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1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ger	nder		Race			Α	ge			Incom	е	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100ł	< 100	k +
Generally headed in the right direction	23%	27%	19%	21%	32%	24%	22%	22%	23%	25%	20%	25%	34	1%
Off on the wrong track	65%	63%	68%	69%	50%	60%	61%	63%	69%	67%	68%	67%	58	3%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	10%	18%	17%	17%	15%	8%	8%	13%	8%	8	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(30)4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent	t I	Ideology			y Party ID			rty ID with Leaners	
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	23%	25%	24%	48%	3%	44%	24%	6%	48%	15%	4%	46%	12%	3%
Off on the wrong track	65%	66%	66%	37%	95%	42%	63%	92%	37%	69%	92%	39%	68%	93%
Not sure	12%	9%	9%	15%	2%	14%	13%	2%	15%	16%	4%	16%	20%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

2. Attention to 2024 Election

Totals

Unweighted N

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

101%

(1,622)

99%

(1,424)

100%

(1,236)

100%

(670)

100%

(570)

100%

(491)

101%

(473)

99%

(530)

101%

(561)

100%

(631)

100%

(430)

100%

(726)

100%

(301)

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	< +
A lot	47%	52%	41%	52%	36%	35%	34%	41%	48%	63%	37%	52%	64	%
Some	33%	30%	35%	31%	32%	37%	34%	32%	36%	27%	36%	32%	25	%
Only a little	13%	12%	14%	10%	20%	18%	20%	17%	11%	6%	17%	11%	6	%
None at all	8%	6%	10%	6%	13%	10%	12%	10%	6%	4%	10%	5%	4	%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99	%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(30-	4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology		F	Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	47%	57%	61%	62%	59%	60%	33%	59%	57%	32%	52%	54%	16%	52%
Some	33%	31%	30%	30%	31%	29%	42%	29%	29%	34%	35%	32%	28%	35%
Only a little	13%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	16%	11%	11%	18%	10%	10%	27%	10%
None at all	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	8%	2%	4%	16%	3%	4%	29%	3%

100%

(595)

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3. Enthusiasm for Voting for President

How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

		Ge	ender	Race				A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Extremely enthusiastic	33%	35%	31%	37%	24%	25%	17%	27%	37%	48%	24%	38%	48%
Very enthusiastic	17%	17%	18%	18%	20%	16%	16%	18%	17%	18%	17%	16%	21%
Somewhat enthusiastic	19%	20%	18%	19%	19%	18%	27%	23%	16%	13%	20%	22%	14%
Not too enthusiastic	14%	14%	13%	12%	18%	16%	21%	13%	12%	9%	16%	9%	8%
Not at all enthusiastic	17%	14%	20%	14%	18%	25%	19%	19%	18%	12%	23%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(741)	(876)	(1,051)	(200)	(230)	(324)	(391)	(542)	(360)	(643)	(485)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	deology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Extremely enthusiastic	33%	43%	46%	47%	47%	42%	20%	45%	41%	18%	41%	38%	7%	39%
Very enthusiastic	17%	20%	22%	22%	22%	18%	15%	20%	20%	11%	21%	19%	7%	20%
Somewhat enthusiastic	19%	17%	17%	16%	18%	19%	24%	17%	17%	21%	19%	20%	17%	20%
Not too enthusiastic	14%	11%	9%	9%	8%	11%	20%	8%	12%	20%	8%	12%	25%	10%
Not at all enthusiastic	17%	9%	6%	5%	6%	10%	20%	10%	10%	29%	11%	11%	45%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(1,421)	(1,234)	(669)	(569)	(490)	(528)	(472)	(560)	(629)	(428)	(725)	(300)	(592)

4. Likely to Vote in 2024

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?

Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely will vote	82%	81%	82%	87%	71%	65%	65%	77%	85%	94%	74%	85%	92%
Probably will vote	10%	9%	10%	8%	17%	11%	19%	11%	8%	3%	14%	7%	4%
Maybe will vote	6%	7%	4%	4%	6%	17%	13%	7%	3%	1%	7%	6%	2%
Probably will not vote	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,479)	(690)	(789)	(973)	(184)	(200)	(273)	(341)	(516)	(349)	(562)	(466)	(293)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Definitely will vote	82%	87%	94%	89%	92%	87%	70%	88%	86%	72%	85%	84%	57%	84%
Probably will vote	10%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	14%	7%	9%	12%	8%	10%	13%	8%
Maybe will vote	6%	4%	0%	2%	3%	3%	11%	3%	3%	10%	5%	4%	17%	5%
Probably will not vote	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Definitely will not vote	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,479)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(465)	(479)	(461)	(535)	(526)	(418)	(693)	(214)	(572)

5. Presidential Vote Intent 2024 - Harris v. Trump

In November 2024, who do you plan to vote for in the presidential election?

Among registered voters

		Ge	ender		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	47%	43%	50%	40%	74%	58%	57%	52%	44%	40%	48%	47%	51%
Donald Trump	44%	48%	41%	52%	15%	33%	31%	37%	49%	53%	42%	45%	42%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Cornel West	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,422)	(660)	(762)	(950)	(171)	(183)	(245)	(323)	(507)	(347)	(533)	(452)	(288)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	l	Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	47%	47%	49%	100%	0%	92%	50%	7%	93%	40%	5%	93%	23%	5%
Donald Trump	44%	44%	46%	0%	100%	3%	35%	88%	2%	42%	89%	3%	30%	90%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	5%	1%
I would not vote	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	9%	1%
Not sure	5%	5%	3%	0%	0%	1%	12%	2%	3%	11%	3%	3%	29%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,422)	(1,422)	(1,220)	(670)	(570)	(448)	(457)	(446)	(520)	(500)	(402)	(669)	(203)	(550)

6. Would Consider Harris

Would you consider voting for Kamala Harris, or have you made up your mind?

Asked of registered voters

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Incom	e	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100k	(100	k +
I would consider voting for Kamala Harris	52%	49%	56%	45%	82%	65%	66%	61%	47%	43%	53%	52%	57	'%
I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris	48%	51%	44%	55%	18%	35%	34%	39%	53%	57%	47%	48%	43	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100	1%
Unweighted N	(1,421)	(658)	(763)	(947)	(172)	(184)	(245)	(321)	(507)	(348)	(533)	(450)	(28	9)
		Reg	Likely	2024 \	/ote Inten	t	Ideology	/		Party ID		Party ID) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I would consider voting for Kamala Harris	52%	52%	52%	100%	1%	95%	61%	9%	97%	50%	8%	97%	48%	7%
I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris	48%	48%	48%	0%	99%	5%	39%	91%	3%	50%	92%	3%	52%	93%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,421)	(1,421)	(1,220)	(670)	(568)	(448)	(459)	(445)	(522)	(499)	(400)	(671)	(202)	(548)

7. Would Consider Trump

Would you consider voting for Donald Trump, or have you made up your mind?

Asked of registered voters

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	e	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100k	(100	k +
I would consider voting for Donald Trump	50%	54%	46%	57%	21%	38%	41%	43%	53%	57%	50%	48%	45	5%
I would not consider voting for Donald Trump	50%	46%	54%	43%	79%	62%	59%	57%	47%	43%	50%	52%	55	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,424)	(660)	(764)	(950)	(172)	(184)	(246)	(323)	(507)	(348)	(534)	(452)	(28	9)
		Reg	Likely	2024 \	/ote Inten	t	Ideology	/		Party ID		Party ID) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I would consider voting for Donald Trump	50%	50%	50%	3%	100%	5%	46%	92%	6%	51%	94%	6%	51%	94%
I would not consider voting for Donald Trump	50%	50%	50%	97%	0%	95%	54%	8%	94%	49%	6%	94%	49%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,424)	(1,424)	(1,221)	(670)	(570)	(448)	(459)	(446)	(522)	(500)	(402)	(671)	(203)	(550)

8. Prefer Harris or Trump

Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income)	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	k +
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	47%	51%	41%	74%	59%	59%	52%	43%	46%	48%	50%	56	5%
Prefer Trump over Harris	45%	48%	42%	53%	22%	34%	33%	39%	53%	51%	45%	46%	39	9%
Prefer both equally	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%	9%	9%	4%	3%	7%	4%	Ę	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(30)4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology	,		Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	50%	51%	100%	0%	93%	51%	8%	96%	42%	5%	95%	37%	5%
Prefer Trump over Harris	45%	47%	48%	0%	100%	6%	40%	90%	4%	42%	94%	4%	35%	94%
Prefer both equally	6%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	9%	1%	1%	15%	1%	1%	28%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

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9. Mind Made Up about Harris Vote

Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Harris

Ge	nder	_	Race			Aç	ge		_	Income	
Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
95%	92%	93%	97%	90%	86%	92%	95%	97%	92%	93%	98%
5%	8%	7%	3%	10%	14%	8%	5%	3%	8%	7%	2%
100% (289)	100% (378)	100% (403)	100% (104)	100% (101)	100% (126)	100% (165)	100% (240)	100% (136)	100% (243)	100% (216)	100% (153)
	Male 95% 5%	Male Female 95% 92% 5% 8% 100% 100%	Male Female White 95% 92% 93% 5% 8% 7% 100% 100% 100%	Male Female White Black 95% 92% 93% 97% 5% 8% 7% 3% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Male Female White Black Hispanic 95% 92% 93% 97% 90% 5% 8% 7% 3% 10% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Male Female White Black Hispanic 18-29 95% 92% 93% 97% 90% 86% 5% 8% 7% 3% 10% 14% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Male Female White Black Hispanic 18-29 30-44 95% 92% 93% 97% 90% 86% 92% 5% 8% 7% 3% 10% 14% 8% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Male Female White Black Hispanic 18-29 30-44 45-64 95% 92% 93% 97% 90% 86% 92% 95% 5% 8% 7% 3% 10% 14% 8% 5% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Male Female White Black Hispanic 18-29 30-44 45-64 65+ 95% 92% 93% 97% 90% 86% 92% 95% 97% 5% 8% 7% 3% 10% 14% 8% 5% 3% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Male Female White Black Hispanic 18-29 30-44 45-64 65+ <50K 95% 92% 93% 97% 90% 86% 92% 95% 97% 92% 5% 8% 7% 3% 10% 14% 8% 5% 3% 8% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	Male Female White Black Hispanic 18-29 30-44 45-64 65+ <50K 50-100K 95% 92% 93% 97% 90% 86% 92% 95% 97% 92% 93% 5% 8% 7% 3% 10% 14% 8% 5% 3% 8% 7% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris I could change my mind between now and the	93%	93%	94%	93%	*	97%	87%	92%	97%	87%	*	95%	87%	*
election	7%	7%	6%	7%	*	3%	13%	8%	3%	13%	*	5%	13%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(667)	(667)	(611)	(667)	(0)	(396)	(219)	(34)	(477)	(175)	(15)	(605)	(41)	(21)

YouGov

10. Mind Made Up about Trump Vote

Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Trump

		Ge	nder		Race	•		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I will definitely vote for Donald Trump I could change my mind between now and the	97%	97%	96%	97%	90%	100%	97%	91%	97%	99%	95%	98%	98%
election	3%	3%	4%	3%	10%	0%	3%	9%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(569)	(281)	(288)	(446)	(31)	(55)	(76)	(102)	(210)	(181)	(206)	(189)	(110)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I will definitely vote for Donald Trump I could change my mind between now and the	97%	97%	97%	*	97%	*	92%	99%	*	95%	98%	*	91%	98%
election	3%	3%	3%	*	3%	*	8%	1%	*	5%	2%	*	9%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(569)	(569)	(526)	(0)	(569)	(22)	(149)	(383)	(14)	(193)	(362)	(19)	(56)	(494)

11. Winner - Harris v Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think will win the presidential election?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	•	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	k +
Kamala Harris	40%	36%	43%	34%	60%	42%	46%	38%	37%	38%	41%	39%	43	3%
Donald Trump	35%	39%	30%	40%	18%	35%	26%	32%	38%	40%	35%	35%	30)%
Not sure	26%	24%	27%	26%	22%	23%	28%	29%	25%	22%	23%	26%	26	5%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99	9%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(30	4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology	,		Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	40%	41%	40%	77%	6%	74%	39%	11%	76%	31%	9%	75%	21%	10%
Donald Trump	35%	37%	37%	2%	78%	6%	29%	70%	4%	32%	73%	5%	25%	71%
Not sure	26%	22%	23%	21%	16%	19%	32%	19%	20%	37%	19%	21%	54%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

YouGov

12. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live? *Asked of registered voters*

