	20%	19%	13%	12%	16%	16%	14%
Approve	44%	49%	39%	51%	20%	30%	37%	44%	49%	42%	41%	48%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	9%	8%	12%	17%	16%	12%	5%	10%	11%	8%	10%
Strongly disapprove	39%	36%	41%	35%	56%	40%	34%	35%	39%	46%	37%	39%	43%
Disapprove	49%	47%	51%	43%	68%	58%	50%	48%	44%	56%	49%	47%	52%
No opinion	8%	5%	10%	6%	12%	12%	13%	9%	7%	2%	10%	5%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(736)	(877)	(1,088)	(204)	(207)	(312)	(350)	(568)	(383)	(625)	(477)	(356)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	28%	4%	64%	31%	1%	17%	63%	1%	15%	65%	1%	7%	61%
Somewhat approve	16%	6%	24%	16%	4%	23%	21%	5%	20%	21%	4%	19%	25%
Approve	44%	10%	88%	47%	5%	40%	83%	6%	35%	87%	5%	26%	86%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	6%	9%	10%	17%	5%	13%	14%	4%	14%	14%	5%
Strongly disapprove	39%	77%	3%	40%	82%	34%	10%	78%	39%	4%	77%	38%	5%
Disapprove	49%	87%	10%	49%	93%	51%	15%	90%	52%	8%	91%	52%	10%
No opinion	8%	3%	2%	4%	2%	9%	2%	4%	13%	5%	3%	22%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(695)	(572)	(1,454)	(504)	(495)	(504)	(555)	(590)	(468)	(719)	(289)	(605)

8D. Trump Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	33%	40%	27%	39%	15%	24%	27%	26%	41%	36%	30%	36%	35%
Somewhat approve	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%	19%	27%	23%	14%	12%	19%	16%	17%
Approve	51%	58%	45%	57%	32%	43%	54%	50%	54%	47%	50%	52%	52%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	14%	10%	9%	6%	9%	9%	7%	9%
Strongly disapprove	33%	30%	36%	31%	46%	35%	28%	33%	33%	40%	32%	35%	37%
Disapprove	42%	37%	46%	38%	54%	48%	38%	42%	39%	49%	40%	42%	46%
No opinion	7%	5%	9%	5%	14%	9%	8%	9%	7%	3%	10%	6%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(735)	(876)	(1,085)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(348)	(568)	(381)	(623)	(476)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	33%	7%	73%	37%	4%	23%	70%	6%	21%	70%	5%	14%	67%
Somewhat approve	18%	7%	21%	16%	7%	31%	17%	6%	27%	20%	7%	31%	23%
Approve	51%	14%	93%	53%	11%	53%	86%	12%	49%	90%	12%	45%	90%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	11%	2%	7%	11%	12%	4%	13%	8%	5%	13%	8%	4%
Strongly disapprove	33%	70%	3%	36%	72%	29%	8%	68%	33%	2%	69%	31%	3%
Disapprove	42%	81%	5%	43%	83%	41%	12%	81%	42%	6%	82%	39%	7%
No opinion	7%	5%	2%	4%	6%	6%	2%	7%	10%	4%	6%	16%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(696)	(570)	(1,451)	(505)	(494)	(502)	(555)	(590)	(466)	(719)	(289)	(603)

8E. Trump Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	27%	31%	22%	31%	13%	22%	23%	22%	32%	28%	23%	29%	28%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	16%	18%	11%	13%	22%	21%	13%	14%	18%	17%	17%
Approve	44%	50%	38%	49%	24%	35%	45%	43%	44%	43%	41%	46%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	7%	13%	8%	12%	15%	12%	8%	11%	9%	12%	7%	11%
Strongly disapprove	37%	35%	39%	35%	53%	40%	30%	38%	37%	44%	37%	40%	38%
Disapprove	47%	42%	52%	42%	65%	56%	42%	46%	48%	53%	49%	47%	48%
No opinion	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%	10%	13%	12%	8%	4%	10%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(738)	(878)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	27%	5%	58%	28%	2%	19%	57%	3%	17%	58%	3%	8%	56%
Somewhat approve	17%	6%	26%	17%	7%	23%	21%	6%	19%	24%	6%	20%	25%
Approve	44%	11%	84%	45%	9%	42%	78%	9%	36%	82%	9%	28%	82%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	5%	8%	6%	13%	7%	10%	13%	6%	9%	16%	7%
Strongly disapprove	37%	75%	4%	39%	83%	32%	9%	76%	36%	4%	78%	33%	4%
Disapprove	47%	85%	10%	47%	90%	45%	16%	86%	49%	10%	87%	49%	11%
No opinion	9%	4%	7%	7%	2%	13%	6%	4%	14%	8%	4%	23%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(697)	(572)	(1,456)	(505)	(496)	(505)	(556)	(591)	(469)	(720)	(290)	(606)

8F. Trump Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	29%	35%	23%	35%	13%	21%	20%	24%	35%	34%	27%	30%	32%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	18%	19%	20%	18%	28%	21%	15%	15%	21%	18%	16%
Approve	48%	56%	42%	53%	33%	40%	49%	45%	50%	49%	47%	48%	49%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	16%	11%	9%	6%	11%	12%	6%	9%
Strongly disapprove	29%	27%	32%	26%	41%	33%	27%	30%	29%	32%	30%	31%	30%
Disapprove	39%	36%	41%	34%	52%	49%	39%	39%	35%	43%	41%	38%	39%
No opinion	13%	9%	17%	12%	15%	11%	12%	16%	14%	8%	12%	14%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	99%	100%	102%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(738)	(874)	(1,087)	(204)	(207)	(312)	(350)	(566)	(384)	(623)	(478)	(356)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	29%	5%	68%	33%	2%	22%	62%	3%	18%	64%	2%	9%	62%
Somewhat approve	19%	12%	21%	18%	9%	28%	22%	12%	24%	21%	11%	28%	23%
Approve	48%	16%	89%	51%	11%	50%	83%	15%	42%	85%	13%	36%	85%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	12%	2%	8%	16%	11%	3%	15%	11%	2%	16%	11%	2%
Strongly disapprove	29%	62%	2%	31%	67%	24%	6%	61%	29%	2%	62%	27%	2%
Disapprove	39%	74%	4%	39%	83%	34%	9%	76%	40%	4%	78%	38%	4%
No opinion	13%	10%	7%	10%	6%	16%	8%	9%	18%	11%	9%	26%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(696)	(571)	(1,453)	(505)	(495)	(502)	(555)	(589)	(468)	(719)	(289)	(604)

8G. Trump Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	23%	28%	19%	27%	13%	18%	16%	20%	27%	29%	20%	26%	24%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	18%	21%	16%	17%	28%	22%	17%	14%	20%	20%	19%
Approve	43%	50%	37%	49%	29%	35%	44%	42%	44%	43%	39%	46%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%	17%	13%	8%	7%	9%	12%	6%	9%
Strongly disapprove	32%	31%	34%	29%	47%	36%	30%	32%	31%	37%	31%	35%	33%
Disapprove	41%	39%	44%	36%	56%	52%	43%	40%	38%	46%	43%	41%	42%
No opinion	15%	12%	19%	16%	15%	12%	13%	18%	18%	11%	18%	14%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(738)	(877)	(1,089)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(569)	(383)	(624)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	23%	4%	55%	27%	1%	14%	51%	3%	14%	52%	2%	7%	49%
Somewhat approve	20%	7%	29%	20%	7%	28%	27%	7%	22%	30%	6%	22%	31%
Approve	43%	12%	84%	46%	8%	42%	78%	9%	36%	82%	9%	29%	81%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	3%	8%	13%	11%	3%	13%	11%	3%	14%	11%	4%
Strongly disapprove	32%	67%	2%	34%	72%	29%	6%	67%	32%	1%	68%	30%	1%
Disapprove	41%	78%	5%	42%	85%	40%	9%	80%	43%	5%	82%	41%	5%
No opinion	15%	10%	11%	12%	7%	18%	12%	10%	22%	13%	9%	30%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(572)	(1,455)	(504)	(496)	(505)	(555)	(591)	(469)	(719)	(290)	(606)

8H. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	24%	28%	20%	27%	11%	23%	19%	21%	27%	27%	21%	26%	25%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	17%	22%	14%	7%	20%	23%	17%	14%	19%	19%	16%
Approve	42%	49%	36%	49%	24%	30%	39%	44%	44%	41%	40%	45%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	12%	10%	13%	16%	19%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	14%
Strongly disapprove	40%	37%	43%	36%	55%	49%	33%	39%	41%	47%	40%	42%	40%
Disapprove	52%	48%	55%	45%	68%	65%	52%	49%	50%	56%	51%	52%	54%
No opinion	6%	4%	8%	6%	8%	5%	9%	7%	6%	3%	8%	3%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,090)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(568)	(383)	(623)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	24%	5%	52%	26%	2%	13%	53%	2%	14%	54%	2%	7%	51%
Somewhat approve	18%	5%	31%	19%	5%	26%	23%	6%	19%	28%	6%	18%	30%
Approve	42%	10%	83%	44%	7%	40%	76%	8%	34%	82%	8%	25%	81%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	15%	10%	11%	13%	9%	11%	17%	9%
Strongly disapprove	40%	77%	5%	41%	82%	38%	11%	78%	42%	5%	79%	39%	7%
Disapprove	52%	87%	13%	51%	91%	54%	21%	89%	55%	14%	90%	56%	16%
No opinion	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	3%	3%	11%	4%	3%	19%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(698)	(572)	(1,456)	(505)	(496)	(504)	(556)	(590)	(469)	(720)	(289)	(606)

9. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	3%	8%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	9%
Somewhat approve	18%	22%	15%	21%	11%	12%	14%	19%	20%	19%	15%	24%	19%
Approve	25%	29%	20%	29%	16%	15%	22%	25%	24%	26%	21%	29%	28%
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%	18%	19%	15%	21%	25%	35%	16%	14%	11%	20%	15%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	18%	18%	18%	20%	12%	16%	15%	18%	20%	18%	21%	18%	16%
Strongly disapprove	30%	31%	30%	30%	37%	30%	16%	26%	35%	41%	29%	31%	35%
Disapprove	48%	49%	48%	50%	49%	46%	31%	44%	56%	59%	49%	50%	51%
Not sure	9%	5%	13%	6%	14%	14%	12%	14%	6%	4%	10%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(738)	(879)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	6%	3%	11%	7%	2%	3%	12%	3%	3%	13%	2%	1%	12%
Somewhat approve	18%	7%	39%	21%	5%	16%	34%	6%	11%	37%	5%	8%	35%
Approve	25%	10%	50%	28%	8%	19%	46%	9%	13%	50%	7%	9%	47%
Neither approve nor disapprove	18%	8%	17%	15%	8%	23%	22%	13%	20%	20%	13%	23%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	18%	18%	18%	18%	21%	21%	13%	17%	24%	13%	20%	19%	16%
Strongly disapprove	30%	58%	9%	33%	57%	28%	14%	53%	32%	8%	54%	30%	10%
Disapprove	48%	76%	27%	51%	78%	49%	27%	70%	55%	21%	73%	49%	26%
Not sure	9%	5%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	7%	11%	8%	6%	19%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(697)	(573)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(606)

10. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	12%	8%	11%	9%	11%	16%	8%	8%	11%	8%	11%	13%
Somewhat approve	30%	34%	26%	32%	23%	22%	31%	29%	28%	32%	27%	34%	34%
Approve	40%	47%	34%	43%	32%	33%	47%	37%	36%	43%	34%	45%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	23%	22%	24%	23%	12%	31%	23%	23%	25%	20%	26%	18%	21%
Strongly disapprove	22%	22%	22%	22%	32%	21%	13%	20%	25%	28%	22%	25%	22%
Disapprove	45%	44%	46%	45%	44%	52%	36%	44%	50%	48%	48%	43%	43%
Not sure	15%	9%	20%	12%	24%	14%	17%	19%	14%	9%	17%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(738)	(876)	(1,089)	(204)	(206)	(314)	(348)	(568)	(384)	(624)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	10%	4%	18%	10%	4%	6%	19%	4%	6%	20%	3%	3%	19%
Somewhat approve	30%	17%	46%	30%	16%	33%	42%	16%	30%	42%	18%	25%	43%
Approve	40%	21%	64%	40%	19%	39%	61%	20%	36%	63%	21%	28%	62%
Somewhat disapprove	23%	24%	19%	22%	28%	25%	20%	25%	24%	20%	26%	20%	21%
Strongly disapprove	22%	45%	4%	24%	46%	20%	7%	45%	21%	4%	42%	23%	4%
Disapprove	45%	69%	23%	47%	74%	44%	27%	69%	45%	24%	68%	43%	26%
Not sure	15%	10%	13%	13%	7%	17%	12%	11%	19%	13%	10%	29%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(696)	(572)	(1,454)	(506)	(493)	(505)	(556)	(589)	(469)	(719)	(289)	(606)

11. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Liberal	8%	9%	7%	9%	5%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%
Total Liberal	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	12%	10%	13%	10%	8%	11%	8%	11%
Moderate	28%	28%	27%	29%	22%	26%	37%	22%	27%	25%	27%	30%	25%
Conservative	27%	29%	25%	29%	21%	23%	26%	26%	24%	32%	23%	27%	34%
Very conservative	19%	22%	17%	19%	21%	21%	13%	18%	20%	26%	17%	22%	22%
Total Conservative	46%	51%	42%	48%	42%	44%	39%	45%	44%	57%	39%	49%	55%
Not sure	16%	9%	22%	13%	28%	18%	14%	19%	19%	10%	22%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Liberal	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	5%	12%	10%	6%	9%	8%	6%	9%
Total Liberal	10%	9%	12%	11%	12%	7%	14%	12%	8%	11%	10%	7%	12%
Moderate	28%	14%	45%	28%	8%	40%	35%	15%	28%	39%	15%	26%	40%
Conservative	27%	28%	28%	29%	31%	22%	33%	25%	25%	31%	27%	20%	30%
Very conservative	19%	38%	5%	21%	41%	15%	9%	39%	16%	6%	38%	12%	6%
Total Conservative	46%	67%	33%	50%	72%	37%	42%	64%	40%	37%	65%	32%	36%
Not sure	16%	10%	10%	12%	7%	16%	9%	10%	24%	13%	10%	35%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

12A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	11%	10%	8%	23%	11%	12%	14%	7%	10%	10%	13%	9%
Somewhat favorable	22%	20%	23%	18%	36%	25%	16%	26%	19%	24%	24%	19%	20%
Favorable	32%	31%	33%	26%	60%	36%	28%	41%	26%	34%	33%	32%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	22%	26%	26%	22%	19%	33%	24%	22%	20%	26%	23%	27%
Very unfavorable	34%	40%	28%	40%	5%	30%	18%	26%	43%	44%	28%	41%	38%
Unfavorable	58%	63%	54%	67%	27%	49%	51%	50%	65%	64%	54%	64%	64%
Don't know	10%	7%	13%	7%	13%	14%	21%	9%	8%	2%	13%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(735)	(877)	(1,089)	(202)	(207)	(314)	(346)	(569)	(383)	(622)	(476)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	22%	3%	12%	22%	9%	3%	29%	3%	1%	24%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	22%	39%	5%	21%	38%	26%	6%	41%	20%	6%	42%	17%	6%
Favorable	32%	61%	8%	33%	61%	36%	9%	70%	23%	7%	66%	20%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	27%	20%	25%	29%	31%	19%	24%	25%	25%	27%	24%	22%
Very unfavorable	34%	9%	68%	38%	7%	20%	70%	4%	31%	63%	5%	24%	65%
Unfavorable	58%	36%	89%	62%	35%	52%	88%	28%	56%	88%	32%	48%	87%
Don't know	10%	2%	4%	5%	4%	13%	3%	2%	21%	5%	2%	33%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(698)	(569)	(1,454)	(506)	(492)	(504)	(557)	(588)	(467)	(721)	(289)	(602)

12B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	19%	15%	19%	9%	12%	14%	15%	20%	17%	15%	19%	19%
Somewhat favorable	22%	25%	20%	26%	11%	24%	18%	24%	23%	23%	21%	24%	22%
Favorable	39%	44%	35%	45%	19%	35%	33%	39%	42%	41%	36%	44%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	16%	14%	17%	10%	19%	15%	12%	11%	14%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	37%	38%	36%	34%	52%	41%	27%	37%	37%	46%	37%	39%	38%
Unfavorable	51%	50%	52%	48%	70%	51%	47%	52%	49%	57%	51%	53%	52%
Don't know	10%	6%	13%	8%	11%	14%	21%	9%	8%	3%	13%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(736)	(878)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(568)	(383)	(624)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	17%	3%	34%	18%	2%	11%	35%	1%	6%	43%	1%	3%	37%
Somewhat favorable	22%	7%	46%	25%	3%	24%	40%	5%	19%	42%	4%	16%	42%
Favorable	39%	10%	81%	42%	5%	35%	76%	6%	25%	85%	5%	19%	79%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	12%	13%	14%	19%	11%	15%	18%	8%	16%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	37%	75%	4%	39%	78%	33%	10%	77%	36%	2%	76%	35%	4%
Unfavorable	51%	88%	16%	53%	92%	52%	22%	93%	54%	11%	92%	48%	16%
Don't know	10%	2%	4%	5%	3%	13%	2%	2%	21%	4%	3%	33%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(698)	(570)	(1,455)	(506)	(494)	(504)	(557)	(589)	(468)	(721)	(289)	(604)

13. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	17%	14%	19%	6%	8%	7%	8%	20%	25%	16%	14%	18%
Somewhat approve	22%	27%	17%	25%	18%	13%	24%	24%	19%	22%	17%	26%	27%
Approve	38%	45%	31%	43%	24%	22%	32%	32%	39%	47%	32%	40%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	11%	11%	11%	15%	16%	14%	10%	10%	14%	13%	8%
Strongly disapprove	25%	26%	24%	24%	31%	25%	16%	22%	28%	33%	23%	26%	31%
Disapprove	37%	39%	35%	36%	41%	40%	31%	36%	37%	43%	37%	39%	39%
Not sure	25%	16%	34%	21%	34%	39%	37%	32%	23%	10%	30%	21%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(738)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	16%	3%	35%	17%	2%	8%	35%	3%	7%	36%	2%	3%	33%
Somewhat approve	22%	11%	39%	24%	6%	26%	35%	11%	19%	35%	9%	19%	35%
Approve	38%	14%	74%	42%	9%	35%	70%	14%	26%	71%	12%	22%	68%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	8%	11%	16%	14%	8%	15%	14%	7%	17%	10%	9%
Strongly disapprove	25%	53%	3%	28%	58%	20%	7%	51%	24%	3%	50%	23%	3%
Disapprove	37%	67%	11%	39%	74%	33%	15%	66%	38%	10%	67%	34%	12%
Not sure	25%	19%	15%	20%	18%	32%	15%	20%	36%	19%	22%	45%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(590)	(470)	(721)	(289)	(607)

14. Thune Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Thune is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	12%	6%	10%	6%	9%	5%	8%	9%	14%	7%	10%	12%
Somewhat approve	20%	25%	16%	23%	11%	8%	21%	19%	20%	22%	17%	23%	26%
Approve	29%	37%	22%	34%	17%	17%	26%	27%	29%	36%	23%	32%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	12%	12%	16%	12%	15%	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	18%	19%	17%	17%	24%	19%	13%	18%	19%	22%	16%	20%	23%
Disapprove	31%	33%	28%	29%	40%	30%	28%	30%	30%	34%	29%	32%	35%
Not sure	40%	30%	50%	37%	43%	53%	46%	43%	41%	30%	47%	36%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(738)	(873)	(1,087)	(204)	(205)	(313)	(347)	(567)	(384)	(622)	(477)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	9%	2%	22%	11%	1%	5%	20%	1%	2%	23%	1%	1%	20%
Somewhat approve	20%	9%	34%	22%	6%	24%	32%	8%	17%	35%	7%	14%	35%
Approve	29%	11%	56%	32%	7%	28%	53%	9%	20%	58%	8%	14%	55%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	18%	8%	12%	17%	13%	9%	19%	11%	8%	19%	9%	9%
Strongly disapprove	18%	37%	4%	20%	42%	13%	6%	37%	17%	3%	35%	19%	3%
Disapprove	31%	55%	11%	32%	60%	26%	15%	56%	29%	10%	54%	28%	11%
Not sure	40%	34%	32%	35%	33%	45%	32%	35%	52%	32%	38%	57%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(694)	(573)	(1,452)	(503)	(493)	(506)	(553)	(588)	(470)	(715)	(289)	(607)

15. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	7%	7%	7%	4%	5%	4%	6%	8%
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	20%	19%	30%	15%	22%	22%	15%	21%	19%	18%	21%
Approve	25%	25%	25%	24%	39%	21%	30%	28%	18%	26%	24%	24%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	20%	19%	20%	14%	20%	19%	18%	20%	21%	17%	22%	22%
Strongly disapprove	32%	40%	23%	36%	19%	23%	13%	22%	44%	41%	29%	34%	35%
Disapprove	51%	61%	43%	56%	33%	44%	32%	40%	65%	63%	46%	56%	57%
Not sure	24%	15%	32%	20%	28%	35%	38%	32%	17%	11%	30%	20%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(737)	(875)	(1,089)	(202)	(206)	(311)	(349)	(568)	(384)	(624)	(476)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	6%	11%	6%	7%	10%	5%	3%	12%	2%	4%	10%	3%	4%
Somewhat approve	19%	28%	12%	20%	24%	27%	12%	28%	16%	16%	26%	18%	14%
Approve	25%	39%	18%	27%	34%	32%	15%	40%	18%	20%	36%	20%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	29%	13%	20%	27%	22%	16%	26%	19%	15%	27%	11%	17%
Strongly disapprove	32%	18%	53%	35%	24%	16%	53%	18%	30%	45%	19%	26%	46%
Disapprove	51%	47%	66%	55%	51%	38%	70%	44%	49%	60%	46%	37%	63%
Not sure	24%	14%	16%	18%	14%	30%	15%	16%	33%	20%	19%	43%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(693)	(573)	(1,453)	(504)	(493)	(505)	(552)	(590)	(470)	(716)	(289)	(607)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 16 - 18, 2025 - 1618 U.S. Adult Citizens



16. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	10%	12%	9%	21%	12%	9%	8%	11%	16%	11%	13%	12%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	19%	20%	25%	15%	23%	25%	14%	21%	18%	21%	27%
Approve	31%	31%	31%	30%	46%	28%	32%	33%	25%	37%	29%	34%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	12%	14%	11%	10%	17%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	15%
Strongly disapprove	25%	32%	18%	28%	14%	20%	11%	14%	35%	35%	22%	29%	26%
Disapprove	38%	47%	30%	42%	25%	30%	28%	27%	47%	46%	34%	40%	41%
Not sure	31%	22%	39%	28%	29%	42%	40%	40%	27%	17%	36%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(738)	(878)	(1,091)	(204)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(570)	(383)	(626)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	11%	25%	6%	14%	22%	12%	4%	23%	6%	6%	21%	4%	5%
Somewhat approve	20%	30%	13%	21%	30%	25%	12%	31%	17%	14%	29%	17%	13%
Approve	31%	55%	19%	35%	51%	37%	16%	54%	23%	20%	50%	21%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	12%	13%	12%	18%	11%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	25%	9%	47%	27%	11%	13%	48%	9%	23%	41%	9%	21%	40%
Disapprove	38%	23%	59%	40%	23%	31%	59%	22%	35%	55%	22%	34%	54%
Not sure	31%	22%	21%	25%	25%	33%	25%	24%	41%	26%	28%	45%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(697)	(573)	(1,457)	(505)	(495)	(506)	(556)	(590)	(470)	(720)	(289)	(607)

17. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	44%	50%	39%	51%	23%	33%	44%	45%	48%	40%	43%	46%	44%
No	47%	43%	51%	42%	69%	56%	44%	46%	46%	54%	50%	48%	47%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	11%	12%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(738)	(879)	(1,091)	(204)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	44%	11%	86%	45%	7%	40%	78%	8%	34%	89%	8%	27%	85%
No	47%	86%	8%	49%	91%	47%	15%	88%	52%	6%	88%	53%	9%
Not sure	8%	3%	6%	6%	2%	13%	7%	4%	14%	5%	3%	20%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(606)

18. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	43%	48%	37%	49%	23%	32%	43%	39%	47%	40%	39%	44%	45%
Uneasy	49%	46%	52%	44%	67%	56%	43%	48%	47%	58%	51%	51%	47%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	7%	10%	11%	14%	12%	6%	2%	10%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Confident	43%	9%	85%	45%	5%	40%	78%	7%	33%	86%	6%	27%	82%
Uneasy	49%	87%	10%	50%	92%	49%	16%	88%	54%	9%	89%	56%	10%
Not sure	8%	4%	5%	6%	4%	11%	6%	6%	13%	6%	5%	16%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

19. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	1%	7%	9%	1%	1%	5%	2%	7%
Good	21%	29%	13%	23%	23%	17%	29%	23%	16%	19%	14%	26%	23%
Fair	38%	40%	37%	39%	33%	34%	31%	32%	43%	45%	37%	37%	47%
Poor	35%	26%	44%	33%	33%	48%	31%	33%	40%	35%	42%	35%	23%
Don't know	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	1%	7%	4%	2%	5%
Good	21%	13%	34%	22%	11%	21%	32%	13%	15%	35%	11%	17%	31%
Fair	38%	37%	44%	39%	35%	37%	43%	33%	41%	41%	35%	34%	44%
Poor	35%	44%	16%	33%	49%	35%	20%	46%	42%	18%	48%	45%	20%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

20. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	28%	38%	19%	33%	16%	21%	30%	28%	30%	25%	24%	30%	32%
About the same	19%	16%	21%	19%	22%	17%	21%	24%	16%	13%	19%	18%	16%
Getting worse	47%	40%	54%	43%	54%	58%	41%	41%	48%	58%	49%	48%	46%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	7%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	28%	10%	56%	31%	6%	24%	54%	8%	17%	59%	7%	11%	55%
About the same	19%	10%	28%	19%	9%	24%	21%	13%	18%	25%	11%	21%	24%
Getting worse	47%	77%	10%	46%	80%	46%	20%	75%	56%	12%	79%	57%	15%
Not sure	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	5%	3%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

21. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	19%	11%	16%	16%	12%	21%	22%	9%	9%	10%	14%	24%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	46%	51%	42%	49%	42%	39%	47%	41%	47%	50%	45%	50%	43%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	27%	42%	33%	30%	47%	25%	32%	41%	39%	42%	34%	27%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	3%	12%	2%	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	11%	21%	15%	10%	15%	21%	12%	12%	20%	10%	17%	18%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	46%	41%	59%	48%	40%	44%	56%	40%	43%	56%	40%	33%	58%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	35%	44%	19%	33%	47%	36%	21%	45%	40%	21%	47%	43%	20%
Not sure	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

22. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	36%	40%	32%	37%	30%	31%	47%	40%	32%	27%	32%	35%	46%
Just about the same as now	23%	21%	25%	23%	20%	28%	24%	21%	25%	22%	26%	26%	16%
Worse off financially	28%	26%	29%	28%	25%	30%	16%	26%	27%	41%	27%	31%	27%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	12%	24%	10%	13%	14%	15%	10%	16%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	36%	16%	64%	38%	11%	36%	59%	15%	34%	58%	15%	29%	58%
Just about the same as now	23%	19%	22%	21%	19%	23%	24%	21%	22%	26%	20%	25%	26%
Worse off financially	28%	52%	5%	29%	55%	25%	10%	51%	28%	6%	53%	26%	6%
Not sure	13%	13%	9%	11%	15%	15%	6%	14%	16%	10%	13%	20%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

23. Best Economic Indicator

For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the national economy is doing?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The stock market index	7%	10%	5%	7%	8%	10%	6%	5%	8%	10%	7%	5%	11%
The unemployment rate and job reports	14%	14%	15%	13%	13%	26%	22%	17%	11%	9%	11%	17%	17%
The prices of goods and services you buy	54%	55%	53%	55%	51%	49%	47%	49%	57%	63%	56%	58%	47%
Your personal finances	13%	12%	13%	14%	9%	8%	14%	15%	10%	13%	10%	12%	19%
Don't know	11%	9%	14%	10%	20%	8%	10%	14%	14%	5%	15%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(738)	(877)	(1,090)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(348)	(570)	(383)	(626)	(477)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The stock market index	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	11%	6%
The unemployment rate and job reports	14%	19%	10%	14%	21%	13%	11%	18%	15%	10%	19%	14%	10%
The prices of goods and services you buy	54%	53%	58%	55%	58%	52%	58%	54%	54%	55%	55%	48%	57%
Your personal finances	13%	11%	19%	15%	7%	17%	15%	9%	11%	18%	9%	9%	18%
Don't know	11%	9%	6%	8%	8%	11%	7%	12%	13%	9%	10%	18%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(695)	(573)	(1,455)	(505)	(494)	(506)	(554)	(591)	(470)	(718)	(290)	(607)

24. Stock Market Change Since January 2025

Since January 2025, has the stock market . . . ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone up	9%	11%	8%	10%	10%	8%	13%	11%	9%	5%	9%	8%	11%
Stayed the same	10%	11%	9%	10%	7%	7%	13%	11%	9%	5%	8%	11%	10%
Gone down	55%	57%	53%	57%	46%	55%	38%	44%	59%	77%	50%	59%	65%
Not sure	26%	21%	30%	23%	38%	31%	36%	33%	23%	13%	32%	23%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,091)	(203)	(206)	(312)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(624)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone up	9%	6%	14%	10%	6%	8%	14%	6%	9%	13%	5%	10%	13%
Stayed the same	10%	5%	18%	11%	4%	12%	13%	6%	7%	16%	5%	8%	14%
Gone down	55%	75%	41%	57%	75%	52%	50%	71%	53%	44%	72%	42%	46%
Not sure	26%	15%	27%	23%	15%	28%	24%	17%	31%	27%	18%	41%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(695)	(573)	(1,455)	(505)	(496)	(506)	(555)	(590)	(470)	(719)	(289)	(607)

25. President Most Responsible for Current Economy

Who do you think is more responsible for the current state of the U.S. economy?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	32%	33%	31%	35%	17%	29%	24%	26%	40%	35%	32%	36%	28%
Donald Trump	48%	49%	47%	46%	62%	44%	47%	46%	44%	56%	49%	46%	55%
Neither	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	11%	9%	12%	7%	4%	8%	8%	7%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	11%	13%	16%	20%	17%	9%	5%	11%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(739)	(875)	(1,089)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(348)	(569)	(383)	(625)	(477)	(356)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Joe Biden	32%	10%	57%	33%	8%	28%	55%	10%	27%	57%	9%	25%	56%
Donald Trump	48%	76%	24%	49%	80%	45%	29%	75%	46%	26%	77%	41%	26%
Neither	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%	13%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Not sure	12%	6%	13%	10%	7%	15%	10%	7%	19%	10%	7%	26%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(696)	(571)	(1,454)	(506)	(494)	(504)	(555)	(591)	(468)	(719)	(290)	(605)

26. Personal Impact of Inflation

How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	64%	61%	67%	61%	65%	76%	58%	69%	69%	58%	71%	60%	57%
A little	32%	34%	30%	35%	28%	22%	38%	27%	27%	38%	24%	37%	39%
Not at all	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(737)	(877)	(1,088)	(204)	(207)	(312)	(349)	(569)	(384)	(624)	(477)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	64%	58%	66%	63%	57%	65%	67%	58%	66%	67%	61%	62%	68%
A little	32%	40%	31%	34%	40%	28%	31%	36%	31%	29%	35%	34%	28%
Not at all	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(698)	(572)	(1,454)	(506)	(494)	(504)	(557)	(589)	(468)	(721)	(288)	(605)

27. Personal Impact of Grocery Prices

How much have you felt the impact of increasing grocery prices in your own life?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	70%	65%	76%	68%	67%	84%	59%	69%	78%	71%	79%	67%	60%
A little	26%	32%	22%	28%	29%	15%	36%	28%	19%	26%	19%	29%	35%
Not at all	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(737)	(878)	(1,088)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(349)	(569)	(384)	(624)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	70%	66%	73%	71%	66%	65%	76%	67%	72%	72%	68%	67%	74%
A little	26%	31%	25%	26%	33%	29%	22%	30%	24%	26%	29%	26%	24%
Not at all	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(698)	(572)	(1,455)	(506)	(496)	(503)	(557)	(591)	(467)	(721)	(290)	(604)

28. Personal Impact of Stock Market

How much have you felt the impact of declines in the stock market in your own life?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	21%	21%	21%	18%	32%	23%	22%	17%	23%	20%	20%	17%	26%
A little	43%	47%	40%	45%	28%	46%	46%	45%	38%	47%	36%	49%	50%
Not at all	36%	32%	40%	37%	40%	31%	32%	38%	39%	33%	44%	34%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(737)	(875)	(1,085)	(205)	(207)	(311)	(350)	(568)	(383)	(623)	(477)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	21%	28%	15%	21%	25%	22%	17%	27%	19%	16%	24%	18%	19%
A little	43%	41%	45%	42%	42%	43%	47%	40%	43%	46%	42%	43%	44%
Not at all	36%	31%	40%	36%	33%	36%	36%	32%	38%	38%	34%	38%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(696)	(571)	(1,452)	(506)	(495)	(502)	(555)	(590)	(467)	(719)	(289)	(604)

29A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Friendly	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%	12%	11%	12%	7%	3%	9%	8%	8%
Unfriendly	28%	31%	25%	31%	21%	24%	26%	29%	30%	25%	28%	27%	30%
Enemy	46%	49%	44%	47%	40%	45%	39%	34%	46%	66%	39%	53%	52%
Not sure	15%	9%	21%	13%	28%	18%	20%	23%	15%	4%	21%	10%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(738)	(877)	(1,089)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(568)	(383)	(625)	(477)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Friendly	8%	5%	11%	7%	6%	8%	9%	5%	7%	11%	5%	8%	11%
Unfriendly	28%	20%	36%	28%	23%	28%	33%	18%	33%	30%	21%	29%	33%
Enemy	46%	62%	38%	49%	61%	43%	45%	62%	39%	41%	61%	32%	40%
Not sure	15%	11%	12%	13%	8%	18%	10%	12%	18%	15%	11%	28%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(696)	(572)	(1,455)	(505)	(495)	(505)	(555)	(591)	(469)	(719)	(290)	(606)