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	46%	42%	49%	38%	79%	61%	56%	51%	42%	40%	47%	45%	52%
The Republican Party candidate	44%	49%	39%	53%	9%	31%	31%	36%	48%	53%	41%	46%	42%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	9%	7%	10%	8%	8%	6%	11%	11%	9%	5%	9%	8%	5%
I would not vote	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,424)	(660)	(764)	(950)	(172)	(184)	(246)	(323)	(507)	(348)	(534)	(452)	(289)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	46%	46%	47%	92%	2%	94%	48%	5%	95%	37%	2%	94%	19%	2%
The Republican Party candidate	44%	44%	45%	3%	91%	3%	33%	90%	1%	38%	93%	2%	21%	91%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Not sure	9%	9%	7%	5%	6%	2%	18%	5%	3%	21%	5%	4%	49%	6%
I would not vote	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	9%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,424)	(1,424)	(1,221)	(670)	(570)	(448)	(459)	(446)	(522)	(500)	(402)	(671)	(203)	(550)

13. Method of Voting in 2024 Election

In the November 2024 election, how do you plan to cast your vote? Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
In person early, before election day	24%	25%	22%	24%	23%	24%	18%	22%	22%	32%	22%	21%	27%
In person on election day	42%	42%	42%	44%	42%	37%	46%	46%	45%	31%	40%	48%	40%
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	21%	20%	22%	19%	21%	27%	22%	22%	19%	22%	26%	18%	17%
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official		•						• /	• /	•			
voting site	12%	10%	13%	12%	11%	9%	14%	7%	12%	15%	9%	13%	15%
I will not vote	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,477)	(690)	(787)	(972)	(184)	(199)	(273)	(341)	(515)	(348)	(562)	(464)	(293)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
In person early, before election day	24%	25%	25%	24%	27%	23%	20%	27%	25%	22%	24%	23%	26%	24%
In person on election day	42%	42%	43%	33%	53%	30%	46%	50%	32%	43%	52%	32%	42%	51%
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	21%	20%	20%	26%	14%	27%	23%	14%	26%	20%	17%	26%	17%	16%
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official														
voting site	12%	12%	12%	17%	6%	20%	9%	7%	17%	13%	6%	18%	9%	6%
I will not vote	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	7%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,477)	(1,422)	(1,234)	(668)	(570)	(463)	(479)	(461)	(533)	(526)	(418)	(691)	(214)	(572)

14. Harris Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump?

Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Kamala Harris if an election were held today

		Ge	ender		Race	•		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I'm mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris	59%	55%	62%	55%	72%	69%	52%	53%	66%	60%	64%	54%	65%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	39%	43%	36%	43%	25%	31%	45%	44%	34%	37%	34%	45%	35%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(669)	(292)	(377)	(404)	(104)	(102)	(126)	(167)	(241)	(135)	(244)	(217)	(154)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I'm mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris	59%	59%	59%	59%	*	63%	53%	54%	67%	37%	*	61%	40%	*
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	39%	39%	39%	39%	*	35%	46%	46%	32%	59%	*	38%	51%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	*	2%	2%	0%	1%	4%	*	2%	9%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(669)	(669)	(612)	(669)	(0)	(396)	(221)	(34)	(479)	(175)	(15)	(607)	(41)	(21)

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15. Trump Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Kamala Harris?

Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Donald Trump if an election were held today

		Ge	ender		Race			1	Age			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	74%	72%	76%	75%	86%	79%	72%	67%	72%	82%	73%	78%	69%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Kamala Harris	25%	27%	22%	24%	6%	20%	27%	32%	26%	18%	25%	22%	29%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	8%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(570)	(282)	(288)	(446)	(31)	(56)	(77)	(102)	(210)	(181)	(207)	(189)	(110)
		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	ld	eology		Pa	arty ID		Party ID wit	h Leaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind I	Rep L	ean D Ind	d Lean F

	Iotai	voters	voters	Harris	Irump	LID	IVIOO	Con	Dem	Ind	кер	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	74%	74%	74%	*	74%	*	61%	78%	*	64%	78%	*	56%	76%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Kamala Harris	25%	25%	25%	*	25%	*	36%	22%	*	33%	21%	*	40%	23%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	3%	1%	*	2%	1%	*	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	101%	*	99%	100%	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(570)	(570)	(526)	(0)	(570)	(22)	(150)	(383)	(14)	(193)	(363)	(19)	(56)	(495)

16A. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	28%	26%	30%	24%	50%	32%	25%	26%	27%	34%	28%	29%	32%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	21%	17%	24%	23%	29%	26%	15%	13%	21%	18%	24%
Favorable	48%	46%	50%	41%	74%	55%	55%	52%	42%	47%	49%	47%	56%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	13%	15%	9%	9%	3%	8%	12%	6%
Very unfavorable	39%	43%	35%	48%	12%	25%	23%	32%	47%	50%	37%	40%	37%
Unfavorable	48%	51%	45%	56%	20%	37%	38%	42%	56%	53%	46%	52%	43%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	8%	8%	7%	2%	0%	5%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(741)	(878)	(1,055)	(199)	(230)	(325)	(390)	(543)	(361)	(642)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	28%	30%	31%	63%	1%	60%	25%	5%	63%	17%	2%	58%	12%	2%
Somewhat favorable	20%	18%	18%	32%	2%	30%	27%	5%	31%	24%	4%	34%	23%	4%
Favorable	48%	48%	49%	94%	3%	90%	51%	10%	94%	41%	6%	92%	36%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	13%	7%	3%	14%	10%	5%	20%	9%
Very unfavorable	39%	44%	44%	1%	90%	4%	32%	83%	2%	36%	84%	3%	24%	85%
Unfavorable	48%	51%	51%	6%	96%	10%	45%	90%	5%	49%	94%	7%	44%	93%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%	1%	10%	0%	1%	20%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,422)	(1,235)	(669)	(570)	(490)	(529)	(473)	(560)	(629)	(430)	(724)	(300)	(595)

16B. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Tim Walz

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	26%	26%	26%	25%	33%	24%	23%	28%	24%	30%	22%	28%	38%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	15%	12%	20%	21%	23%	17%	10%	12%	14%	16%	14%
Favorable	41%	41%	41%	37%	53%	44%	45%	45%	35%	41%	36%	43%	52%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	14%	8%	9%	5%	7%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	32%	38%	26%	40%	9%	19%	16%	25%	38%	45%	30%	32%	33%
Unfavorable	41%	47%	35%	48%	16%	29%	30%	33%	47%	50%	37%	45%	42%
Don't know	19%	13%	24%	15%	30%	27%	25%	22%	19%	9%	27%	12%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(740)	(879)	(1,054)	(200)	(230)	(325)	(390)	(544)	(360)	(643)	(486)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	26%	31%	32%	63%	2%	62%	20%	2%	59%	14%	2%	56%	7%	2%
Somewhat favorable	15%	13%	13%	24%	1%	21%	22%	4%	21%	19%	3%	25%	16%	3%
Favorable	41%	44%	45%	87%	3%	83%	42%	6%	80%	34%	6%	81%	24%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	8%	4%	11%	4%	13%	11%	3%	11%	12%	4%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	32%	37%	38%	1%	78%	4%	22%	74%	2%	27%	70%	2%	16%	70%
Unfavorable	41%	45%	46%	5%	89%	8%	36%	84%	6%	38%	83%	6%	29%	83%
Don't know	19%	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%	22%	9%	15%	28%	12%	13%	47%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,422)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(490)	(530)	(472)	(561)	(629)	(429)	(725)	(300)	(594)

16C. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	27%	28%	26%	32%	11%	25%	19%	26%	29%	33%	28%	27%	19%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	13%	17%	11%	9%	15%	12%	17%	14%	15%	15%	16%
Favorable	42%	46%	38%	50%	22%	34%	35%	38%	46%	47%	43%	42%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	8%	10%	14%	12%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%
Very unfavorable	47%	41%	51%	41%	65%	47%	50%	48%	44%	46%	45%	48%	55%
Unfavorable	56%	52%	59%	49%	75%	61%	61%	57%	53%	53%	54%	56%	64%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	4%	5%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(742)	(879)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(325)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	27%	29%	30%	1%	63%	5%	19%	59%	2%	19%	65%	2%	14%	59%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	14%	2%	28%	3%	18%	26%	4%	18%	23%	4%	17%	27%
Favorable	42%	44%	45%	3%	91%	7%	37%	84%	6%	37%	88%	6%	31%	86%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	7%	6%	5%	3%	18%	6%	6%	15%	5%	7%	19%	7%
Very unfavorable	47%	48%	48%	91%	3%	89%	43%	9%	87%	41%	7%	86%	38%	7%
Unfavorable	56%	55%	55%	97%	8%	92%	61%	16%	93%	57%	12%	93%	57%	14%
Don't know	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	6%	0%	1%	12%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(630)	(430)	(726)	(300)	(595)

16D. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — JD Vance

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	19%	22%	16%	24%	7%	7%	8%	16%	20%	31%	16%	20%	18%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	14%	17%	10%	16%	15%	13%	19%	14%	13%	18%	20%
Favorable	34%	40%	30%	41%	18%	23%	22%	29%	39%	44%	29%	38%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	8%	10%	10%	16%	15%	10%	10%	7%	12%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	40%	37%	43%	37%	54%	33%	39%	42%	38%	42%	38%	42%	50%
Unfavorable	51%	50%	52%	47%	63%	50%	54%	53%	48%	50%	50%	52%	58%
Don't know	15%	11%	19%	12%	19%	27%	23%	18%	13%	6%	21%	10%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(740)	(879)	(1,055)	(200)	(229)	(325)	(389)	(544)	(361)	(643)	(487)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	19%	24%	25%	2%	51%	2%	10%	48%	1%	11%	47%	2%	5%	43%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	17%	3%	33%	3%	17%	30%	5%	15%	28%	4%	11%	29%
Favorable 3	4%	40%	42%	5%	83%	4%	27%	78%	6%	27%	75%	6%	16%	73%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	8%	7%	7%	5%	6%	20%	7%	7%	15%	9%	8%	15%	11%
Very unfavorable	40%	43%	44%	83%	3%	85%	36%	6%	79%	33%	5%	78%	26%	6%
Unfavorable 5	1%	50%	51%	90%	8%	90%	56%	14%	86%	48%	15%	86%	41%	17%
Don't know	15%	9%	8%	6%	8%	6%	17%	9%	7%	26%	10%	7%	43%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	102%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N (1,619)	(1,422)	(1,236)	(670)	(569)	(490)	(529)	(473)	(561)	(629)	(429)	(725)	(300)	(594)

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17A. Favorability of Public Figures — Sean Combs

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	5%	7%	4%	4%	9%	8%	8%	6%	3%	4%	7%	3%	6%
Favorable	7%	8%	6%	6%	12%	11%	9%	9%	5%	5%	9%	4%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	10%	15%	9%	8%	9%	11%	12%	10%	12%	8%
Very unfavorable	54%	55%	54%	55%	55%	47%	35%	61%	63%	53%	49%	61%	59%
Unfavorable	65%	67%	62%	65%	70%	56%	43%	70%	75%	66%	59%	72%	68%
Don't know	28%	25%	32%	29%	18%	33%	48%	21%	20%	30%	32%	23%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(738)	(869)	(1,046)	(195)	(230)	(322)	(389)	(540)	(356)	(640)	(483)	(300)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	10%	3%	6%	6%	3%	6%	7%	4%
Favorable	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	12%	5%	8%	8%	6%	7%	9%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	8%	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	54%	57%	59%	61%	56%	65%	51%	53%	58%	52%	52%	59%	43%	54%
Unfavorable	65%	68%	70%	71%	68%	72%	63%	65%	69%	63%	62%	70%	53%	64%
Don't know	28%	25%	25%	23%	26%	23%	25%	30%	24%	30%	32%	23%	38%	30%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(1,412)	(1,227)	(664)	(568)	(486)	(527)	(470)	(554)	(626)	(427)	(718)	(297)	(592)

17B. Favorability of Public Figures — Harvey Weinstein Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Somewhat favorable	4%	5%	4%	3%	8%	8%	12%	5%	1%	2%	4%	4%	8%
Favorable	6%	7%	5%	4%	11%	9%	14%	6%	3%	2%	6%	5%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	6%	6%	10%	10%	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	68%	71%	66%	72%	55%	56%	51%	69%	75%	74%	62%	75%	76%
Unfavorable	76%	80%	72%	79%	65%	66%	58%	75%	83%	83%	70%	80%	85%
Don't know	18%	14%	23%	17%	25%	25%	28%	19%	14%	15%	24%	15%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(742)	(867)	(1,047)	(197)	(230)	(322)	(389)	(541)	(357)	(639)	(484)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Favorable	6%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	6%	5%	8%	3%	10%	10%	5%	8%	9%	5%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	68%	76%	77%	81%	72%	82%	63%	67%	74%	65%	66%	76%	49%	68%
Unfavorable	76%	82%	83%	86%	80%	85%	73%	77%	80%	73%	75%	81%	59%	77%
Don't know	18%	13%	13%	11%	14%	11%	19%	16%	14%	23%	19%	13%	35%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,413)	(1,227)	(665)	(567)	(486)	(527)	(470)	(556)	(625)	(428)	(721)	(295)	(593)

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17C. Favorability of Public Figures — Snoop Dogg Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	27%	27%	26%	24%	38%	33%	27%	29%	32%	16%	31%	26%	25%
Somewhat favorable	37%	37%	38%	37%	41%	33%	41%	42%	31%	36%	35%	36%	43%
Favorable	64%	64%	64%	61%	79%	66%	68%	72%	63%	52%	66%	63%	68%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	13%	15%	5%	11%	12%	11%	16%	14%	13%	14%	15%
Very unfavorable	12%	14%	11%	14%	6%	9%	3%	8%	13%	23%	11%	13%	12%
Unfavorable	26%	27%	24%	29%	12%	20%	15%	19%	29%	36%	24%	27%	27%
Don't know	11%	9%	12%	10%	9%	14%	16%	9%	8%	12%	11%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(738)	(871)	(1,050)	(194)	(230)	(323)	(387)	(540)	(359)	(642)	(481)	(302)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	27%	26%	26%	39%	14%	41%	25%	12%	39%	25%	13%	39%	26%	14%
Somewhat favorable	37%	38%	40%	43%	32%	38%	43%	32%	40%	38%	33%	40%	37%	34%
Favorable	64%	64%	65%	82%	46%	79%	68%	44%	80%	64%	46%	79%	63%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	7%	19%	9%	13%	19%	9%	13%	20%	9%	11%	19%
Very unfavorable	12%	13%	12%	3%	23%	3%	9%	25%	3%	11%	23%	3%	8%	23%
Unfavorable	26%	26%	25%	10%	42%	13%	23%	44%	12%	24%	43%	13%	19%	42%
Don't know	11%	10%	10%	8%	12%	8%	9%	12%	8%	13%	11%	8%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,411)	(1,225)	(664)	(566)	(486)	(526)	(470)	(556)	(627)	(426)	(720)	(298)	(591)

17D. Favorability of Public Figures — Kanye West

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	7%	7%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	14%	17%	12%	12%	24%	17%	20%	19%	11%	9%	16%	11%	17%
Favorable	18%	21%	15%	15%	32%	24%	27%	24%	14%	10%	21%	15%	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	21%	23%	23%	19%	19%	22%	19%	24%	21%	19%	25%	23%
Very unfavorable	49%	47%	51%	51%	38%	41%	39%	48%	51%	55%	46%	53%	50%
Unfavorable	71%	68%	73%	74%	57%	59%	61%	67%	75%	77%	65%	78%	73%
Don't know	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	17%	12%	9%	11%	13%	14%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(738)	(872)	(1,050)	(195)	(230)	(321)	(389)	(541)	(359)	(640)	(484)	(301)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%
Somewhat favorable	14%	13%	14%	8%	20%	7%	18%	20%	10%	15%	18%	10%	14%	19%
Favorable	18%	17%	18%	11%	23%	11%	22%	24%	14%	20%	21%	14%	19%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	23%	23%	18%	28%	14%	25%	26%	17%	23%	26%	18%	20%	27%
Very unfavorable	49%	52%	51%	66%	38%	71%	43%	37%	63%	44%	39%	63%	38%	38%
Unfavorable	71%	74%	73%	84%	65%	85%	68%	63%	80%	66%	65%	81%	59%	64%
Don't know	11%	9%	9%	5%	12%	4%	9%	13%	6%	14%	14%	5%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	102%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,414)	(1,229)	(665)	(567)	(488)	(527)	(469)	(556)	(627)	(427)	(721)	(297)	(592)

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17E. Favorability of Public Figures — R. Kelly

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	2%	3%	2%	8%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	5%	3%	14%	11%	8%	6%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Favorable	8%	8%	8%	5%	22%	13%	12%	9%	7%	5%	10%	7%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	18%	11%	13%	16%	17%	17%	15%	14%	10%	14%	14%	19%
Very unfavorable	53%	53%	53%	56%	45%	45%	47%	65%	55%	43%	49%	57%	58%
Unfavorable	67%	71%	64%	68%	60%	62%	64%	80%	69%	53%	63%	71%	77%
Don't know	25%	21%	29%	27%	17%	25%	24%	12%	24%	42%	27%	22%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(738)	(869)	(1,048)	(194)	(230)	(323)	(387)	(538)	(359)	(635)	(483)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Somewhat favorable	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Favorable	8%	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	11%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	13%	12%	13%	10%	20%	13%	13%	16%	13%	13%	18%	13%
Very unfavorable	53%	57%	57%	63%	52%	66%	48%	50%	59%	51%	50%	60%	40%	52%
Unfavorable	67%	69%	70%	75%	65%	76%	69%	63%	72%	66%	63%	72%	58%	65%
Don't know	25%	24%	23%	17%	30%	17%	20%	30%	20%	26%	30%	19%	33%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(1,410)	(1,225)	(662)	(565)	(486)	(525)	(469)	(554)	(627)	(426)	(719)	(298)	(590)

17F. Favorability of Public Figures — Oprah Winfrey Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	19%	17%	21%	16%	41%	18%	16%	15%	20%	24%	17%	18%	22%
Somewhat favorable	27%	26%	27%	27%	25%	27%	32%	29%	24%	22%	29%	25%	31%
Favorable	46%	44%	47%	43%	66%	45%	47%	44%	45%	47%	46%	44%	53%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	20%	20%	10%	21%	17%	21%	20%	21%	18%	25%	20%
Very unfavorable	27%	29%	25%	31%	16%	20%	17%	28%	31%	30%	28%	25%	23%
Unfavorable	47%	50%	45%	51%	27%	41%	34%	48%	51%	52%	46%	50%	43%
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	14%	18%	7%	4%	2%	8%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	98%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(737)	(868)	(1,050)	(191)	(230)	(321)	(387)	(540)	(357)	(638)	(481)	(302)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	19%	19%	20%	34%	5%	29%	23%	7%	35%	13%	8%	32%	12%	8%
Somewhat favorable	27%	27%	28%	43%	11%	38%	28%	12%	40%	23%	16%	39%	24%	14%
Favorable	46%	47%	47%	77%	16%	67%	51%	19%	74%	37%	24%	72%	36%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	19%	12%	27%	17%	18%	26%	12%	25%	24%	14%	24%	25%
Very unfavorable	27%	29%	30%	6%	54%	10%	22%	51%	8%	26%	49%	9%	20%	50%
Unfavorable	47%	49%	49%	18%	81%	27%	41%	77%	20%	51%	73%	23%	44%	75%
Don't know	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	8%	4%	5%	12%	3%	5%	20%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(1,408)	(1,224)	(662)	(567)	(484)	(526)	(468)	(554)	(624)	(427)	(715)	(298)	(592)

17G. Favorability of Public Figures — Jerome Powell

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	2%	6%	11%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	12%	15%	12%	9%	16%	16%	10%	17%	12%	15%	22%
Favorable	19%	23%	15%	20%	19%	13%	18%	21%	15%	22%	13%	21%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	6%	11%	5%	7%	7%	12%	7%	13%	7%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	9%	11%	7%	9%	12%	7%	7%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%	8%
Unfavorable	19%	24%	14%	20%	16%	14%	14%	21%	17%	22%	17%	22%	18%
Don't know	62%	53%	71%	60%	65%	73%	68%	58%	68%	56%	70%	57%	49%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(733)	(866)	(1,045)	(190)	(230)	(318)	(385)	(539)	(357)	(634)	(482)	(300)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	5%	5%	6%	8%	3%	7%	5%	3%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	15%	21%	9%	21%	15%	10%	22%	11%	8%	21%	9%	8%
Favorable	19%	20%	21%	29%	12%	28%	20%	13%	29%	14%	13%	28%	12%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	11%	6%	16%	5%	10%	16%	5%	10%	14%	5%	10%	14%
Very unfavorable	9%	10%	10%	5%	16%	6%	8%	16%	3%	10%	15%	5%	6%	15%
Unfavorable	19%	21%	21%	11%	32%	11%	17%	32%	9%	20%	28%	10%	16%	29%
Don't know	62%	59%	58%	60%	56%	62%	62%	55%	62%	66%	59%	62%	72%	59%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,599)	(1,404)	(1,220)	(662)	(561)	(485)	(524)	(465)	(553)	(622)	(424)	(716)	(295)	(588)

17H. Favorability of Public Figures — Sean O'Brien

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	7%	8%	6%	7%	10%	8%	11%	6%	5%	8%	6%	8%	12%
Favorable	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	11%	12%	8%	6%	8%	7%	10%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	11%	6%	7%	7%	11%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	9%	10%	8%	8%	14%	5%	6%	11%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%
Unfavorable	17%	21%	14%	15%	21%	17%	16%	21%	16%	18%	18%	17%	19%
Don't know	74%	70%	78%	77%	67%	73%	72%	71%	78%	74%	76%	72%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(737)	(872)	(1,047)	(197)	(230)	(321)	(390)	(539)	(359)	(640)	(484)	(301)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%
Favorable	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%	6%	8%	10%	6%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Very unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	11%	7%	12%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	7%	9%
Unfavorable	17%	18%	17%	19%	16%	19%	20%	17%	15%	18%	19%	18%	16%	18%
Don't know	74%	73%	74%	72%	74%	73%	70%	74%	73%	76%	73%	73%	78%	74%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,412)	(1,227)	(663)	(567)	(485)	(528)	(469)	(555)	(628)	(426)	(719)	(299)	(591)

17I. Favorability of Public Figures — Shohei Ohtani

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	17%	9%	12%	13%	15%	7%	13%	14%	16%	9%	14%	20%
Somewhat favorable	14%	20%	10%	15%	12%	16%	20%	14%	12%	13%	10%	16%	23%
Favorable	27%	36%	19%	27%	25%	31%	27%	27%	26%	29%	19%	31%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	3%	5%	1%	6%	6%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	6%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	4%	10%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%	8%	4%	3%
Unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	9%	11%	10%	11%	12%	10%	6%	13%	8%	9%
Don't know	63%	52%	73%	64%	65%	59%	63%	61%	64%	65%	67%	62%	47%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(731)	(867)	(1,046)	(190)	(228)	(321)	(388)	(535)	(354)	(633)	(480)	(300)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	13%	15%	15%	17%	13%	16%	15%	11%	16%	12%	10%	18%	7%	10%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	15%	17%	13%	16%	14%	15%	18%	11%	14%	17%	9%	14%
Favorable	27%	29%	30%	34%	26%	32%	29%	25%	34%	23%	25%	35%	16%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%	7%	3%	6%	7%
Unfavorable	10%	9%	8%	6%	12%	7%	12%	12%	5%	11%	13%	6%	13%	13%
Don't know	63%	62%	62%	60%	63%	61%	59%	63%	61%	66%	62%	59%	71%	63%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,598)	(1,403)	(1,218)	(661)	(562)	(483)	(525)	(465)	(553)	(622)	(423)	(715)	(295)	(588)

17J. Favorability of Public Figures — Mark Robinson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%
Somewhat favorable	7%	9%	6%	6%	11%	12%	11%	8%	5%	6%	6%	9%	8%
Favorable	10%	12%	8%	9%	13%	13%	14%	11%	8%	8%	8%	11%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	4%	4%	2%	9%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%
Very unfavorable	21%	21%	20%	19%	32%	12%	15%	20%	21%	26%	19%	23%	24%
Unfavorable	26%	28%	24%	23%	34%	21%	21%	27%	26%	30%	23%	29%	30%
Don't know	64%	60%	69%	67%	53%	66%	65%	63%	67%	62%	68%	60%	56%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(736)	(864)	(1,044)	(191)	(230)	(320)	(387)	(536)	(357)	(635)	(481)	(299)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%
Somewhat favorable	7%	7%	7%	5%	10%	3%	10%	9%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	9%
Favorable	10%	10%	10%	7%	15%	4%	13%	14%	9%	8%	13%	8%	7%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	9%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%	7%	6%
Very unfavorable	21%	22%	22%	39%	7%	40%	19%	8%	34%	17%	10%	35%	10%	10%
Unfavorable	26%	27%	27%	42%	12%	42%	28%	14%	37%	23%	17%	38%	17%	16%
Don't know	64%	63%	63%	51%	72%	54%	60%	71%	54%	69%	70%	54%	76%	71%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,600)	(1,405)	(1,221)	(659)	(565)	(483)	(524)	(468)	(551)	(624)	(425)	(716)	(294)	(590)