29B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	26%	29%	24%	28%	22%	27%	18%	25%	26%	35%	25%	25%	34%
Friendly	33%	37%	30%	34%	31%	33%	36%	31%	30%	38%	31%	36%	35%
Unfriendly	16%	18%	15%	17%	10%	16%	18%	16%	16%	15%	15%	17%	17%
Enemy	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Not sure	21%	13%	28%	17%	33%	23%	24%	24%	22%	11%	27%	18%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(736)	(876)	(1,088)	(202)	(207)	(314)	(346)	(569)	(383)	(624)	(476)	(356)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	26%	47%	12%	29%	53%	20%	16%	45%	24%	11%	47%	20%	11%
Friendly	33%	33%	38%	34%	29%	37%	37%	32%	31%	37%	32%	31%	36%
Unfriendly	16%	4%	27%	15%	5%	14%	27%	6%	17%	25%	5%	14%	28%
Enemy	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%	5%
Not sure	21%	14%	17%	18%	10%	26%	15%	14%	26%	21%	14%	33%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(698)	(571)	(1,453)	(506)	(494)	(503)	(556)	(589)	(467)	(720)	(288)	(604)

29C. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Friendly	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	15%	15%	18%	6%	3%	11%	10%	11%
Unfriendly	35%	38%	33%	36%	31%	33%	37%	33%	36%	36%	33%	33%	44%
Enemy	35%	38%	32%	40%	23%	28%	20%	24%	40%	54%	31%	42%	34%
Not sure	17%	9%	23%	13%	31%	21%	24%	21%	15%	7%	22%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(737)	(876)	(1,087)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(567)	(382)	(622)	(478)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	6%	2%
Friendly	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	11%	8%	13%	8%	10%	11%	10%	10%
Unfriendly	35%	43%	29%	36%	47%	35%	32%	41%	38%	28%	45%	30%	30%
Enemy	35%	32%	51%	40%	28%	31%	48%	29%	28%	48%	28%	22%	47%
Not sure	17%	12%	8%	12%	12%	20%	8%	14%	21%	13%	13%	33%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(696)	(572)	(1,455)	(506)	(494)	(503)	(556)	(589)	(468)	(719)	(289)	(605)

29D. Friend or Enemy — Australia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	43%	53%	33%	48%	29%	36%	33%	37%	44%	57%	40%	45%	51%
Friendly	35%	32%	38%	35%	27%	36%	39%	38%	34%	29%	33%	37%	36%
Unfriendly	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Enemy	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	18%	9%	26%	13%	41%	22%	25%	18%	17%	11%	22%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(738)	(876)	(1,088)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(567)	(383)	(624)	(476)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	43%	55%	40%	46%	57%	40%	41%	53%	40%	37%	53%	37%	37%
Friendly	35%	27%	45%	36%	28%	33%	45%	26%	32%	46%	27%	25%	47%
Unfriendly	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%
Enemy	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	18%	16%	11%	14%	13%	22%	9%	18%	21%	13%	17%	31%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(696)	(571)	(1,454)	(504)	(495)	(505)	(555)	(591)	(468)	(719)	(290)	(605)

29E. Friend or Enemy — Canada

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	43%	48%	39%	45%	40%	36%	37%	39%	44%	53%	38%	44%	55%
Friendly	29%	33%	26%	29%	29%	29%	38%	33%	26%	21%	31%	28%	27%
Unfriendly	13%	13%	14%	14%	5%	15%	6%	13%	15%	18%	14%	18%	9%
Enemy	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	12%	5%	19%	10%	23%	16%	17%	12%	13%	8%	15%	9%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(738)	(877)	(1,088)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(568)	(384)	(625)	(477)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	43%	61%	30%	45%	66%	43%	32%	58%	42%	31%	61%	37%	30%
Friendly	29%	22%	34%	29%	22%	33%	34%	25%	28%	36%	22%	26%	37%
Unfriendly	13%	6%	25%	14%	5%	9%	24%	5%	12%	22%	5%	8%	23%
Enemy	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Not sure	12%	10%	8%	10%	6%	13%	8%	10%	17%	10%	10%	27%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(698)	(573)	(1,456)	(506)	(495)	(505)	(557)	(589)	(469)	(721)	(288)	(606)

29F. Friend or Enemy — Mexico

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	23%	26%	20%	23%	25%	19%	11%	20%	26%	32%	21%	24%	28%
Friendly	35%	38%	31%	35%	31%	35%	40%	34%	31%	36%	34%	32%	34%
Unfriendly	21%	21%	20%	22%	14%	18%	19%	20%	22%	21%	19%	25%	20%
Enemy	6%	5%	7%	6%	2%	10%	9%	4%	7%	4%	8%	5%	3%
Not sure	16%	10%	22%	14%	28%	19%	21%	22%	14%	8%	17%	15%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(739)	(872)	(1,085)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(567)	(380)	(625)	(475)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	23%	37%	11%	24%	45%	18%	15%	39%	20%	11%	39%	18%	10%
Friendly	35%	37%	37%	36%	32%	40%	36%	34%	34%	36%	35%	28%	38%
Unfriendly	21%	13%	32%	22%	12%	18%	30%	13%	18%	30%	11%	16%	31%
Enemy	6%	2%	8%	5%	2%	4%	9%	3%	6%	8%	2%	8%	8%
Not sure	16%	12%	12%	13%	9%	19%	11%	11%	22%	14%	12%	30%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(697)	(569)	(1,452)	(506)	(494)	(502)	(557)	(587)	(467)	(721)	(287)	(603)

29G. Friend or Enemy — Israel

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	38%	46%	31%	43%	24%	28%	32%	31%	41%	48%	33%	39%	50%
Friendly	24%	27%	21%	24%	27%	26%	18%	23%	27%	27%	24%	27%	22%
Unfriendly	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	8%	11%	14%	9%	8%	11%	10%	8%
Enemy	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%	11%	5%	5%	1%	5%	5%	6%
Not sure	22%	12%	31%	18%	36%	32%	28%	27%	18%	15%	27%	19%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(738)	(878)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(383)	(626)	(477)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	38%	28%	62%	44%	26%	35%	57%	27%	34%	54%	26%	29%	54%
Friendly	24%	30%	19%	24%	27%	29%	22%	30%	23%	21%	28%	24%	21%
Unfriendly	10%	14%	4%	9%	18%	9%	5%	14%	13%	4%	16%	10%	5%
Enemy	5%	5%	3%	4%	9%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%
Not sure	22%	23%	12%	19%	20%	23%	12%	24%	24%	17%	23%	32%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(697)	(572)	(1,456)	(505)	(496)	(505)	(556)	(590)	(470)	(720)	(290)	(606)

29H. Friend or Enemy — United Kingdom

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	50%	58%	44%	55%	37%	44%	39%	43%	52%	67%	45%	51%	64%
Friendly	28%	25%	31%	27%	26%	29%	37%	30%	24%	22%	26%	29%	26%
Unfriendly	7%	10%	4%	6%	6%	9%	5%	9%	6%	5%	8%	8%	3%
Enemy	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	7%	4%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Not sure	14%	7%	20%	11%	31%	11%	14%	18%	16%	5%	19%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(739)	(877)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(383)	(624)	(478)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	50%	65%	46%	54%	68%	50%	44%	60%	49%	43%	62%	44%	43%
Friendly	28%	22%	33%	27%	19%	29%	37%	24%	24%	35%	23%	20%	36%
Unfriendly	7%	2%	11%	6%	5%	4%	9%	4%	6%	9%	3%	6%	10%
Enemy	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	5%	1%
Not sure	14%	10%	10%	12%	7%	14%	9%	12%	17%	12%	11%	25%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(505)	(557)	(590)	(469)	(721)	(289)	(606)

29I. Friend or Enemy — European Union

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	34%	37%	32%	35%	33%	31%	35%	31%	32%	39%	25%	36%	49%
Friendly	29%	33%	25%	29%	26%	26%	30%	29%	27%	29%	31%	30%	28%
Unfriendly	14%	18%	10%	16%	4%	15%	7%	16%	15%	17%	13%	15%	13%
Enemy	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%
Not sure	20%	9%	31%	16%	36%	28%	26%	22%	20%	12%	27%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(737)	(876)	(1,087)	(205)	(206)	(313)	(349)	(568)	(383)	(625)	(475)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	34%	55%	19%	37%	58%	35%	21%	52%	33%	20%	55%	26%	19%
Friendly	29%	24%	35%	29%	25%	29%	34%	25%	26%	35%	23%	27%	34%
Unfriendly	14%	4%	26%	14%	5%	11%	25%	6%	13%	22%	6%	8%	24%
Enemy	3%	0%	5%	3%	0%	2%	5%	0%	3%	5%	0%	3%	5%
Not sure	20%	16%	15%	17%	11%	24%	14%	16%	26%	18%	15%	36%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(695)	(573)	(1,454)	(505)	(494)	(505)	(555)	(588)	(470)	(719)	(287)	(607)

30A. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Lawful permanent residents (green card holders)

Do you think the United States should be able to deport immigrants who are . .

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, for any reason	10%	11%	8%	11%	8%	4%	3%	10%	12%	11%	9%	11%	10%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	38%	41%	35%	40%	24%	37%	31%	33%	44%	42%	39%	37%	36%
No	45%	43%	48%	43%	55%	52%	57%	48%	37%	43%	43%	48%	50%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	6%	13%	7%	9%	9%	7%	3%	8%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(738)	(873)	(1,086)	(205)	(206)	(313)	(349)	(568)	(381)	(624)	(475)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, for any reason	10%	2%	20%	10%	2%	7%	18%	3%	8%	17%	3%	5%	18%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	38%	25%	49%	37%	23%	39%	51%	23%	39%	50%	25%	36%	50%
No	45%	68%	27%	47%	72%	46%	28%	68%	44%	27%	67%	45%	27%
Not sure	7%	6%	4%	6%	3%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	5%	14%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(697)	(570)	(1,453)	(504)	(493)	(505)	(556)	(587)	(468)	(720)	(287)	(604)

30B. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Visa holders

Do you think the United States should be able to deport immigrants who are. . .

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, for any reason	14%	15%	13%	16%	9%	11%	6%	13%	16%	20%	15%	17%	12%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	49%	53%	45%	51%	40%	43%	39%	45%	56%	50%	47%	50%	51%
No	28%	26%	31%	26%	35%	37%	43%	31%	20%	23%	28%	27%	31%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	7%	16%	9%	11%	11%	8%	6%	10%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(737)	(875)	(1,087)	(205)	(205)	(313)	(350)	(567)	(382)	(624)	(476)	(356)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, for any reason	14%	3%	27%	15%	3%	12%	25%	4%	12%	25%	4%	8%	26%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	49%	48%	53%	50%	44%	54%	51%	43%	48%	54%	44%	48%	53%
No	28%	39%	13%	26%	50%	25%	16%	46%	28%	14%	45%	26%	14%
Not sure	9%	9%	7%	9%	3%	10%	7%	7%	12%	7%	7%	18%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(695)	(570)	(1,452)	(504)	(494)	(504)	(554)	(590)	(468)	(718)	(290)	(604)

30C. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Undocumented immigrants

Do you think the United States should be able to deport immigrants who are. . .

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, for any reason	48%	55%	42%	55%	30%	32%	35%	36%	64%	52%	48%	49%	52%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	35%	32%	38%	31%	42%	48%	39%	39%	27%	38%	32%	37%	35%
No	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	15%	13%	4%	5%	9%	8%	8%
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	6%	21%	10%	11%	12%	4%	6%	11%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(736)	(878)	(1,088)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(568)	(383)	(626)	(475)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, for any reason	48%	21%	76%	49%	18%	45%	78%	21%	43%	78%	21%	41%	76%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	35%	57%	17%	36%	56%	38%	16%	52%	37%	16%	55%	34%	18%
No	9%	11%	4%	8%	20%	7%	3%	15%	8%	4%	15%	8%	3%
Not sure	8%	11%	3%	8%	6%	10%	3%	11%	12%	2%	9%	17%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(694)	(573)	(1,454)	(506)	(494)	(504)	(555)	(591)	(468)	(719)	(290)	(605)

30D. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Naturalized citizens

Do you think the United States should be able to deport immigrants who are. . .