18A. Favorability of Organizations — The Federal Reserve

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	11%	10%	10%	17%	10%	8%	8%	13%	13%	8%	10%	19%
Somewhat favorable	35%	36%	33%	34%	36%	36%	37%	31%	31%	42%	30%	40%	41%
Favorable	45%	48%	43%	44%	52%	46%	44%	39%	44%	55%	39%	50%	61%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	20%	17%	21%	8%	11%	10%	20%	22%	20%	19%	21%	16%
Very unfavorable	15%	20%	11%	16%	14%	14%	12%	14%	20%	13%	18%	12%	13%
Unfavorable	34%	40%	28%	37%	23%	24%	22%	34%	42%	33%	37%	33%	29%
Don't know	21%	13%	29%	18%	25%	29%	33%	28%	14%	12%	25%	17%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(742)	(877)	(1,053)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(389)	(544)	(360)	(643)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	11%	11%	11%	19%	3%	15%	13%	6%	18%	9%	5%	16%	10%	5%
Somewhat favorable	35%	38%	38%	49%	27%	43%	39%	28%	48%	27%	28%	48%	20%	27%
Favorable	45%	49%	49%	68%	31%	58%	51%	33%	65%	36%	33%	64%	30%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	18%	19%	9%	28%	12%	17%	28%	8%	21%	27%	9%	20%	27%
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	16%	5%	28%	9%	13%	26%	5%	19%	23%	6%	12%	27%
Unfavorable	34%	35%	35%	14%	56%	21%	30%	54%	14%	40%	49%	16%	33%	54%
Don't know	21%	16%	16%	18%	13%	21%	18%	12%	21%	24%	18%	20%	37%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,421)	(1,233)	(668)	(570)	(489)	(529)	(473)	(559)	(631)	(429)	(724)	(301)	(594)

YouGov

18B. Favorability of Organizations — The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	24%	21%	23%	23%	18%	20%	17%	21%	32%	16%	27%	38%
Somewhat favorable	32%	35%	29%	32%	31%	32%	35%	30%	31%	32%	32%	31%	33%
Favorable	54%	59%	50%	55%	54%	51%	55%	47%	52%	63%	47%	58%	71%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	12%	15%	10%	9%	11%	14%	15%	15%	13%	17%	13%
Very unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	13%	6%	11%	8%	12%	15%	10%	13%	9%	10%
Unfavorable	25%	29%	22%	28%	15%	20%	18%	26%	30%	24%	26%	26%	23%
Don't know	21%	12%	28%	17%	30%	30%	27%	27%	18%	12%	27%	16%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,054)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(543)	(361)	(645)	(486)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R	
Very favorable	22%	24%	26%	42%	8%	42%	21%	9%	40%	15%	11%	39%	9%	10%	
Somewhat favorable	32%	33%	33%	36%	30%	30%	35%	34%	35%	30%	31%	36%	24%	31%	
Favorable	54%	58%	59%	78%	38%	72%	56%	43%	75%	44%	41%	75%	33%	41%	
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	15%	6%	24%	8%	13%	23%	5%	15%	23%	6%	11%	23%	
Very unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	2%	23%	5%	11%	19%	3%	16%	17%	4%	12%	20%	
Unfavorable	25%	27%	27%	8%	47%	13%	24%	42%	8%	30%	40%	10%	23%	43%	
Don't know	21%	15%	15%	14%	14%	15%	19%	15%	17%	25%	19%	16%	44%	16%	
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,422)	(1,234)	(668)	(570)	(489)	(530)	(473)	(559)	(631)	(430)	(724)	(301)	(595)	

18C. Favorability of Organizations — The European Union

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Race				Α	ge	Income			
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	16%	13%	15%	15%	12%	18%	12%	13%	16%	10%	19%	26%
Somewhat favorable	32%	37%	28%	32%	30%	39%	35%	34%	30%	31%	31%	33%	38%
Favorable	47%	53%	41%	47%	45%	51%	53%	46%	43%	47%	40%	51%	63%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	17%	10%	16%	4%	6%	7%	14%	16%	16%	12%	17%	15%
Very unfavorable	13%	15%	10%	13%	12%	11%	10%	13%	15%	12%	14%	10%	12%
Unfavorable	26%	32%	21%	29%	16%	16%	17%	26%	30%	28%	26%	26%	27%
Don't know	27%	15%	39%	24%	39%	32%	30%	28%	27%	25%	34%	22%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(741)	(878)	(1,053)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(544)	(359)	(644)	(487)	(303)

		Reg		2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	15%	15%	17%	30%	3%	31%	12%	4%	27%	12%	3%	27%	8%	3%
Somewhat favorable	32%	33%	33%	43%	22%	38%	36%	26%	41%	29%	26%	42%	21%	26%
Favorable	47%	48%	50%	72%	25%	69%	48%	31%	68%	41%	29%	69%	29%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	14%	5%	25%	6%	12%	24%	4%	14%	23%	4%	16%	22%
Very unfavorable	13%	14%	13%	3%	25%	5%	12%	22%	3%	16%	19%	4%	12%	23%
Unfavorable	26%	28%	27%	8%	50%	10%	25%	46%	7%	31%	42%	8%	28%	45%
Don't know	27%	24%	23%	20%	25%	20%	27%	23%	25%	29%	28%	22%	44%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,421)	(1,233)	(669)	(568)	(490)	(529)	(472)	(560)	(630)	(429)	(725)	(300)	(594)
18D. Favorability of Organizations — The United Nations

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	19%	21%	20%	26%	19%	22%	17%	19%	23%	18%	20%	27%
Somewhat favorable	33%	31%	35%	32%	38%	34%	39%	36%	30%	29%	35%	35%	30%
Favorable	53%	50%	56%	52%	64%	53%	62%	53%	49%	52%	53%	55%	58%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	19%	12%	17%	8%	12%	11%	14%	16%	20%	12%	19%	16%
Very unfavorable	17%	23%	11%	20%	6%	11%	7%	15%	23%	21%	15%	15%	24%
Unfavorable	32%	42%	23%	37%	14%	24%	18%	29%	38%	40%	28%	33%	39%
Don't know	14%	7%	21%	11%	22%	24%	20%	18%	12%	8%	19%	11%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(742)	(876)	(1,052)	(200)	(230)	(325)	(389)	(543)	(361)	(645)	(486)	(302)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	20%	21%	22%	37%	6%	38%	16%	8%	39%	12%	8%	35%	10%	8%
Somewhat favorable	33%	34%	34%	45%	22%	41%	41%	23%	40%	32%	27%	42%	28%	26%
Favorable 5	3%	55%	56%	82%	28%	79%	57%	30%	79%	44%	35%	78%	38%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	17%	16%	9%	24%	10%	15%	24%	8%	16%	23%	10%	13%	23%
Very unfavorable	17%	19%	19%	2%	38%	3%	14%	36%	2%	20%	30%	3%	16%	33%
Unfavorable 3	2%	36%	36%	11%	62%	13%	29%	60%	10%	36%	53%	12%	28%	56%
Don't know	14%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	14%	10%	11%	20%	12%	10%	34%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N (1,618)	(1,422)	(1,234)	(668)	(570)	(489)	(528)	(473)	(559)	(629)	(430)	(724)	(299)	(595)

19A. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	7%	8%	6%	7%	2%	6%	5%	6%
Favorable	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	3%	10%	7%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	18%	11%	16%	8%	15%	15%	13%	16%	13%	16%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	66%	65%	66%	67%	62%	59%	57%	62%	65%	78%	58%	72%	76%
Unfavorable	80%	83%	77%	83%	70%	74%	73%	76%	81%	90%	74%	85%	90%
Don't know	12%	7%	16%	10%	20%	17%	16%	15%	10%	7%	17%	8%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(739)	(875)	(1,050)	(200)	(228)	(326)	(390)	(540)	(358)	(641)	(483)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	6%	5%	5%	3%	8%	2%	6%	10%	4%	6%	8%	3%	5%	9%
Favorable	8%	8%	7%	3%	12%	4%	8%	13%	5%	10%	10%	5%	8%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	14%	6%	23%	4%	18%	21%	6%	16%	21%	7%	15%	22%
Very unfavorable	66%	72%	72%	87%	57%	87%	62%	58%	83%	55%	59%	83%	44%	56%
Unfavorable	80%	86%	87%	93%	80%	92%	80%	80%	89%	71%	80%	89%	59%	79%
Don't know	12%	7%	6%	4%	8%	4%	12%	8%	6%	19%	11%	6%	32%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,418)	(1,235)	(669)	(568)	(488)	(527)	(472)	(560)	(626)	(428)	(723)	(301)	(590)

19B. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	24%	25%	22%	25%	21%	24%	16%	24%	24%	29%	18%	26%	35%
Somewhat favorable	23%	26%	21%	23%	25%	18%	29%	21%	19%	28%	20%	25%	27%
Favorable	47%	51%	43%	48%	46%	42%	45%	44%	43%	57%	38%	52%	63%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	19%	13%	17%	10%	12%	14%	14%	17%	18%	16%	19%	12%
Very unfavorable	14%	14%	13%	15%	10%	13%	12%	13%	16%	12%	15%	12%	14%
Unfavorable	30%	33%	26%	32%	20%	25%	26%	27%	33%	31%	30%	31%	26%
Don't know	23%	15%	31%	20%	34%	33%	29%	28%	24%	12%	31%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(740)	(876)	(1,052)	(200)	(228)	(326)	(390)	(541)	(359)	(641)	(485)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
-	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	24%	27%	28%	49%	8%	46%	22%	10%	44%	14%	11%	43%	6%	9%
Somewhat favorable	23%	24%	24%	25%	23%	24%	27%	23%	25%	23%	22%	26%	20%	22%
Favorable 47	7%	51%	52%	74%	31%	70%	49%	32%	69%	36%	34%	70%	26%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	17%	6%	26%	6%	16%	27%	6%	18%	24%	7%	16%	26%
Very unfavorable	14%	15%	15%	5%	25%	7%	11%	24%	7%	16%	19%	6%	12%	23%
Unfavorable 30	0%	31%	31%	11%	51%	13%	27%	51%	13%	34%	43%	13%	28%	49%
Don't know	23%	18%	16%	15%	17%	17%	24%	17%	18%	29%	23%	18%	46%	20%
Totals 1	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N (1	,616)	(1,420)	(1,236)	(669)	(570)	(490)	(527)	(472)	(560)	(627)	(429)	(724)	(301)	(591)

19C. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	21%	11%	19%	4%	10%	7%	9%	17%	28%	12%	14%	20%
Somewhat favorable	14%	17%	11%	15%	11%	11%	9%	13%	15%	19%	11%	17%	18%
Favorable	29%	38%	22%	34%	16%	20%	16%	22%	31%	47%	22%	31%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	11%	12%	18%	18%	15%	14%	15%	9%	15%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	28%	27%	28%	28%	25%	23%	31%	31%	24%	27%	23%	32%	35%
Unfavorable	41%	43%	39%	40%	44%	41%	46%	45%	39%	36%	38%	45%	49%
Don't know	29%	19%	39%	26%	41%	39%	38%	33%	29%	17%	39%	24%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,051)	(199)	(229)	(326)	(389)	(542)	(358)	(639)	(486)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
Т	otal	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	5%	19%	19%	2%	39%	2%	10%	38%	3%	12%	34%	3%	5%	33%
Somewhat favorable	4%	16%	16%	10%	23%	7%	15%	23%	11%	12%	20%	11%	8%	21%
Favorable 29 ^o	6	35%	35%	12%	61%	9%	25%	61%	14%	23%	54%	14%	13%	54%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	14%	13%	17%	10%	12%	22%	9%	15%	16%	10%	16%	16%	10%
Very unfavorable	8%	30%	32%	51%	9%	57%	22%	9%	47%	26%	9%	47%	17%	11%
Unfavorable 41	6	44%	45%	68%	19%	69%	43%	18%	61%	42%	19%	63%	33%	21%
Don't know	9%	22%	20%	19%	20%	22%	32%	21%	25%	35%	28%	23%	54%	25%
Totals 10	0%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N (1,	615)	(1,419)	(1,234)	(669)	(569)	(490)	(527)	(471)	(560)	(627)	(428)	(724)	(301)	(590)

20A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	21%	20%	21%	19%	37%	20%	15%	15%	22%	31%	18%	23%	29%
Somewhat favorable	19%	18%	21%	17%	26%	22%	23%	27%	16%	14%	20%	19%	21%
Favorable	40%	38%	42%	35%	63%	42%	38%	42%	37%	44%	38%	41%	50%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%	21%	24%	18%	10%	5%	13%	16%	11%
Very unfavorable	43%	46%	40%	51%	18%	31%	31%	35%	51%	51%	44%	41%	38%
Unfavorable	56%	58%	54%	63%	31%	52%	55%	53%	60%	55%	57%	57%	49%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	7%	7%	5%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(742)	(877)	(1,055)	(199)	(229)	(325)	(391)	(543)	(360)	(643)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	21%	24%	25%	50%	1%	46%	18%	4%	49%	10%	1%	44%	7%	1%
Somewhat favorable	19%	19%	18%	35%	3%	31%	24%	6%	33%	19%	5%	34%	17%	5%
Favorable	40%	43%	43%	85%	3%	77%	42%	9%	83%	29%	6%	78%	24%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	10%	11%	8%	12%	22%	7%	10%	20%	10%	13%	24%	10%
Very unfavorable	43%	45%	46%	4%	89%	10%	34%	83%	5%	43%	84%	7%	37%	84%
Unfavorable	56%	57%	56%	15%	97%	22%	55%	90%	15%	64%	94%	20%	61%	94%
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	7%	0%	2%	15%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,421)	(1,235)	(668)	(570)	(490)	(528)	(473)	(560)	(630)	(429)	(725)	(300)	(594)