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, for any reason	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	2%	3%	7%	8%	4%	5%	8%	5%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	23%	23%	23%	24%	18%	16%	18%	26%	25%	21%	26%	19%	21%
No	62%	64%	59%	62%	58%	64%	67%	56%	57%	70%	59%	62%	68%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	7%	15%	18%	13%	11%	10%	5%	10%	12%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(734)	(875)	(1,084)	(205)	(205)	(314)	(348)	(566)	(381)	(624)	(474)	(356)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, for any reason	6%	2%	9%	6%	2%	5%	9%	3%	5%	9%	3%	4%	9%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	23%	13%	32%	22%	10%	29%	29%	14%	21%	33%	14%	21%	31%
No	62%	78%	49%	64%	87%	56%	51%	77%	64%	46%	78%	58%	50%
Not sure	10%	6%	10%	8%	2%	9%	11%	6%	11%	12%	5%	16%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(693)	(571)	(1,449)	(505)	(491)	(503)	(555)	(587)	(467)	(717)	(288)	(604)

30E. Deport Groups of Immigrants — Birthright citizens

Do you think the United States should be able to deport immigrants who are. . .

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, for any reason	10%	11%	9%	11%	4%	9%	7%	8%	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	20%	20%	20%	20%	15%	15%	16%	20%	21%	21%	17%	23%	20%
No	59%	59%	59%	57%	66%	67%	68%	58%	54%	58%	60%	57%	63%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	11%	15%	9%	8%	14%	12%	9%	12%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(739)	(873)	(1,086)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(568)	(380)	(623)	(477)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, for any reason	10%	3%	20%	11%	2%	9%	17%	4%	8%	17%	4%	6%	17%
Yes, but only if they commit a crime	20%	9%	29%	19%	6%	18%	33%	10%	18%	31%	10%	16%	31%
No	59%	81%	37%	58%	88%	61%	36%	79%	61%	40%	80%	59%	40%
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	12%	3%	11%	13%	8%	13%	12%	6%	19%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(697)	(570)	(1,453)	(505)	(494)	(503)	(556)	(589)	(467)	(720)	(288)	(604)

31. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Ukraine	61%	62%	61%	63%	58%	57%	54%	59%	56%	80%	55%	65%	71%
Neither	27%	30%	23%	26%	18%	36%	29%	26%	31%	18%	28%	27%	21%
Not sure	9%	4%	14%	8%	23%	7%	14%	13%	9%	1%	13%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(738)	(879)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(477)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	5%
Ukraine	61%	85%	48%	66%	88%	58%	52%	84%	57%	47%	86%	48%	46%
Neither	27%	8%	41%	24%	6%	30%	39%	7%	30%	40%	7%	32%	41%
Not sure	9%	6%	6%	7%	4%	10%	6%	8%	10%	9%	7%	19%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(496)	(505)	(557)	(591)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(606)

32. Expected Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory do you think Russia will control?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
All of it	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%	7%	2%	3%
Most of it	11%	9%	13%	10%	16%	10%	12%	16%	8%	9%	11%	11%	12%
Half of it	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	5%	10%	10%	5%	7%	6%	11%	7%
Some of it	40%	49%	31%	43%	28%	29%	38%	30%	41%	49%	35%	40%	49%
None of it	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	7%	7%	10%	12%	8%	12%	10%
Not sure	28%	20%	34%	25%	37%	39%	28%	31%	30%	20%	34%	25%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,091)	(203)	(206)	(314)	(349)	(568)	(384)	(624)	(477)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
All of it	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Most of it	11%	13%	9%	12%	13%	10%	12%	15%	8%	11%	14%	7%	11%
Half of it	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	12%	5%	8%	6%	10%	9%	6%	8%
Some of it	40%	37%	53%	43%	35%	37%	50%	33%	39%	46%	33%	31%	49%
None of it	9%	12%	5%	8%	15%	9%	6%	13%	11%	4%	14%	11%	4%
Not sure	28%	27%	22%	25%	25%	26%	22%	25%	31%	26%	25%	41%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(695)	(573)	(1,455)	(506)	(494)	(505)	(556)	(589)	(470)	(720)	(288)	(607)

33. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

When the Russia-Ukraine war ends, how much of Ukraine's territory would you prefer Russia control?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
All of it	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Most of it	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Half of it	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%	4%
Some of it	8%	9%	7%	9%	5%	5%	10%	8%	9%	6%	8%	8%	11%
None of it	66%	68%	65%	69%	56%	64%	57%	58%	64%	87%	62%	71%	70%
Not sure	20%	16%	23%	16%	32%	26%	24%	26%	21%	6%	25%	16%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	102%	101%	98%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(737)	(878)	(1,088)	(205)	(207)	(312)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(626)	(477)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
All of it	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%
Most of it	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Half of it	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Some of it	8%	2%	16%	9%	2%	10%	12%	2%	9%	13%	2%	4%	16%
None of it	66%	85%	55%	68%	85%	62%	63%	80%	64%	56%	82%	58%	56%
Not sure	20%	9%	19%	16%	10%	19%	18%	13%	22%	22%	11%	32%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(571)	(1,455)	(505)	(495)	(505)	(556)	(590)	(469)	(720)	(289)	(606)

34. U.S. Better Off with Russia or Ukraine As Winner

Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Russia or Ukraine won the war between them?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	4%	6%	3%	5%	1%	5%	6%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%
Ukraine	43%	45%	40%	47%	30%	35%	29%	36%	41%	65%	38%	45%	51%
No difference	30%	34%	27%	28%	31%	44%	36%	37%	30%	18%	31%	30%	29%
Not sure	23%	15%	30%	21%	37%	17%	28%	24%	23%	16%	26%	20%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(736)	(877)	(1,088)	(204)	(207)	(313)	(348)	(569)	(383)	(625)	(477)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	4%	1%	8%	5%	1%	4%	7%	1%	5%	7%	0%	3%	8%
Ukraine	43%	65%	33%	47%	68%	38%	34%	61%	39%	30%	63%	33%	30%
No difference	30%	17%	42%	30%	16%	30%	41%	21%	28%	41%	19%	28%	42%
Not sure	23%	17%	18%	18%	14%	27%	18%	18%	28%	21%	18%	36%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(696)	(571)	(1,453)	(504)	(495)	(504)	(555)	(590)	(468)	(719)	(289)	(605)

35. Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. ... ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	26%	27%	26%	25%	29%	30%	20%	24%	25%	36%	26%	26%	27%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	22%	22%	23%	23%	24%	19%	26%	22%	17%	26%	23%	24%	23%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	14%	16%	12%	17%	4%	9%	8%	15%	16%	16%	14%	15%	13%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	19%	21%	17%	19%	13%	22%	16%	21%	23%	14%	18%	21%	18%
Not sure	18%	14%	22%	15%	30%	19%	30%	18%	18%	8%	19%	14%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(737)	(878)	(1,090)	(204)	(206)	(314)	(349)	(568)	(384)	(624)	(477)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	26%	50%	8%	28%	58%	23%	9%	55%	20%	8%	53%	14%	8%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	22%	27%	22%	25%	22%	28%	21%	23%	23%	21%	25%	22%	20%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	14%	5%	23%	14%	3%	16%	21%	4%	15%	22%	5%	16%	21%
Stopping all military aid to Ukraine	19%	4%	34%	19%	7%	14%	33%	5%	18%	32%	5%	15%	34%
Not sure	18%	15%	13%	15%	11%	19%	16%	13%	23%	17%	13%	33%	16%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(572)	(1,455)	(505)	(495)	(505)	(556)	(590)	(469)	(720)	(289)	(606)

36. E.U. Capable of Protecting Itself from Russia

Do you think the European Union is capable of protecting itself against Russian aggression?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	33%	40%	27%	34%	32%	32%	39%	34%	32%	29%	32%	35%	38%
No	30%	34%	27%	33%	18%	22%	22%	28%	31%	38%	28%	36%	29%
Not sure	37%	27%	46%	33%	49%	46%	39%	38%	36%	33%	40%	29%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(739)	(877)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(570)	(383)	(626)	(477)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	33%	42%	30%	35%	43%	35%	31%	40%	30%	31%	40%	28%	30%
No	30%	20%	45%	33%	20%	29%	43%	21%	29%	40%	19%	22%	43%
Not sure	37%	38%	25%	32%	37%	36%	26%	39%	42%	29%	41%	50%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(505)	(557)	(590)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(605)

37. Trump Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Donald Trump sympathizes with more?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	43%	41%	45%	40%	49%	46%	38%	39%	41%	53%	40%	44%	46%
Ukraine	14%	16%	12%	17%	9%	6%	14%	19%	10%	14%	12%	14%	17%
Neither	26%	29%	22%	26%	17%	26%	26%	20%	30%	24%	24%	28%	23%
Not sure	18%	14%	21%	17%	25%	21%	22%	21%	19%	10%	23%	13%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(739)	(878)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(626)	(477)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	43%	76%	10%	44%	80%	43%	19%	75%	43%	13%	78%	34%	16%
Ukraine	14%	6%	24%	14%	8%	11%	23%	8%	8%	26%	7%	7%	23%
Neither	26%	8%	51%	28%	6%	25%	43%	8%	25%	42%	7%	23%	43%
Not sure	18%	10%	16%	14%	6%	20%	15%	8%	25%	19%	8%	36%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(697)	(573)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(590)	(470)	(720)	(290)	(607)

38. Approval of Trump Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	25%	16%	24%	8%	16%	13%	18%	25%	23%	17%	22%	22%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	17%	21%	10%	16%	24%	20%	18%	14%	18%	22%	21%
Approve	39%	45%	34%	45%	17%	32%	38%	38%	43%	37%	34%	44%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	11%	9%	14%	13%	18%	10%	6%	9%	13%	8%	8%
Strongly disapprove	37%	37%	37%	34%	50%	41%	26%	35%	39%	49%	34%	40%	41%
Disapprove	47%	46%	49%	43%	64%	55%	44%	45%	45%	57%	47%	47%	48%
Not sure	13%	9%	18%	12%	18%	14%	19%	17%	13%	6%	18%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(736)	(879)	(1,089)	(204)	(207)	(313)	(349)	(569)	(384)	(624)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	20%	4%	48%	23%	1%	11%	46%	2%	11%	47%	2%	5%	44%
Somewhat approve	19%	6%	34%	19%	6%	25%	25%	5%	20%	30%	5%	18%	31%
Approve	39%	10%	82%	43%	7%	36%	71%	7%	30%	78%	7%	23%	75%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	5%	9%	10%	14%	7%	12%	14%	4%	13%	14%	6%
Strongly disapprove	37%	76%	5%	40%	78%	35%	12%	74%	37%	5%	73%	35%	6%
Disapprove	47%	84%	10%	49%	88%	49%	19%	86%	50%	10%	87%	49%	12%
Not sure	13%	6%	8%	9%	5%	15%	10%	7%	19%	13%	7%	28%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(571)	(1,455)	(505)	(495)	(505)	(556)	(591)	(468)	(720)	(290)	(605)

39. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	34%	40%	28%	40%	16%	23%	15%	26%	42%	48%	30%	34%	43%
About equal	22%	22%	22%	20%	23%	32%	29%	25%	17%	21%	21%	26%	21%
The Palestinians	21%	21%	21%	20%	25%	20%	32%	24%	17%	15%	19%	22%	25%
Not sure	23%	17%	28%	20%	37%	25%	25%	25%	24%	16%	30%	19%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(568)	(384)	(625)	(477)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Israelis	34%	16%	65%	40%	12%	26%	64%	14%	28%	58%	12%	23%	58%
About equal	22%	32%	14%	21%	24%	30%	18%	28%	22%	17%	28%	25%	16%
The Palestinians	21%	32%	9%	21%	46%	15%	8%	33%	22%	10%	36%	15%	11%
Not sure	23%	20%	13%	18%	18%	28%	10%	25%	28%	15%	24%	38%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(571)	(1,455)	(505)	(495)	(505)	(556)	(589)	(470)	(720)	(290)	(605)

40. Military Aid to Israel
Do you favor the U.S. ... ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	15%	18%	13%	18%	8%	12%	8%	14%	17%	19%	15%	14%	17%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	28%	29%	27%	28%	28%	27%	23%	24%	29%	36%	27%	27%	32%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	14%	15%	14%	16%	11%	12%	13%	8%	16%	21%	14%	16%	17%
Stopping all military aid to Israel	21%	24%	19%	21%	20%	24%	31%	29%	16%	10%	20%	26%	18%
Not sure	21%	14%	28%	18%	33%	25%	25%	24%	21%	14%	23%	18%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,090)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(348)	(570)	(383)	(625)	(477)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing military aid to Israel	15%	7%	31%	19%	7%	11%	28%	8%	10%	27%	7%	4%	27%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	28%	24%	36%	30%	18%	32%	36%	23%	27%	33%	21%	30%	33%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	14%	23%	8%	14%	21%	16%	10%	19%	15%	9%	20%	15%	9%
Stopping all military aid to Israel	21%	25%	11%	19%	37%	17%	14%	28%	21%	15%	29%	16%	16%
Not sure	21%	21%	14%	18%	18%	24%	12%	22%	26%	15%	22%	34%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(695)	(573)	(1,455)	(505)	(494)	(506)	(554)	(591)	(470)	(718)	(290)	(607)

41. Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. . . . ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	26%	28%	24%	25%	26%	24%	34%	25%	21%	27%	26%	25%	26%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	25%	23%	24%	27%	24%	20%	21%	25%	29%	22%	24%	27%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	10%	12%	9%	12%	5%	8%	5%	12%	12%	10%	9%	11%	14%
Stopping all humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	15%	19%	12%	17%	8%	12%	11%	14%	17%	18%	13%	18%	16%
Not sure	25%	16%	33%	22%	34%	32%	29%	28%	25%	15%	30%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,091)	(203)	(207)	(314)	(348)	(570)	(383)	(624)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	26%	47%	8%	26%	58%	21%	8%	46%	24%	10%	47%	19%	10%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	25%	24%	25%	22%	28%	26%	26%	23%	22%	25%	23%	23%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	10%	5%	18%	11%	3%	9%	19%	4%	9%	17%	4%	11%	16%
Stopping all humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	15%	3%	30%	16%	2%	14%	28%	4%	14%	26%	4%	7%	29%
Not sure	25%	20%	20%	21%	15%	28%	19%	20%	29%	24%	20%	40%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(697)	(573)	(1,455)	(504)	(495)	(506)	(555)	(590)	(470)	(719)	(289)	(607)

42. Trump Support of Israel

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Israel	27%	30%	25%	27%	27%	23%	34%	26%	24%	27%	25%	30%	30%
About right	36%	42%	30%	42%	17%	30%	29%	37%	37%	39%	34%	37%	39%
Not supportive enough of Israel	8%	8%	7%	7%	14%	4%	2%	6%	12%	8%	9%	6%	8%
Not sure	29%	20%	38%	24%	42%	42%	35%	31%	27%	26%	32%	27%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,090)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(349)	(568)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Israel	27%	50%	8%	28%	63%	22%	7%	53%	24%	7%	54%	19%	7%
About right	36%	13%	73%	40%	6%	35%	66%	11%	29%	67%	10%	19%	66%
Not supportive enough of Israel	8%	8%	7%	9%	6%	7%	10%	9%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%
Not sure	29%	28%	13%	23%	25%	35%	16%	27%	40%	20%	28%	53%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(696)	(572)	(1,455)	(505)	(495)	(506)	(555)	(591)	(469)	(719)	(290)	(606)

43. Support Anti-Government Protests

Do you support or oppose the ability of Americans to protest against what they see as unjust?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	56%	59%	52%	54%	62%	58%	53%	56%	54%	61%	54%	53%	63%
Somewhat support	24%	24%	24%	27%	14%	20%	26%	25%	23%	24%	23%	26%	24%
Support	80%	84%	76%	82%	76%	78%	80%	81%	76%	84%	77%	79%	87%
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%
Strongly oppose	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Oppose	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8%	9%	9%	8%	3%
Not sure	13%	10%	17%	11%	19%	16%	16%	14%	15%	7%	14%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(739)	(878)	(1,091)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(383)	(626)	(477)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	56%	75%	38%	55%	86%	55%	38%	75%	57%	38%	77%	47%	41%
Somewhat support	24%	15%	36%	26%	7%	24%	38%	12%	24%	35%	11%	27%	35%
Support	80%	90%	74%	81%	92%	79%	76%	86%	81%	73%	88%	73%	76%
Somewhat oppose	5%	1%	9%	5%	1%	5%	8%	2%	4%	8%	2%	4%	7%
Strongly oppose	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%
Oppose	7%	2%	12%	7%	3%	6%	12%	3%	5%	12%	3%	5%	11%
Not sure	13%	8%	14%	12%	5%	15%	12%	10%	14%	14%	8%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(697)	(573)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(556)	(591)	(470)	(720)	(290)	(607)

44. Attended Rally or Protest

Have you ever attended a political rally, protest, or demonstration?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	29%	32%	26%	30%	31%	27%	33%	28%	24%	35%	25%	27%	40%
No	67%	64%	70%	67%	62%	69%	63%	67%	72%	65%	72%	70%	55%
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	3%	8%	3%	5%	5%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(738)	(878)	(1,090)	(205)	(206)	(312)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(625)	(477)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	29%	44%	29%	35%	44%	27%	24%	40%	27%	22%	40%	23%	23%
No	67%	52%	69%	62%	53%	69%	74%	58%	68%	75%	58%	70%	74%
Not sure	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(698)	(572)	(1,456)	(505)	(496)	(505)	(557)	(590)	(469)	(721)	(289)	(606)

45. Pro-Palestine Protesters Support Hamas

How many people in America who protest against Israeli actions in Gaza do you think support Hamas?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
All of them	6%	8%	5%	8%	1%	6%	4%	4%	10%	7%	5%	7%	7%
Most of them	16%	17%	16%	17%	6%	17%	14%	13%	14%	26%	13%	19%	18%
About half of them	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	5%	9%	13%	10%	8%	8%	10%	14%
A few of them	25%	29%	21%	27%	17%	25%	29%	25%	21%	25%	24%	27%	29%
None of them	7%	6%	8%	7%	4%	12%	6%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%
Not sure	35%	28%	41%	30%	62%	35%	38%	35%	38%	28%	42%	30%	24%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(348)	(569)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
All of them	6%	3%	14%	8%	2%	3%	14%	2%	4%	13%	2%	3%	12%
Most of them	16%	6%	30%	17%	7%	14%	29%	8%	16%	25%	7%	11%	27%
About half of them	10%	7%	15%	11%	4%	12%	15%	8%	9%	14%	7%	10%	13%
A few of them	25%	37%	16%	26%	36%	27%	17%	32%	27%	17%	34%	22%	18%
None of them	7%	14%	2%	7%	17%	5%	3%	12%	7%	3%	13%	6%	3%
Not sure	35%	34%	24%	30%	33%	39%	23%	38%	37%	29%	36%	48%	27%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(696)	(572)	(1,455)	(505)	(495)	(505)	(555)	(591)	(469)	(719)	(290)	(606)

46. Legal to Protest Israel

Do you think it should be legal or illegal in the U.S. to protest against Israeli actions in Gaza?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Legal	57%	64%	51%	58%	50%	60%	57%	55%	57%	60%	54%	61%	64%
Illegal	12%	13%	12%	14%	5%	9%	8%	15%	12%	15%	11%	15%	12%
Not sure	31%	23%	37%	28%	44%	30%	35%	31%	32%	25%	35%	24%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(738)	(879)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(626)	(477)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Legal	57%	75%	47%	60%	80%	54%	48%	73%	57%	42%	72%	50%	47%
Illegal	12%	5%	22%	14%	5%	11%	22%	5%	9%	23%	6%	8%	20%
Not sure	31%	20%	31%	27%	14%	35%	31%	22%	34%	35%	22%	42%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(496)	(505)	(557)	(591)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(606)

47. Heard about Mahmoud Khalil Arrest

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about activist Mahmoud Khalil being arrested by Immigration and Customs Enforcement?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	23%	26%	20%	25%	17%	19%	17%	16%	25%	33%	22%	23%	29%
A little	40%	45%	36%	41%	38%	38%	39%	34%	43%	45%	37%	43%	42%
Nothing at all	37%	29%	44%	34%	45%	43%	44%	50%	32%	22%	42%	34%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(738)	(877)	(1,089)	(204)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(569)	(383)	(623)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	23%	27%	29%	27%	31%	17%	25%	27%	19%	24%	28%	11%	24%
A little	40%	43%	40%	41%	43%	43%	43%	41%	42%	38%	40%	43%	39%
Nothing at all	37%	30%	31%	32%	26%	40%	32%	33%	38%	38%	32%	46%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(696)	(572)	(1,455)	(506)	(495)	(505)	(555)	(591)	(469)	(719)	(290)	(606)

48A. Support or Oppose Tariffs — Imposing a 25% tariff on goods imported from Mexico

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	17%	21%	14%	19%	5%	18%	7%	15%	22%	21%	15%	21%	17%
Somewhat support	19%	21%	17%	22%	11%	10%	19%	18%	21%	18%	20%	18%	20%
Support	36%	42%	30%	42%	16%	28%	26%	33%	43%	38%	35%	39%	36%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	11%	11%	16%	10%	20%	13%	7%	7%	12%	10%	11%
Strongly oppose	41%	39%	43%	38%	46%	49%	35%	41%	39%	50%	38%	42%	45%
Oppose	52%	50%	54%	49%	62%	58%	55%	54%	47%	56%	51%	52%	56%
Not sure	12%	8%	16%	9%	21%	14%	19%	13%	11%	5%	14%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(735)	(877)	(1,087)	(204)	(207)	(312)	(350)	(568)	(382)	(624)	(476)	(356)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	17%	3%	39%	19%	2%	11%	35%	4%	11%	35%	3%	7%	34%
Somewhat support	19%	8%	35%	21%	6%	20%	31%	6%	13%	37%	6%	13%	34%
Support	36%	12%	74%	40%	8%	31%	67%	10%	25%	71%	9%	19%	68%
Somewhat oppose	11%	10%	9%	10%	8%	18%	9%	10%	13%	11%	9%	14%	12%
Strongly oppose	41%	73%	9%	42%	81%	40%	16%	73%	45%	8%	76%	42%	10%
Oppose	52%	83%	18%	52%	89%	58%	25%	83%	58%	19%	85%	56%	22%
Not sure	12%	6%	8%	8%	4%	11%	9%	7%	17%	10%	6%	25%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(697)	(570)	(1,454)	(506)	(493)	(503)	(556)	(589)	(467)	(720)	(288)	(604)

48B. Support or Oppose Tariffs — Imposing a 25% tariff on goods imported from Canada