21A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	74%	74%	74%	73%	80%	73%	65%	73%	81%	73%	76%	74%	68%
Somewhat Important	23%	22%	24%	23%	18%	24%	29%	23%	18%	24%	21%	23%	28%
Important	97%	95%	98%	96%	98%	97%	94%	96%	98%	97%	97%	97%	95%
Not very Important	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not Important	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,056)	(199)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	74%	73%	74%	61%	86%	60%	75%	86%	65%	73%	85%	62%	74%	86%
Somewhat Important	23%	23%	23%	33%	13%	35%	21%	12%	31%	23%	14%	33%	22%	13%
Important	97%	96%	97%	95%	98%	95%	96%	99%	96%	95%	99%	95%	95%	99%
Not very Important	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%
Unimportant	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not Important	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%	5%	1%	5%	5%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(669)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(472)	(560)	(631)	(430)	(725)	(301)	(595)

21B. Issue Importance — Immigration

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	52%	55%	50%	56%	49%	46%	35%	44%	62%	62%	49%	55%	50%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	32%	28%	34%	38%	43%	32%	25%	28%	30%	30%	35%
Important	83%	85%	82%	84%	83%	83%	78%	77%	87%	90%	80%	85%	85%
Not very Important	13%	11%	14%	13%	14%	11%	16%	17%	10%	8%	15%	12%	12%
Unimportant	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	7%	6%	3%	1%	6%	3%	3%
Not Important	17%	15%	18%	16%	17%	17%	22%	23%	13%	10%	20%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	52%	57%	57%	32%	85%	31%	47%	83%	32%	48%	80%	32%	37%	80%
Somewhat Important	31%	29%	29%	43%	13%	42%	37%	13%	45%	31%	17%	43%	35%	16%
Important	83%	86%	86%	75%	98%	73%	84%	96%	77%	78%	96%	76%	73%	96%
Not very Important	13%	10%	11%	20%	1%	20%	12%	2%	18%	17%	2%	19%	22%	2%
Unimportant	4%	3%	3%	6%	1%	7%	4%	1%	5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	2%
Not Important	17%	14%	14%	25%	2%	27%	16%	4%	23%	22%	4%	24%	27%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(491)	(530)	(472)	(561)	(631)	(429)	(726)	(301)	(594)

21C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	39%	46%	39%	57%	50%	50%	40%	40%	44%	48%	37%	46%
Somewhat Important	25%	22%	28%	24%	30%	27%	33%	30%	21%	19%	25%	28%	19%
Important	68%	61%	74%	63%	87%	77%	83%	69%	61%	63%	73%	66%	65%
Not very Important	16%	17%	15%	17%	7%	17%	11%	19%	16%	16%	14%	16%	18%
Unimportant	16%	22%	11%	20%	6%	7%	6%	11%	23%	21%	14%	19%	17%
Not Important	32%	39%	26%	37%	13%	23%	17%	31%	39%	37%	27%	34%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(544)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	43%	41%	42%	72%	11%	74%	41%	14%	69%	42%	15%	69%	43%	15%
Somewhat Important	25%	24%	23%	24%	22%	22%	31%	20%	25%	26%	23%	25%	29%	24%
Important	68%	65%	65%	95%	33%	96%	72%	33%	94%	68%	38%	94%	72%	38%
Not very Important	16%	17%	16%	3%	31%	3%	17%	28%	4%	16%	28%	5%	16%	28%
Unimportant	16%	18%	19%	2%	36%	1%	11%	38%	2%	15%	34%	2%	12%	34%
Not Important	32%	35%	35%	5%	67%	4%	28%	67%	6%	32%	62%	6%	28%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(490)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(630)	(430)	(726)	(300)	(595)

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21D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	52%	50%	53%	48%	44%	39%	45%	56%	62%	45%	55%	53%
Somewhat Important	37%	36%	37%	37%	35%	40%	43%	38%	35%	33%	38%	34%	39%
Important	88%	88%	87%	90%	83%	84%	81%	83%	90%	95%	83%	89%	92%
Not very Important	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%	13%	17%	13%	8%	3%	14%	9%	8%
Unimportant	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Not Important	12%	12%	13%	10%	17%	16%	19%	17%	10%	5%	17%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	51%	54%	56%	53%	59%	52%	43%	62%	51%	46%	57%	52%	34%	57%
Somewhat Important	37%	37%	36%	38%	34%	37%	42%	31%	37%	38%	35%	37%	43%	34%
Important	88%	92%	91%	91%	93%	89%	85%	93%	88%	84%	92%	89%	77%	91%
Not very Important	10%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	12%	7%	9%	14%	7%	9%	19%	8%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Not Important	12%	8%	9%	9%	7%	11%	15%	7%	12%	16%	8%	11%	23%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

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21E. Issue Importance — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	67%	67%	67%	69%	74%	56%	47%	57%	78%	80%	67%	67%	63%
Somewhat Important	25%	25%	25%	25%	16%	31%	39%	31%	19%	16%	25%	25%	31%
Important	92%	92%	92%	94%	90%	87%	85%	88%	97%	96%	92%	92%	94%
Not very Important	6%	6%	6%	5%	10%	11%	13%	9%	2%	4%	7%	7%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not Important	8%	8%	8%	6%	10%	13%	15%	12%	3%	4%	8%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	67%	70%	70%	58%	85%	52%	64%	85%	60%	61%	81%	59%	52%	81%
Somewhat Important	25%	24%	24%	32%	13%	36%	28%	13%	31%	28%	16%	31%	33%	16%
Important	92%	94%	94%	91%	98%	88%	92%	98%	91%	88%	98%	90%	85%	98%
Not very Important	6%	5%	5%	8%	2%	10%	6%	2%	8%	9%	2%	9%	10%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	5%	0%
Not Important	8%	6%	6%	9%	2%	12%	8%	2%	9%	12%	2%	10%	15%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

21F. Issue Importance — Education

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	62%	58%	66%	61%	73%	65%	70%	61%	60%	59%	62%	62%	64%
Somewhat Important	31%	34%	28%	32%	23%	29%	26%	33%	31%	33%	29%	31%	30%
Important	93%	92%	93%	92%	96%	94%	96%	93%	91%	92%	90%	93%	95%
Not very Important	6%	6%	5%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	7%	7%	8%	5%	4%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not Important	7%	8%	7%	8%	4%	6%	4%	7%	9%	8%	10%	7%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(743)	(877)	(1,054)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(543)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	62%	63%	65%	75%	51%	74%	57%	54%	71%	61%	52%	71%	60%	53%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	29%	22%	39%	21%	36%	37%	23%	31%	39%	23%	33%	38%
Important	93%	94%	94%	97%	90%	95%	93%	91%	94%	92%	92%	94%	92%	91%
Not very Important	6%	5%	4%	2%	8%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Not Important	7%	6%	6%	3%	10%	5%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,422)	(1,234)	(670)	(568)	(490)	(530)	(472)	(561)	(630)	(429)	(726)	(300)	(594)

21G. Issue Importance — Health care

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	69%	62%	75%	66%	87%	68%	66%	67%	70%	73%	73%	64%	64%
Somewhat Important	26%	29%	23%	28%	11%	29%	29%	25%	26%	24%	24%	29%	30%
Important	95%	91%	98%	94%	98%	97%	95%	92%	96%	97%	97%	93%	94%
Not very Important	4%	7%	1%	5%	2%	1%	4%	6%	4%	3%	2%	6%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not Important	5%	9%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%	8%	4%	3%	3%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(544)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	69%	68%	68%	85%	50%	86%	66%	52%	87%	65%	53%	85%	67%	52%
Somewhat Important	26%	27%	26%	14%	40%	12%	30%	38%	12%	30%	37%	13%	27%	39%
Important	95%	94%	94%	99%	90%	98%	96%	90%	99%	95%	90%	98%	95%	91%
Not very Important	4%	5%	5%	1%	9%	1%	3%	10%	1%	3%	9%	1%	3%	8%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Not Important	5%	6%	6%	1%	10%	2%	4%	10%	1%	5%	10%	2%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(490)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(630)	(430)	(726)	(300)	(595)

21H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	63%	61%	64%	64%	62%	58%	49%	53%	71%	73%	63%	62%	60%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	31%	29%	34%	34%	41%	36%	25%	23%	29%	33%	30%
Important	93%	92%	94%	93%	95%	92%	90%	90%	96%	96%	92%	95%	91%
Not very Important	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%	7%	3%	3%	6%	3%	9%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not Important	7%	8%	6%	7%	5%	8%	10%	10%	4%	4%	8%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	63%	65%	65%	49%	81%	47%	58%	82%	49%	60%	80%	49%	56%	80%
Somewhat Important	31%	29%	29%	41%	17%	41%	34%	17%	40%	32%	18%	40%	34%	19%
Important	93%	94%	94%	90%	98%	88%	92%	99%	90%	92%	98%	90%	89%	99%
Not very Important	5%	5%	5%	9%	1%	9%	6%	1%	9%	5%	1%	10%	5%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	6%	0%
Not Important	7%	6%	6%	10%	2%	1 2%	8%	1%	10%	8%	2%	10%	11%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(491)	(530)	(472)	(561)	(631)	(429)	(726)	(301)	(594)

21I. Issue Importance — Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	45%	56%	50%	50%	50%	55%	49%	50%	50%	49%	52%	56%
Somewhat Important	23%	25%	22%	22%	30%	27%	24%	27%	23%	21%	24%	26%	19%
Important	74%	70%	79%	72%	80%	77%	79%	76%	73%	71%	73%	78%	75%
Not very Important	17%	20%	14%	17%	15%	17%	16%	17%	16%	18%	18%	14%	15%
Unimportant	9%	11%	7%	10%	5%	6%	5%	7%	12%	11%	9%	8%	10%
Not Important	26%	30%	21%	28%	20%	23%	21%	24%	27%	29%	27%	22%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,054)	(200)	(230)	(325)	(390)	(544)	(361)	(643)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	51%	52%	54%	73%	34%	77%	40%	38%	69%	45%	37%	70%	41%	34%
Somewhat Important	23%	23%	22%	21%	23%	17%	28%	23%	23%	23%	24%	22%	27%	24%
Important	74%	76%	76%	93%	57%	94%	68%	61%	92%	68%	61%	92%	68%	58%
Not very Important	17%	15%	14%	4%	26%	3%	23%	23%	4%	23%	24%	5%	23%	27%
Unimportant	9%	10%	10%	3%	17%	3%	9%	16%	3%	9%	15%	3%	10%	15%
Not Important	26%	24%	24%	7%	43%	6%	32%	39%	8%	32%	39%	8%	32%	42%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,422)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(490)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(629)	(430)	(726)	(299)	(595)

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21J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	53%	64%	55%	83%	58%	58%	61%	58%	58%	60%	58%	55%
Somewhat Important	28%	27%	29%	29%	17%	28%	31%	28%	26%	28%	26%	28%	32%
Important	86%	80%	92%	84%	100%	87%	89%	89%	83%	85%	86%	86%	87%
Not very Important	11%	15%	6%	12%	0%	11%	9%	8%	13%	11%	11%	11%	10%
Unimportant	3%	5%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Not Important	14%	20%	8%	16%	0%	13%	11%	11%	17%	15%	14%	14%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	58%	59%	60%	78%	41%	80%	55%	42%	78%	54%	41%	76%	54%	41%
Somewhat Important	28%	27%	26%	19%	32%	18%	32%	31%	20%	30%	34%	21%	33%	33%
Important	86%	86%	86%	97%	73%	98%	88%	73%	98%	84%	75%	97%	87%	74%
Not very Important	11%	11%	11%	2%	21%	2%	10%	21%	2%	12%	19%	2%	10%	20%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	1%	6%	1%	2%	7%	0%	4%	6%	1%	3%	6%
Not Important	14%	14%	14%	3%	27%	2%	1 2%	27%	2%	16%	25%	3%	13%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