Would you support or oppose the following?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	16%	20%	12%	18%	7%	15%	7%	10%	24%	18%	15%	18%	16%
Somewhat support	16%	19%	14%	19%	11%	10%	15%	18%	17%	15%	16%	19%	15%
Support	32%	38%	26%	37%	18%	26%	22%	29%	40%	34%	30%	36%	32%
Somewhat oppose	14%	14%	14%	13%	17%	14%	23%	16%	10%	9%	17%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	42%	39%	45%	40%	46%	49%	36%	42%	41%	52%	39%	44%	46%
Oppose	56%	53%	59%	53%	63%	63%	59%	58%	50%	61%	56%	54%	60%
Not sure	12%	8%	15%	10%	19%	11%	19%	14%	9%	5%	14%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(737)	(875)	(1,087)	(203)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(566)	(383)	(625)	(476)	(356)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	16%	2%	38%	18%	3%	7%	35%	4%	10%	33%	3%	3%	33%
Somewhat support	16%	6%	31%	17%	5%	18%	25%	5%	11%	32%	4%	11%	29%
Support	32%	8%	69%	35%	7%	26%	60%	9%	21%	65%	8%	14%	62%
Somewhat oppose	14%	11%	11%	13%	8%	20%	14%	12%	15%	15%	10%	18%	15%
Strongly oppose	42%	75%	11%	44%	81%	42%	18%	74%	47%	9%	78%	43%	11%
Oppose	56%	86%	22%	57%	89%	63%	32%	85%	62%	24%	88%	61%	27%
Not sure	12%	5%	9%	8%	4%	12%	8%	5%	17%	11%	5%	25%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(696)	(570)	(1,453)	(504)	(495)	(503)	(555)	(590)	(467)	(719)	(289)	(604)

49. Tariffs Help or Hurt Employer

Would raising tariffs help or hurt the company that you or others in your household work for?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Help	7%	10%	3%	7%	4%	7%	5%	9%	8%	4%	6%	7%	9%
Hurt	32%	32%	32%	29%	38%	35%	36%	35%	28%	30%	26%	36%	37%
No effect	17%	21%	14%	19%	5%	19%	21%	16%	20%	11%	13%	22%	20%
Not sure	16%	15%	17%	15%	28%	12%	18%	20%	18%	8%	18%	12%	13%
No one in my household works for a company	28%	23%	33%	29%	25%	27%	19%	20%	27%	48%	37%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Help	7%	3%	14%	8%	3%	5%	12%	4%	3%	13%	4%	1%	12%
Hurt	32%	52%	15%	34%	53%	34%	17%	52%	31%	15%	51%	30%	15%
No effect	17%	8%	31%	18%	8%	15%	28%	8%	15%	28%	7%	15%	27%
Not sure	16%	11%	14%	13%	12%	18%	14%	11%	17%	20%	11%	24%	18%
No one in my household works for a company	28%	26%	26%	26%	24%	27%	30%	25%	35%	24%	28%	30%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

50. Tariffs Increase or Decrease Prices

Would raising tariffs increase or decrease the prices you pay for things that you buy?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increase a lot	44%	38%	49%	41%	49%	50%	41%	40%	41%	55%	44%	44%	43%
Increase slightly	32%	36%	28%	36%	20%	26%	35%	31%	31%	31%	29%	35%	38%
No effect	7%	10%	5%	7%	7%	8%	9%	6%	9%	5%	7%	8%	7%
Decrease slightly	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	13%	11%	14%	12%	20%	12%	12%	18%	14%	7%	17%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(738)	(879)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increase a lot	44%	74%	16%	46%	73%	47%	21%	72%	45%	17%	73%	40%	20%
Increase slightly	32%	17%	49%	32%	17%	27%	46%	17%	31%	47%	17%	30%	46%
No effect	7%	2%	16%	8%	1%	9%	12%	2%	6%	13%	2%	4%	14%
Decrease slightly	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%	5%
Decrease a lot	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	13%	4%	15%	10%	7%	11%	14%	7%	16%	15%	6%	22%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(496)	(505)	(557)	(591)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(606)

51. Tariffs Help or Hurt Average American

Would raising tariffs help or hurt the average American?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Help	14%	18%	11%	15%	8%	12%	10%	15%	16%	14%	13%	16%	13%
Hurt	61%	57%	65%	58%	69%	64%	65%	60%	55%	67%	62%	60%	63%
No effect	7%	9%	5%	8%	4%	7%	7%	5%	8%	8%	5%	8%	10%
Not sure	18%	16%	19%	19%	19%	17%	18%	20%	21%	11%	19%	15%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(738)	(879)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Help	14%	3%	32%	16%	2%	12%	26%	3%	10%	29%	3%	5%	28%
Hurt	61%	90%	28%	61%	93%	63%	38%	88%	63%	35%	88%	63%	36%
No effect	7%	2%	16%	8%	1%	5%	14%	2%	5%	14%	1%	3%	14%
Not sure	18%	6%	24%	16%	4%	19%	21%	7%	22%	23%	7%	28%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(496)	(505)	(557)	(591)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(606)

52A. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE)

Do you think that the following should be... ?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Expanded	25%	33%	19%	28%	18%	18%	23%	21%	30%	26%	25%	28%	24%
Kept the same	21%	22%	21%	22%	17%	24%	28%	24%	20%	14%	20%	19%	26%
Reduced	9%	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%	6%	11%	7%	10%	11%	10%	4%
Eliminated	34%	33%	35%	33%	38%	33%	25%	31%	36%	44%	32%	35%	38%
Not sure	11%	5%	16%	8%	19%	18%	19%	13%	7%	5%	13%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(739)	(875)	(1,088)	(205)	(206)	(312)	(349)	(570)	(383)	(625)	(476)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Expanded	25%	6%	52%	27%	5%	23%	47%	6%	21%	48%	7%	12%	48%
Kept the same	21%	13%	31%	21%	10%	24%	28%	13%	20%	30%	12%	23%	29%
Reduced	9%	6%	6%	7%	5%	12%	8%	5%	11%	9%	6%	13%	9%
Eliminated	34%	67%	4%	36%	74%	30%	10%	67%	32%	7%	69%	26%	7%
Not sure	11%	7%	6%	8%	6%	11%	6%	9%	16%	6%	7%	26%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(696)	(571)	(1,454)	(505)	(494)	(506)	(555)	(591)	(468)	(719)	(290)	(605)

52B. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

Do you think that the following should be... ?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Expanded	39%	40%	38%	45%	25%	27%	21%	31%	50%	49%	41%	42%	36%
Kept the same	32%	32%	32%	29%	39%	34%	36%	30%	28%	35%	29%	31%	35%
Reduced	15%	14%	16%	14%	13%	18%	20%	18%	13%	9%	15%	14%	16%
Eliminated	8%	9%	6%	6%	10%	11%	12%	12%	4%	4%	7%	8%	6%
Not sure	7%	4%	9%	5%	13%	10%	11%	10%	5%	2%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(739)	(877)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(383)	(625)	(478)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Expanded	39%	18%	68%	42%	14%	35%	65%	17%	30%	69%	17%	20%	67%
Kept the same	32%	41%	20%	30%	36%	40%	24%	40%	34%	22%	40%	37%	22%
Reduced	15%	25%	3%	15%	31%	12%	6%	27%	17%	2%	27%	16%	4%
Eliminated	8%	9%	3%	7%	17%	4%	2%	11%	9%	3%	12%	9%	3%
Not sure	7%	6%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	10%	4%	5%	19%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(698)	(573)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(505)	(557)	(589)	(470)	(721)	(288)	(607)

52C. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — U.S. Department of Education

Do you think that the following should be... ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Expanded	39%	35%	42%	34%	55%	44%	56%	45%	30%	27%	40%	37%	35%
Kept the same	27%	25%	28%	26%	29%	29%	22%	26%	30%	28%	28%	25%	29%
Reduced	13%	13%	13%	15%	3%	9%	11%	11%	13%	16%	11%	16%	13%
Eliminated	17%	23%	10%	21%	2%	11%	4%	10%	23%	28%	14%	18%	19%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	4%	10%	7%	8%	8%	5%	2%	7%	4%	4%
Totals	102%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(739)	(877)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(313)	(350)	(570)	(383)	(625)	(478)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Expanded	39%	54%	16%	35%	66%	36%	18%	58%	38%	21%	60%	35%	21%
Kept the same	27%	35%	17%	27%	28%	35%	19%	32%	29%	19%	31%	35%	19%
Reduced	13%	7%	19%	13%	3%	14%	20%	5%	11%	21%	5%	11%	20%
Eliminated	17%	1%	43%	20%	0%	8%	38%	1%	13%	34%	1%	5%	36%
Not sure	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	6%	5%	3%	9%	5%	3%	13%	5%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(494)	(506)	(557)	(589)	(470)	(721)	(288)	(607)

52D. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

Do you think that the following should be... ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Expanded	32%	30%	35%	32%	34%	28%	40%	36%	26%	30%	33%	30%	33%
Kept the same	35%	32%	37%	32%	44%	43%	35%	34%	36%	34%	35%	35%	36%
Reduced	17%	22%	12%	22%	2%	8%	12%	10%	23%	21%	16%	21%	16%
Eliminated	7%	9%	5%	8%	2%	6%	1%	6%	8%	12%	6%	7%	8%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	6%	18%	16%	12%	15%	7%	3%	11%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(736)	(875)	(1,087)	(204)	(205)	(313)	(349)	(566)	(383)	(621)	(478)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Expanded	32%	55%	12%	33%	68%	29%	10%	55%	34%	10%	58%	31%	10%
Kept the same	35%	36%	26%	33%	28%	46%	30%	36%	35%	33%	35%	38%	33%
Reduced	17%	3%	35%	18%	2%	11%	35%	2%	13%	35%	2%	9%	34%
Eliminated	7%	1%	18%	8%	1%	4%	15%	1%	6%	13%	1%	2%	15%
Not sure	9%	4%	10%	7%	2%	10%	8%	6%	12%	10%	5%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(696)	(571)	(1,452)	(505)	(493)	(503)	(555)	(586)	(470)	(719)	(286)	(606)

52E. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

Do you think that the following should be... ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Expanded	40%	39%	41%	37%	57%	41%	53%	39%	34%	39%	43%	35%	39%
Kept the same	32%	29%	34%	32%	28%	35%	30%	30%	35%	31%	32%	33%	34%
Reduced	17%	19%	14%	20%	3%	11%	6%	16%	20%	22%	13%	21%	19%
Eliminated	5%	7%	3%	6%	2%	6%	3%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	3%
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	7%	8%	11%	4%	2%	8%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(737)	(876)	(1,087)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(350)	(568)	(381)	(624)	(476)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Expanded	40%	60%	14%	37%	70%	39%	18%	63%	42%	18%	65%	41%	18%
Kept the same	32%	33%	31%	33%	27%	40%	32%	31%	31%	33%	29%	33%	33%
Reduced	17%	3%	37%	18%	1%	9%	35%	2%	14%	32%	2%	8%	33%
Eliminated	5%	1%	11%	6%	1%	3%	10%	1%	4%	10%	1%	3%	10%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	6%	2%	8%	5%	4%	8%	7%	3%	15%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(696)	(570)	(1,453)	(506)	(496)	(501)	(556)	(591)	(466)	(720)	(290)	(603)

52F. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — U.S. Department of Defense

Do you think that the following should be... ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Expanded	34%	32%	37%	36%	37%	30%	27%	27%	38%	45%	34%	37%	30%
Kept the same	40%	40%	40%	39%	38%	47%	40%	41%	39%	40%	41%	37%	43%
Reduced	15%	19%	12%	18%	8%	10%	17%	18%	15%	12%	12%	17%	20%
Eliminated	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	7%	15%	12%	13%	14%	8%	3%	12%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(738)	(878)	(1,091)	(204)	(206)	(314)	(350)	(568)	(384)	(624)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Expanded	34%	25%	46%	36%	21%	30%	50%	27%	27%	49%	24%	27%	48%
Kept the same	40%	47%	35%	40%	42%	48%	35%	45%	40%	35%	48%	34%	36%
Reduced	15%	23%	9%	16%	31%	9%	9%	20%	20%	6%	21%	19%	8%
Eliminated	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Not sure	9%	4%	9%	7%	6%	11%	5%	7%	12%	8%	7%	18%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(696)	(573)	(1,456)	(506)	(496)	(504)	(555)	(591)	(470)	(719)	(290)	(607)