YouGov

21K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	57%	55%	59%	56%	68%	55%	51%	57%	57%	62%	56%	57%	64%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	33%	33%	23%	30%	36%	30%	30%	30%	31%	32%	27%
Important	88%	85%	92%	89%	91%	85%	88%	88%	87%	92%	87%	89%	91%
Not very Important	9%	11%	6%	8%	7%	13%	10%	8%	11%	5%	11%	8%	6%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Not Important	12%	15%	8%	11%	9%	15%	12%	12%	13%	8%	13%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,054)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(389)	(544)	(361)	(643)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	57%	60%	61%	76%	46%	78%	50%	46%	73%	54%	43%	72%	49%	44%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	29%	21%	37%	17%	38%	37%	22%	33%	41%	22%	37%	40%
Important	88%	89%	90%	96%	83%	95%	88%	83%	95%	86%	84%	94%	85%	84%
Not very Important	9%	8%	7%	3%	13%	4%	10%	11%	4%	11%	11%	4%	12%	12%
Unimportant	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	6%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	5%
Not Important	12%	11%	10%	4%	17%	5%	1 2%	17%	5%	14%	16%	6%	15%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(490)	(529)	(473)	(561)	(629)	(430)	(726)	(300)	(594)

21L. Issue Importance — Guns

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	53%	49%	56%	53%	60%	53%	42%	54%	54%	59%	53%	50%	54%
Somewhat Important	29%	30%	29%	28%	25%	35%	40%	28%	26%	27%	29%	28%	32%
Important	82%	79%	85%	82%	86%	87%	82%	82%	80%	87%	82%	79%	86%
Not very Important	13%	15%	11%	14%	8%	9%	13%	12%	16%	10%	12%	15%	12%
Unimportant	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	2%
Not Important	18%	21%	15%	18%	14%	13%	18%	18%	20%	13%	18%	21%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	53%	55%	55%	60%	51%	62%	46%	51%	62%	46%	50%	58%	45%	50%
Somewhat Important	29%	29%	29%	26%	31%	24%	34%	30%	24%	32%	32%	25%	36%	31%
Important	82%	84%	84%	86%	82%	86%	80%	82%	87%	78%	82%	83%	82%	81%
Not very Important	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	10%	18%	11%	11%	15%	12%	12%	13%	13%
Unimportant	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Not Important	18%	16%	16%	14%	18%	14%	20%	18%	13%	22%	18%	17%	18%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

21M. Issue Importance — Crime

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	57%	62%	59%	74%	59%	43%	53%	67%	71%	61%	58%	55%
Somewhat Important	30%	31%	30%	31%	23%	31%	42%	32%	27%	23%	31%	32%	33%
Important	90%	88%	92%	90%	97%	90%	85%	85%	94%	94%	92%	89%	88%
Not very Important	9%	10%	7%	9%	3%	8%	13%	13%	5%	5%	6%	9%	12%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%
Not Important	10%	12%	8%	10%	3%	10%	15%	15%	6%	6%	8%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(742)	(879)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	60%	59%	61%	44%	76%	44%	58%	76%	51%	55%	74%	48%	53%	74%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	29%	38%	22%	37%	32%	21%	36%	31%	23%	36%	33%	23%
Important	90%	90%	90%	83%	98%	81%	90%	97%	87%	86%	97%	84%	86%	98%
Not very Important	9%	9%	9%	16%	2%	16%	8%	3%	12%	11%	3%	14%	11%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	3%	0%
Not Important	10%	10%	10%	17%	2%	19%	10%	3%	13%	14%	3%	16%	14%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(669)	(570)	(490)	(530)	(473)	(560)	(631)	(430)	(725)	(301)	(595)

21N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

How important are the following issues to you?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	40%	37%	43%	35%	65%	52%	41%	40%	39%	42%	43%	36%	38%
Somewhat Important	42%	40%	43%	45%	30%	36%	47%	38%	42%	42%	41%	45%	41%
Important	82%	78%	87%	79%	94%	88%	88%	78%	81%	84%	84%	81%	78%
Not very Important	14%	17%	11%	16%	4%	10%	9%	17%	14%	13%	14%	13%	17%
Unimportant	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	6%	5%
Not Important	18%	22%	13%	21%	6%	12%	12%	22%	19%	16%	16%	19%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(742)	(879)	(1,056)	(199)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	40%	41%	42%	48%	34%	49%	38%	36%	50%	37%	33%	49%	37%	33%
Somewhat Important	42%	41%	40%	43%	38%	42%	42%	39%	40%	43%	42%	41%	44%	42%
Important	82%	82%	82%	91%	73%	91%	79%	75%	90%	80%	76%	90%	81%	75%
Not very Important	14%	14%	14%	7%	20%	5%	18%	18%	8%	15%	18%	8%	14%	19%
Unimportant	4%	5%	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	7%	2%	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%
Not Important	18%	18%	18%	9%	27%	9%	21%	25%	10%	20%	24%	10%	19%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(669)	(570)	(490)	(530)	(473)	(560)	(631)	(430)	(725)	(301)	(595)

YouGov

210. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	76%	75%	77%	75%	81%	77%	66%	74%	84%	76%	81%	74%	65%
Somewhat Important	20%	19%	21%	20%	15%	20%	31%	19%	13%	20%	16%	20%	27%
Important	96%	94%	97%	95%	96%	97%	97%	93%	97%	95%	97%	94%	92%
Not very Important	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%	7%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Not Important	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%	6%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	IY		Party I	D	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	76%	75%	76%	59%	93%	57%	77%	92%	64%	74%	91%	61%	75%	92%
Somewhat Important	20%	21%	20%	33%	6%	35%	17%	8%	30%	20%	9%	32%	19%	7%
Important	96%	96%	96%	92%	99%	92%	94%	100%	94%	94%	100%	93%	93%	99%
Not very Important	4%	4%	4%	7%	1%	8%	5%	0%	6%	5%	0%	6%	5%	0%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Not Important	4%	4%	4%	8%	1%	8%	6%	0%	6%	6%	0%	7%	7%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

22. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	25%	25%	25%	24%	23%	32%	26%	23%	29%	20%	25%	29%	15%
Immigration	11%	12%	11%	13%	8%	5%	5%	7%	12%	20%	12%	9%	10%
Health care	9%	10%	9%	9%	12%	11%	9%	10%	10%	8%	13%	6%	6%
Jobs and the economy	9%	10%	8%	9%	14%	9%	10%	12%	8%	6%	10%	10%	10%
Climate change and the environment	8%	8%	9%	9%	4%	10%	13%	6%	7%	8%	9%	7%	12%
Abortion	8%	5%	10%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%
Civil rights	5%	6%	5%	4%	10%	4%	6%	8%	4%	3%	6%	3%	9%
National Security	5%	7%	4%	6%	1%	6%	2%	6%	7%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Taxes and government spending	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	8%
Guns	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	5%	4%
Crime	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	1%
Education	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Foreign policy	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	98%	99%	101%	102%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	98%	98%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(741)	(877)	(1,054)	(200)	(229)	(326)	(389)	(544)	(359)	(645)	(485)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	25%	24%	24%	16%	33%	15%	27%	29%	16%	27%	31%	16%	29%	32%
Immigration	11%	13%	13%	2%	25%	2%	8%	25%	1%	10%	24%	2%	7%	23%
Health care	9%	7%	7%	12%	2%	13%	10%	2%	15%	8%	4%	14%	10%	3%
Jobs and the economy	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	6%	11%	11%	9%	7%	12%	8%	7%	11%
					С	ontinued	d on the	next pag	е					

						continue	d from p	revious p	bage					
		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Climate change and the environment	8%	8%	9%	15%	1%	18%	8%	1%	16%	7%	2%	16%	7%	1%
Abortion	8%	9%	9%	14%	4%	13%	6%	5%	12%	5%	5%	12%	5%	4%
Civil rights	5%	6%	6%	12%	0%	11%	5%	0%	9%	6%	0%	10%	6%	0%
National Security	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	2%	6%	8%	2%	6%	8%	4%	4%	7%
Taxes and government spending	4%	5%	5%	2%	9%	1%	3%	9%	1%	5%	7%	1%	3%	8%
Guns	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	6%	3%	1%	5%	4%	1%
Civil liberties	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%
Crime	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	5%	3%	1%	7%	3%
Education	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	1%
Foreign policy	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	0%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	98%	101%	102%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	97%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(1,420)	(1,235)	(668)	(570)	(490)	(528)	(473)	(561)	(627)	(430)	(725)	(298)	(595)

23. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	17%	16%	16%	23%	17%	12%	13%	18%	23%	13%	17%	26%
Somewhat approve	22%	21%	23%	19%	32%	22%	23%	31%	17%	19%	23%	25%	20%
Approve	39%	38%	39%	35%	55%	39%	35%	43%	35%	42%	36%	42%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	10%	17%	20%	22%	15%	10%	4%	13%	14%	11%
Strongly disapprove	43%	47%	39%	51%	17%	31%	30%	36%	51%	51%	44%	42%	40%
Disapprove	56%	58%	53%	61%	35%	52%	51%	51%	62%	55%	57%	55%	51%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	4%	10%	9%	13%	6%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	16%	19%	20%	39%	1%	37%	15%	2%	40%	7%	1%	36%	3%	1%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	22%	44%	2%	40%	25%	5%	39%	21%	4%	40%	18%	4%
Approve	39%	42%	43%	83%	3%	77%	40%	7%	79%	28%	5%	76%	21%	5%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	20%	8%	11%	17%	9%	12%	22%	9%
Strongly disapprove	43%	45%	46%	4%	89%	10%	34%	84%	5%	43%	85%	8%	34%	85%
Disapprove	56%	56%	55%	14%	97%	21%	54%	92%	16%	60%	94%	19%	57%	95%
Not sure	6%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	6%	1%	5%	11%	0%	5%	22%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

24A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	21%	18%	18%	30%	19%	13%	17%	21%	26%	19%	19%	27%
Somewhat approve	20%	19%	21%	17%	32%	18%	24%	26%	16%	16%	19%	21%	24%
Approve	40%	40%	39%	36%	61%	37%	37%	43%	37%	42%	38%	40%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	11%	10%	14%	20%	16%	16%	8%	8%	13%	12%	13%
Strongly disapprove	41%	43%	39%	49%	13%	30%	30%	33%	49%	47%	40%	42%	34%
Disapprove	52%	55%	50%	59%	26%	50%	47%	48%	57%	55%	53%	54%	47%
No opinion	8%	5%	11%	6%	12%	13%	16%	9%	6%	2%	10%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(738)	(873)	(1,050)	(196)	(230)	(326)	(387)	(539)	(359)	(642)	(480)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	19%	22%	23%	46%	1%	42%	18%	3%	43%	11%	2%	41%	7%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	20%	36%	2%	38%	22%	5%	37%	18%	4%	37%	14%	4%
Approve	40%	42%	43%	82%	3%	80%	40%	8%	80%	29%	6%	78%	21%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	9%	9%	9%	7%	20%	8%	10%	15%	10%	10%	19%	11%
Strongly disapprove	41%	43%	44%	3%	86%	8%	32%	82%	4%	41%	82%	6%	32%	82%
Disapprove	52%	54%	53%	13%	95%	15%	52%	90%	13%	56%	92%	16%	51%	93%
No opinion	8%	5%	5%	6%	2%	5%	8%	2%	6%	15%	2%	6%	27%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,413)	(1,228)	(668)	(565)	(488)	(527)	(468)	(560)	(624)	(427)	(723)	(298)	(590)

24B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	8%	9%	7%	17%	10%	6%	7%	12%	9%	9%	9%	11%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	22%	21%	31%	21%	22%	25%	16%	28%	20%	22%	34%
Approve	31%	31%	31%	28%	48%	32%	27%	33%	28%	37%	29%	31%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	13%	11%	17%	18%	20%	16%	10%	7%	12%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	46%	49%	43%	53%	21%	37%	32%	39%	56%	52%	46%	48%	39%
Disapprove	59%	63%	55%	63%	38%	55%	52%	55%	66%	59%	58%	63%	50%
No opinion	10%	6%	14%	8%	14%	13%	20%	12%	6%	3%	13%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(735)	(873)	(1,050)	(195)	(227)	(325)	(386)	(538)	(359)	(641)	(480)	(304)

	Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
То	al Voter	s Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	0% 10%	5 10%	20%	2%	18%	8%	3%	20%	4%	2%	18%	4%	1%
Somewhat approve 22	2% 23%	<u>5</u> 24%	47%	1%	45%	23%	4%	47%	15%	3%	46%	8%	3%
Approve 31%	33%	34%	67%	3%	63%	31%	7%	67%	19%	5%	63%	12%	4%
Somewhat disapprove 1	3% 11%	5 11%	16%	4%	16%	18%	5%	16%	15%	8%	17%	18%	7%
Strongly disapprove 4	5% 49%	49%	7%	92%	11%	41%	86%	7%	49%	86%	9%	41%	88%
Disapprove 59%	60%	59%	23%	96%	27%	59%	92%	23%	64%	94%	26%	59%	94%
No opinion 1	0% 6%	6%	10%	1%	9%	9%	1%	10%	18%	1%	11%	29%	1%
Totals 10)% 99%	5 100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N (1,6	08) (1,41 ⁻	l) (1,227)	(663)	(568)	(486)	(525)	(469)	(556)	(623)	(429)	(716)	(300)	(592)