52G. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — The National Park Service (NPS)

Do you think that the following should be... ?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Expanded	30%	28%	32%	32%	25%	28%	32%	30%	29%	30%	28%	35%	30%
Kept the same	49%	49%	49%	49%	49%	47%	44%	49%	50%	52%	47%	48%	50%
Reduced	10%	13%	8%	11%	4%	10%	10%	4%	13%	13%	12%	8%	12%
Eliminated	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	6%	22%	14%	13%	15%	6%	4%	11%	7%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(739)	(877)	(1,090)	(205)	(206)	(314)	(350)	(568)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(357)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Expanded	30%	49%	15%	31%	52%	30%	16%	46%	30%	16%	50%	22%	17%
Kept the same	49%	44%	54%	49%	42%	48%	58%	44%	47%	56%	42%	47%	56%
Reduced	10%	1%	19%	10%	1%	11%	17%	2%	11%	17%	1%	11%	18%
Eliminated	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	9%	8%	4%	10%	7%	9%	11%	8%	7%	18%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(697)	(573)	(1,457)	(506)	(496)	(504)	(556)	(590)	(470)	(720)	(289)	(607)

52H. Expand or Reduce Federal Agencies and Departments — U.S. Postal Service (USPS)

Do you think that the following should be... ?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Expanded	26%	22%	28%	24%	33%	26%	28%	29%	20%	26%	29%	25%	23%
Kept the same	51%	50%	51%	50%	53%	55%	54%	51%	53%	44%	51%	48%	51%
Reduced	10%	12%	8%	12%	2%	5%	4%	5%	14%	16%	8%	11%	14%
Eliminated	4%	6%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	5%	8%	3%	6%	6%
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	8%	11%	12%	12%	13%	7%	6%	9%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(737)	(876)	(1,087)	(205)	(206)	(313)	(349)	(568)	(383)	(623)	(477)	(358)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Expanded	26%	40%	13%	26%	44%	22%	14%	38%	25%	15%	38%	24%	15%
Kept the same	51%	52%	41%	48%	48%	56%	48%	52%	50%	49%	53%	50%	48%
Reduced	10%	3%	22%	13%	3%	7%	20%	3%	10%	17%	3%	7%	18%
Eliminated	4%	1%	9%	5%	0%	4%	9%	0%	5%	8%	0%	4%	8%
Not sure	9%	4%	14%	9%	5%	12%	8%	6%	10%	12%	5%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(698)	(570)	(1,454)	(506)	(494)	(503)	(557)	(589)	(467)	(721)	(289)	(603)

53. Trump Administration Reducing Federal Agencies

Do you think that the Trump administration's efforts to reduce the budgets and staff of federal agencies have...?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gone too far	46%	41%	51%	40%	64%	51%	42%	44%	42%	57%	45%	45%	51%
Been about right	25%	27%	23%	29%	15%	16%	35%	29%	21%	16%	24%	26%	23%
Not gone far enough	17%	24%	11%	21%	3%	14%	6%	14%	23%	23%	15%	20%	17%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	10%	19%	19%	18%	13%	13%	4%	17%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Gone too far	46%	84%	10%	47%	88%	47%	18%	84%	46%	11%	87%	38%	13%
Been about right	25%	8%	45%	26%	3%	29%	40%	5%	19%	49%	5%	19%	45%
Not gone far enough	17%	3%	37%	19%	3%	9%	36%	3%	15%	32%	2%	11%	33%
Not sure	12%	6%	8%	8%	6%	15%	6%	8%	20%	8%	6%	32%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

54. Support or Oppose Layoffs of Federal Workers

Do you support or oppose the recent layoffs of federal workers by DOGE?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	22%	30%	14%	26%	5%	18%	12%	16%	30%	26%	20%	23%	25%
Somewhat support	16%	18%	14%	19%	6%	10%	17%	15%	16%	16%	15%	18%	17%
Support	38%	48%	28%	46%	11%	28%	29%	31%	46%	42%	35%	41%	42%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	11%	10%	17%	14%	17%	14%	6%	10%	12%	11%	9%
Strongly oppose	39%	34%	43%	35%	50%	41%	31%	37%	40%	45%	39%	40%	40%
Oppose	50%	46%	53%	44%	67%	55%	48%	51%	46%	55%	50%	51%	48%
Not sure	12%	6%	18%	10%	22%	17%	23%	18%	8%	3%	15%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(737)	(876)	(1,088)	(203)	(207)	(312)	(349)	(568)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(355)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	22%	4%	51%	25%	1%	12%	51%	3%	14%	48%	2%	6%	47%
Somewhat support	16%	4%	26%	15%	6%	17%	22%	4%	17%	26%	4%	19%	25%
Support	38%	8%	77%	40%	7%	29%	73%	7%	31%	73%	6%	25%	72%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	9%	10%	9%	17%	7%	11%	14%	8%	11%	16%	9%
Strongly oppose	39%	75%	5%	41%	80%	36%	14%	77%	35%	8%	78%	27%	9%
Oppose	50%	86%	14%	51%	89%	53%	21%	88%	49%	16%	89%	43%	18%
Not sure	12%	6%	9%	9%	5%	18%	6%	6%	19%	11%	5%	32%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(697)	(571)	(1,455)	(506)	(495)	(504)	(556)	(589)	(468)	(720)	(289)	(604)

55. Personally Know Someone Affected By Federal Cuts

Have recent cuts in government agencies and programs affected you or people you know personally? Select all that apply.

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, they've affected me directly	7%	7%	7%	7%	10%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	9%
Yes, they've affected a family member	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	11%	11%	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%
Yes, they've affected someone else I know	19%	15%	23%	17%	25%	17%	22%	17%	17%	20%	17%	17%	24%
No	56%	62%	51%	60%	38%	55%	51%	52%	58%	61%	55%	64%	53%
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	13%	24%	18%	17%	19%	16%	10%	19%	10%	12%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,091)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(570)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(358)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, they've affected me directly	7%	12%	3%	8%	11%	9%	3%	10%	9%	3%	12%	5%	4%
Yes, they've affected a family member	10%	16%	5%	11%	13%	13%	6%	13%	11%	6%	15%	8%	6%
Yes, they've affected someone else I know	19%	33%	11%	21%	31%	20%	10%	31%	16%	11%	30%	17%	10%
No	56%	37%	74%	56%	40%	53%	74%	41%	54%	71%	41%	49%	72%
Not sure	15%	15%	8%	12%	16%	14%	9%	15%	19%	12%	14%	27%	11%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(698)	(573)	(1,458)	(506)	(496)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(470)	(721)	(290)	(607)

56. Musk Influence on Trump Administration

How much influence do you think Elon Musk has within Donald Trump's administration?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	65%	63%	66%	62%	75%	63%	62%	60%	63%	74%	65%	65%	65%
A little	25%	28%	22%	28%	12%	23%	24%	25%	28%	21%	23%	26%	29%
None at all	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	8%	11%	14%	12%	14%	6%	4%	10%	8%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(738)	(879)	(1,090)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(350)	(569)	(384)	(625)	(478)	(358)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	65%	87%	46%	67%	89%	68%	49%	86%	63%	47%	88%	57%	48%
A little	25%	9%	42%	25%	8%	23%	39%	8%	24%	41%	7%	23%	41%
None at all	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Not sure	9%	4%	9%	7%	3%	8%	9%	4%	11%	10%	4%	18%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(698)	(572)	(1,457)	(506)	(495)	(506)	(557)	(591)	(469)	(721)	(290)	(606)

57. Desired Musk Influence on Trump Administration

How much influence do you want Elon Musk to have within Donald Trump's administration?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	15%	20%	11%	17%	13%	9%	12%	17%	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%
A little	27%	31%	23%	30%	15%	26%	29%	25%	28%	27%	21%	33%	32%
None at all	47%	41%	53%	44%	55%	54%	47%	44%	46%	53%	51%	44%	47%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	9%	17%	11%	12%	15%	10%	4%	12%	9%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(739)	(877)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(569)	(384)	(626)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	15%	7%	31%	17%	4%	11%	31%	6%	10%	30%	5%	6%	29%
A little	27%	9%	48%	28%	8%	27%	44%	7%	26%	46%	7%	22%	47%
None at all	47%	80%	12%	47%	83%	52%	17%	80%	50%	15%	81%	50%	16%
Not sure	10%	5%	8%	8%	5%	11%	8%	7%	14%	9%	7%	22%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(697)	(572)	(1,456)	(506)	(495)	(505)	(556)	(591)	(469)	(720)	(290)	(606)

58. Likelihood of Shutdown

How likely do you think it is that there will be a government shutdown this year?

	Gender			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	13%	11%	14%	10%	17%	21%	15%	15%	15%	4%	14%	13%	9%
Somewhat likely	24%	21%	26%	24%	24%	20%	25%	28%	18%	27%	25%	23%	25%
Not very likely	30%	34%	25%	34%	12%	26%	23%	25%	32%	38%	24%	37%	38%
Not likely at all	15%	19%	11%	17%	14%	7%	15%	9%	16%	20%	14%	15%	17%
Not sure	19%	14%	23%	14%	34%	26%	23%	23%	19%	10%	23%	12%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(737)	(878)	(1,089)	(205)	(207)	(314)	(349)	(569)	(383)	(624)	(478)	(357)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very likely	13%	17%	5%	12%	21%	10%	8%	20%	14%	4%	22%	10%	5%
Somewhat likely	24%	32%	16%	24%	34%	30%	15%	34%	21%	17%	34%	21%	16%
Not very likely	30%	26%	39%	31%	24%	26%	40%	19%	28%	41%	20%	25%	40%
Not likely at all	15%	9%	27%	18%	9%	14%	24%	10%	12%	23%	9%	10%	23%
Not sure	19%	16%	13%	15%	12%	21%	13%	15%	25%	15%	14%	34%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(696)	(573)	(1,455)	(505)	(494)	(506)	(557)	(589)	(469)	(721)	(288)	(606)

59. Preferred Approach to Budget Negotiations

If you had to choose, which approach would you prefer that members of Congress take when negotiating a federal budget agreement?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Lawmakers should compromise to reach a budget agreement, even if it means sacrificing some priorities that they believe in	62%	64%	60%	65%	56%	57%	46%	57%	66%	75%	63%	64%	60%
Lawmakers should fight for the priorities that they believe in, even if it means risking a government shutdown	38%	36%	40%	35%	44%	43%	54%	43%	34%	25%	37%	36%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(732)	(870)	(1,081)	(201)	(205)	(306)	(348)	(568)	(380)	(617)	(475)	(357)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Lawmakers should compromise to reach a budget agreement, even if it means sacrificing some priorities that they believe in	62%	57%	70%	64%	47%	70%	71%	53%	60%	72%	51%	61%	72%
Lawmakers should fight for the priorities that they believe in, even if it means risking a government shutdown	38%	43%	30%	36%	53%	30%	29%	47%	40%	28%	49%	39%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,602)	(694)	(569)	(1,445)	(504)	(490)	(502)	(553)	(584)	(465)	(717)	(285)	(600)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

March 16 - 18, 2025 - 1618 U.S. Adult Citizens



Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	March 16 - 18, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,842 started the survey after screenouts. 143 were deleted due to breakoffs, 18 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 17 were removed for attention check failures, and 46 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,618 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.586, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.972.
Number of respondents	1618 1458 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.3% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	0 questions not reported.