24C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	15%	13%	13%	27%	15%	8%	12%	15%	22%	14%	15%	20%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	20%	19%	29%	18%	25%	22%	19%	21%	18%	24%	26%
Approve	36%	38%	34%	32%	56%	33%	32%	34%	34%	42%	31%	39%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	13%	13%	11%	18%	18%	17%	10%	10%	13%	17%	13%
Strongly disapprove	41%	42%	40%	47%	19%	33%	32%	36%	49%	44%	43%	38%	37%
Disapprove	55%	56%	53%	60%	30%	51%	50%	53%	59%	54%	55%	55%	50%
No opinion	10%	6%	13%	8%	14%	16%	17%	13%	7%	4%	13%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(738)	(874)	(1,052)	(198)	(227)	(323)	(388)	(540)	(361)	(640)	(484)	(302)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	16%	17%	33%	2%	29%	14%	4%	32%	6%	3%	29%	5%	3%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	21%	39%	3%	38%	24%	7%	40%	17%	6%	39%	12%	6%
Approve	36%	37%	38%	72%	5%	68%	37%	11%	72%	23%	9%	68%	18%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	12%	12%	11%	10%	20%	11%	11%	16%	13%	13%	17%	13%
Strongly disapprove	41%	44%	44%	9%	81%	16%	32%	75%	9%	43%	75%	11%	35%	76%
Disapprove	55%	56%	56%	21%	91%	26%	52%	87%	20%	59%	88%	24%	52%	89%
No opinion	10%	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	11%	3%	8%	18%	3%	8%	31%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,417)	(1,230)	(667)	(568)	(489)	(527)	(470)	(558)	(628)	(426)	(722)	(299)	(591)

24D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	18%	16%	16%	27%	17%	11%	13%	18%	25%	16%	17%	23%
Somewhat approve	20%	18%	22%	19%	29%	16%	25%	23%	15%	18%	18%	24%	22%
Approve	37%	36%	38%	35%	57%	33%	36%	36%	34%	44%	34%	41%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	12%	10%	14%	22%	15%	15%	12%	8%	13%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	38%	42%	35%	46%	13%	28%	26%	33%	46%	45%	38%	39%	33%
Disapprove	51%	55%	47%	56%	27%	50%	41%	48%	58%	53%	51%	51%	46%
No opinion	12%	9%	15%	10%	17%	17%	23%	16%	8%	4%	15%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(737)	(873)	(1,051)	(195)	(228)	(325)	(387)	(539)	(359)	(644)	(479)	(302)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	17%	19%	19%	39%	1%	36%	16%	3%	38%	9%	3%	34%	8%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	21%	41%	3%	36%	21%	7%	38%	16%	5%	38%	10%	5%
Approve	37%	41%	40%	79%	4%	72%	37%	10%	76%	25%	8%	72%	18%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	9%	6%	11%	6%	22%	10%	7%	16%	14%	9%	19%	13%
Strongly disapprove	38%	41%	42%	4%	82%	9%	29%	77%	4%	40%	76%	6%	32%	77%
Disapprove	51%	51%	51%	10%	93%	15%	51%	88%	11%	56%	89%	15%	51%	90%
No opinion	12%	8%	8%	11%	3%	13%	12%	3%	13%	19%	3%	13%	31%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,413)	(1,230)	(666)	(568)	(488)	(525)	(469)	(555)	(628)	(427)	(718)	(300)	(592)

24E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	16%	16%	14%	31%	15%	15%	15%	17%	19%	16%	18%	20%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	25%	22%	34%	24%	26%	30%	19%	24%	21%	26%	29%
Approve	40%	40%	41%	36%	66%	40%	40%	44%	37%	42%	37%	44%	49%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	15%	10%	11%	7%	19%	19%	14%	10%	8%	12%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	33%	36%	30%	40%	10%	24%	19%	27%	41%	40%	35%	30%	29%
Disapprove	45%	50%	40%	52%	17%	44%	37%	41%	51%	49%	47%	43%	44%
No opinion	14%	10%	19%	13%	17%	17%	22%	15%	12%	9%	16%	12%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,053)	(197)	(230)	(326)	(389)	(541)	(359)	(644)	(482)	(303)

	F	Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
Тс	tal Vo	oters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve 1	6%	18%	18%	36%	1%	34%	15%	3%	37%	8%	3%	33%	8%	2%
Somewhat approve 2	4% 2	25%	24%	42%	6%	39%	27%	10%	40%	23%	8%	41%	18%	9%
Approve 409	6 42	2%	42%	78%	7%	73%	42%	13%	77%	31%	11%	74%	26%	11%
Somewhat disapprove 1	2%	11%	11%	6%	15%	9%	17%	12%	8%	15%	15%	8%	17%	15%
Strongly disapprove 3	3%	35%	35%	3%	70%	5%	26%	67%	3%	35%	64%	5%	28%	65%
Disapprove 45%	6 46	6%	46%	10%	85%	14%	43%	79%	11%	49%	79%	13%	45%	80%
No opinion 1	4%	11%	11%	12%	8%	12%	15%	7%	12%	20%	10%	13%	29%	9%
Totals 9	9% 10	00%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N (1,	615) (1,	,417)	(1,230)	(667)	(569)	(489)	(527)	(471)	(559)	(626)	(430)	(722)	(299)	(594)

24F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	13%	12%	23%	15%	9%	12%	16%	15%	15%	13%	17%
Somewhat approve	20%	19%	20%	18%	29%	14%	21%	21%	14%	24%	16%	23%	25%
Approve	33%	33%	33%	31%	52%	30%	30%	34%	30%	40%	31%	36%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	13%	17%	22%	18%	19%	15%	9%	16%	17%	12%
Strongly disapprove	38%	43%	34%	46%	12%	32%	25%	31%	47%	46%	39%	36%	36%
Disapprove	53%	58%	49%	59%	29%	54%	43%	50%	61%	55%	55%	52%	48%
No opinion	14%	10%	17%	11%	19%	16%	27%	16%	8%	6%	14%	11%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(737)	(872)	(1,049)	(197)	(228)	(325)	(387)	(537)	(360)	(641)	(481)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
Т	otal	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	L4%	15%	16%	31%	1%	29%	12%	3%	32%	5%	2%	28%	5%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	21%	40%	4%	35%	22%	6%	36%	16%	5%	37%	12%	4%
Approve 33	%	37%	37%	71%	5%	64%	33%	9%	68%	22%	7%	65%	17%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	12%	11%	13%	11%	23%	11%	9%	20%	16%	12%	24%	15%
Strongly disapprove	38%	40%	41%	4%	79%	9%	31%	76%	5%	40%	73%	7%	31%	76%
Disapprove 53	%	53%	53%	14%	92%	19%	54%	87%	15%	60%	89%	19%	56%	90%
No opinion	4%	10%	11%	15%	3%	17%	12%	4%	17%	18%	4%	17%	28%	4%
Totals 10	01%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N (1,	609)	(1,412)	(1,228)	(665)	(565)	(487)	(528)	(466)	(558)	(626)	(425)	(721)	(299)	(589)

24G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	9%	10%	9%	17%	10%	7%	8%	12%	11%	10%	12%	11%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	20%	18%	33%	23%	20%	25%	17%	25%	19%	22%	26%
Approve	31%	32%	30%	27%	50%	33%	27%	33%	30%	35%	29%	33%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	14%	15%	11%	15%	19%	17%	13%	10%	13%	18%	17%
Strongly disapprove	35%	39%	31%	41%	16%	28%	24%	26%	44%	42%	38%	31%	31%
Disapprove	49%	53%	46%	56%	27%	43%	43%	43%	57%	52%	51%	49%	48%
No opinion	19%	15%	24%	17%	23%	24%	30%	25%	13%	13%	20%	18%	15%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(740)	(873)	(1,051)	(198)	(229)	(325)	(389)	(539)	(360)	(642)	(483)	(302)

	Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with I	eaners
Tota	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve 10%	6 11%	11%	22%	2%	19%	9%	3%	22%	4%	3%	19%	5%	2%
Somewhat approve 21%	6 23%	23%	44%	3%	41%	24%	5%	41%	17%	5%	41%	11%	4%
Approve 31%	34%	34%	65%	5%	60%	33%	8%	63%	21%	7%	60%	16%	6%
Somewhat disapprove 14%	б 13%	13%	9%	14%	13%	19%	12%	13%	16%	14%	13%	17%	15%
Strongly disapprove 35%	6 37%	38%	5%	72%	9%	28%	68%	6%	35%	67%	7%	28%	68%
Disapprove 49%	50%	51%	15%	86%	22%	47%	80%	19%	51%	82%	20%	45%	83%
No opinion 19%	6 16%	16%	20%	9%	18%	20%	12%	18%	28%	11%	20%	39%	11%
Totals 99%	6 100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N (1,61	3) (1,415)	(1,230)	(666)	(567)	(488)	(527)	(470)	(559)	(626)	(428)	(721)	(300)	(592)

24H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	14%	12%	11%	24%	13%	8%	10%	16%	15%	13%	13%	17%
Somewhat approve	21%	19%	23%	18%	28%	22%	21%	24%	15%	24%	17%	22%	26%
Approve	33%	33%	34%	29%	52%	35%	30%	34%	31%	39%	30%	35%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	11%	10%	17%	17%	19%	16%	9%	7%	13%	12%	11%
Strongly disapprove	46%	49%	45%	54%	19%	39%	37%	39%	56%	50%	47%	48%	40%
Disapprove	59%	62%	56%	64%	35%	56%	56%	55%	65%	57%	61%	60%	51%
No opinion	8%	5%	10%	6%	13%	9%	14%	11%	4%	4%	10%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(737)	(874)	(1,050)	(196)	(229)	(325)	(387)	(538)	(361)	(642)	(481)	(302)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	13%	14%	14%	29%	1%	28%	9%	4%	28%	6%	3%	25%	6%	2%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	21%	41%	1%	41%	21%	4%	41%	16%	4%	40%	12%	3%
Approve	33%	35%	35%	70%	2%	69%	30%	8%	69%	22%	7%	65%	18%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	10%	16%	4%	11%	21%	5%	13%	16%	7%	15%	19%	6%
Strongly disapprove	46%	49%	49%	7%	93%	11%	41%	87%	9%	49%	87%	10%	41%	88%
Disapprove	59%	60%	59%	23%	97%	22%	62%	92%	22%	65%	93%	26%	60%	94%
No opinion	8%	5%	5%	7%	1%	8%	8%	0%	9%	13%	0%	9%	22%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,413)	(1,227)	(665)	(568)	(488)	(526)	(469)	(557)	(626)	(428)	(719)	(300)	(592)

25. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%
Somewhat approve	10%	10%	11%	8%	21%	11%	15%	9%	10%	7%	8%	13%	13%
Approve	12%	12%	12%	10%	24%	14%	20%	10%	12%	7%	10%	14%	16%
Neither approve nor disapprove	19%	19%	20%	20%	15%	26%	22%	23%	19%	14%	22%	17%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	28%	30%	26%	31%	18%	24%	21%	26%	30%	36%	27%	30%	32%
Strongly disapprove	32%	35%	29%	33%	30%	25%	22%	30%	35%	39%	29%	33%	34%
Disapprove	60%	65%	55%	64%	48%	49%	42%	55%	65%	75%	56%	64%	67%
Not sure	8%	4%	12%	7%	13%	11%	16%	11%	5%	3%	12%	5%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Somewhat approve	10%	10%	10%	12%	9%	10%	10%	13%	14%	6%	11%	12%	5%	10%
Approve	12%	12%	12%	14%	10%	12%	12%	15%	17%	7%	12%	15%	8%	11%
Neither approve nor disapprove	19%	18%	17%	15%	21%	13%	22%	20%	16%	19%	25%	15%	23%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	28%	31%	32%	28%	35%	30%	27%	33%	28%	27%	30%	29%	18%	32%
Strongly disapprove	32%	34%	35%	38%	30%	39%	32%	29%	34%	33%	28%	37%	25%	30%
Disapprove	60%	66%	67%	66%	65%	69%	58%	62%	62%	60%	58%	65%	43%	62%
Not sure	8%	5%	5%	5%	3%	5%	8%	4%	6%	14%	5%	5%	26%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(630)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(594)

26. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	14%	7%	11%	7%	9%	5%	6%	12%	17%	7%	10%	15%
Somewhat approve	24%	28%	19%	26%	20%	18%	25%	20%	24%	26%	24%	23%	26%
Approve	34%	42%	27%	37%	27%	26%	30%	26%	36%	43%	31%	33%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	17%	18%	17%	15%	22%	17%	19%	19%	14%	19%	20%	13%
Strongly disapprove	36%	35%	37%	33%	39%	36%	35%	39%	33%	37%	34%	36%	41%
Disapprove	53%	52%	55%	51%	55%	58%	52%	57%	52%	51%	53%	57%	54%
Not sure	13%	7%	19%	12%	18%	16%	18%	17%	11%	6%	16%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(743)	(874)	(1,053)	(198)	(230)	(325)	(387)	(544)	(361)	(644)	(483)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	10%	13%	13%	3%	25%	2%	8%	23%	4%	8%	20%	3%	4%	21%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	25%	11%	43%	7%	23%	44%	12%	20%	41%	10%	18%	41%
Approve	34%	38%	38%	13%	68%	9%	31%	67%	15%	28%	62%	13%	21%	62%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	16%	15%	17%	13%	15%	24%	13%	17%	18%	17%	18%	17%	17%
Strongly disapprove	36%	37%	39%	65%	9%	72%	31%	10%	61%	34%	9%	63%	25%	11%
Disapprove	53%	53%	54%	82%	22%	87%	55%	23%	78%	52%	26%	81%	42%	28%
Not sure	13%	8%	8%	5%	10%	4%	14%	9%	7%	20%	12%	6%	36%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(1,419)	(1,231)	(668)	(568)	(491)	(528)	(471)	(560)	(629)	(428)	(724)	(300)	(593)

27. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Liberal	6%	6%	6%	5%	13%	7%	6%	7%	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%
Total Liberal	10%	9%	10%	8%	18%	12%	9%	12%	11%	6%	11%	9%	9%
Moderate	26%	28%	23%	28%	17%	21%	25%	23%	27%	27%	24%	27%	27%
Conservative	21%	23%	19%	23%	16%	20%	19%	24%	20%	24%	20%	22%	24%
Very conservative	27%	27%	27%	26%	26%	25%	22%	27%	27%	30%	23%	31%	34%
Total Conservative	48%	50%	46%	49%	43%	46%	41%	50%	47%	54%	43%	53%	58%
Not sure	17%	13%	20%	15%	23%	21%	25%	15%	15%	13%	23%	12%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(743)	(877)	(1,056)	(200)	(228)	(326)	(389)	(544)	(361)	(644)	(486)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party ID)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Liberal	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%
Total Liberal	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	12%	9%	11%	11%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%
Moderate	26%	29%	28%	11%	49%	7%	32%	41%	12%	27%	39%	12%	21%	43%
Conservative	21%	24%	23%	19%	29%	18%	18%	33%	18%	15%	32%	19%	9%	29%
Very conservative	27%	29%	31%	55%	4%	58%	23%	4%	50%	23%	6%	51%	13%	6%
Total Conservative	48%	52%	54%	74%	33%	76%	42%	37%	68%	38%	38%	70%	22%	35%
Not sure	17%	9%	9%	6%	10%	6%	18%	11%	9%	27%	14%	8%	48%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(490)	(529)	(473)	(561)	(630)	(429)	(725)	(301)	(594)

YouGov

28A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	17%	15%	12%	33%	18%	16%	12%	17%	18%	14%	15%	25%
Somewhat favorable	24%	19%	28%	22%	25%	24%	26%	32%	16%	23%	24%	25%	25%
Favorable	39%	36%	42%	34%	58%	42%	43%	44%	33%	41%	38%	40%	49%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	17%	21%	16%	16%	12%	17%	18%	13%
Very unfavorable	33%	40%	27%	41%	9%	23%	16%	27%	42%	44%	29%	35%	34%
Unfavorable	49%	56%	43%	56%	26%	40%	37%	43%	57%	56%	46%	54%	48%
Don't know	11%	8%	15%	9%	17%	19%	21%	13%	10%	3%	16%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,050)	(200)	(229)	(325)	(391)	(540)	(359)	(638)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	16%	17%	18%	35%	1%	36%	12%	3%	40%	5%	2%	35%	1%	1%
Somewhat favorable	24%	25%	25%	47%	2%	44%	29%	3%	45%	20%	3%	46%	15%	3%
Favorable	39%	41%	42%	82%	3%	80%	41%	6%	85%	25%	4%	81%	16%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	15%	10%	18%	10%	20%	18%	7%	18%	23%	10%	18%	22%
Very unfavorable	33%	38%	39%	4%	76%	7%	27%	71%	3%	33%	68%	5%	22%	70%
Unfavorable	49%	53%	53%	14%	94%	17%	46%	89%	11%	52%	90%	15%	40%	91%
Don't know	11%	5%	4%	4%	4%	2%	13%	4%	5%	23%	5%	4%	44%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,418)	(1,231)	(670)	(566)	(491)	(528)	(468)	(561)	(628)	(426)	(726)	(299)	(590)

YouGov

28B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	8%	10%	9%	5%	11%	7%	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	6%
Somewhat favorable	24%	26%	22%	28%	15%	17%	23%	16%	26%	30%	22%	25%	26%
Favorable	32%	34%	31%	37%	21%	28%	30%	25%	36%	38%	32%	32%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	23%	18%	21%	17%	18%	15%	20%	24%	21%	20%	23%	21%
Very unfavorable	36%	36%	37%	33%	44%	37%	36%	41%	32%	37%	35%	38%	44%
Unfavorable	57%	59%	55%	55%	61%	55%	51%	61%	56%	58%	55%	61%	65%
Don't know	11%	7%	14%	9%	18%	17%	19%	14%	8%	3%	14%	7%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(743)	(873)	(1,052)	(199)	(229)	(326)	(389)	(541)	(360)	(641)	(485)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	9%	9%	9%	2%	18%	4%	6%	17%	2%	4%	22%	2%	1%	19%
Somewhat favorable	24%	25%	26%	5%	48%	4%	21%	51%	7%	16%	51%	7%	10%	49%
Favorable	32%	34%	35%	7%	66%	8%	28%	68%	9%	20%	73%	9%	11%	68%
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	21%	21%	17%	26%	12%	28%	23%	18%	25%	18%	18%	21%	23%
Very unfavorable	36%	39%	40%	73%	5%	78%	31%	5%	69%	32%	4%	69%	26%	5%
Unfavorable	57%	61%	61%	90%	31%	90%	59%	28%	87%	58%	23%	87%	47%	28%
Don't know	11%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	13%	4%	4%	22%	4%	4%	42%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(1,419)	(1,232)	(669)	(567)	(491)	(529)	(468)	(561)	(629)	(426)	(726)	(299)	(591)
29. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	6%	8%	5%	8%	3%	2%	2%	6%	6%	11%	4%	6%	8%
Somewhat approve	21%	24%	19%	23%	16%	21%	21%	16%	21%	26%	17%	24%	26%
Approve	28%	32%	24%	31%	20%	23%	23%	22%	27%	38%	21%	30%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	19%	12%	16%	15%	9%	13%	15%	16%	18%	13%	18%	23%
Strongly disapprove	22%	24%	20%	20%	27%	23%	15%	25%	22%	25%	22%	24%	26%
Disapprove	37%	43%	32%	36%	42%	33%	28%	40%	38%	43%	35%	42%	49%
Not sure	35%	26%	44%	33%	38%	44%	49%	37%	35%	20%	44%	28%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(743)	(874)	(1,053)	(198)	(230)	(326)	(389)	(543)	(359)	(643)	(485)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	6%	8%	8%	1%	16%	1%	4%	16%	1%	4%	16%	1%	2%	14%
Somewhat approve	21%	24%	24%	11%	38%	7%	21%	41%	11%	16%	39%	10%	13%	36%
Approve	28%	32%	32%	12%	54%	7%	24%	57%	12%	19%	54%	11%	16%	50%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	19%	17%	14%	19%	15%	12%	19%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	22%	25%	26%	45%	6%	46%	18%	5%	40%	20%	4%	40%	13%	6%
Disapprove	37%	41%	42%	61%	23%	65%	35%	19%	59%	35%	16%	59%	25%	20%
Not sure	35%	27%	26%	27%	23%	28%	41%	23%	29%	46%	29%	30%	59%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(1,420)	(1,232)	(668)	(569)	(490)	(530)	(470)	(558)	(630)	(429)	(723)	(300)	(594)

30. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	12%	10%	9%	22%	14%	7%	7%	13%	16%	10%	10%	18%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	19%	18%	27%	20%	19%	25%	16%	20%	18%	21%	23%
Approve	31%	32%	29%	27%	49%	34%	25%	32%	29%	36%	28%	31%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	13%	10%	12%	5%	10%	13%	12%	11%	9%	12%	14%	10%
Strongly disapprove	29%	36%	23%	36%	8%	18%	14%	21%	35%	43%	26%	31%	30%
Disapprove	40%	49%	32%	47%	13%	28%	27%	33%	46%	52%	37%	44%	41%
Not sure	29%	19%	39%	26%	38%	38%	48%	35%	25%	11%	35%	25%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,053)	(200)	(226)	(323)	(389)	(543)	(360)	(642)	(486)	(302)

	Re	g	Likely	2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
Тс	tal Vote	ers	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve 1	1% 13	%	13%	26%	1%	25%	10%	2%	27%	4%	2%	23%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve 2	0% 20	%	21%	36%	5%	32%	23%	8%	34%	17%	6%	35%	10%	6%
Approve 319	33%	,	34%	63%	6%	57%	33%	10%	60%	21%	9%	59%	12%	8%
Somewhat disapprove 1	1% 11	%	10%	6%	13%	8%	14%	14%	7%	12%	15%	7%	15%	14%
Strongly disapprove 2	9% 34	%	35%	7%	66%	9%	20%	61%	6%	28%	55%	7%	18%	58%
Disapprove 40%	45%	,	45%	13%	79%	17%	35%	76%	12%	41%	70%	14%	34%	72%
Not sure 2	9% 22	%	21%	24%	15%	26%	32%	15%	27%	38%	21%	28%	55%	20%
Totals 10	0% 100	%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N (1,6	(1,4	20)	(1,233)	(670)	(567)	(490)	(528)	(472)	(559)	(628)	(428)	(724)	(298)	(593)

31. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%
Somewhat approve	15%	17%	13%	15%	17%	13%	18%	13%	12%	17%	14%	13%	21%
Approve	17%	19%	15%	17%	20%	17%	21%	15%	14%	19%	15%	15%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	18%	21%	15%	19%	10%	18%	13%	19%	18%	21%	17%	19%	19%
Strongly disapprove	42%	47%	37%	43%	39%	33%	29%	41%	47%	47%	40%	45%	47%
Disapprove	60%	67%	52%	63%	49%	51%	42%	59%	65%	68%	57%	64%	66%
Not sure	24%	14%	33%	21%	31%	32%	37%	26%	21%	13%	28%	20%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,054)	(198)	(228)	(325)	(390)	(542)	(358)	(641)	(485)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
-	Fotal	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	16%	10%	22%	7%	16%	26%	11%	8%	27%	11%	7%	22%
Approve 17	7%	18%	18%	12%	26%	8%	17%	29%	13%	10%	30%	13%	9%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	18%	19%	18%	14%	24%	12%	19%	25%	13%	18%	23%	15%	13%	23%
Strongly disapprove	42%	46%	48%	60%	33%	67%	37%	30%	59%	38%	26%	58%	28%	30%
Disapprove 60)%	65%	67%	75%	57%	79%	56%	54%	72%	56%	49%	73%	41%	53%
Not sure	24%	17%	16%	14%	17%	13%	27%	16%	14%	34%	22%	15%	50%	22%
Totals 1	.01%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N (1	,615)	(1,417)	(1,230)	(667)	(568)	(489)	(527)	(472)	(559)	(626)	(430)	(723)	(299)	(593)

32. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	16%	12%	12%	26%	14%	10%	10%	15%	20%	10%	16%	24%
Somewhat approve	16%	16%	15%	13%	17%	24%	17%	20%	12%	15%	14%	17%	17%
Approve	30%	32%	27%	26%	44%	38%	27%	30%	27%	35%	24%	33%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	10%	11%	5%	11%	11%	10%	11%	13%	10%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	21%	28%	14%	25%	7%	12%	8%	19%	26%	27%	18%	20%	22%
Disapprove	32%	40%	24%	36%	13%	24%	19%	28%	36%	40%	29%	33%	34%
Not sure	39%	28%	49%	38%	44%	38%	54%	42%	37%	26%	47%	34%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(742)	(876)	(1,053)	(200)	(229)	(326)	(389)	(542)	(361)	(644)	(485)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	17%	17%	35%	1%	31%	13%	3%	34%	6%	1%	30%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	16%	16%	16%	25%	7%	22%	21%	8%	23%	15%	8%	25%	9%	8%
Approve	30%	33%	33%	60%	8%	52%	34%	10%	56%	21%	10%	55%	12%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	11%	7%	15%	9%	10%	15%	7%	11%	16%	8%	10%	15%
Strongly disapprove	21%	24%	24%	4%	46%	6%	16%	42%	5%	21%	38%	5%	14%	41%
Disapprove	32%	35%	35%	11%	61%	15%	26%	58%	11%	32%	54%	12%	24%	55%
Not sure	39%	32%	31%	29%	31%	32%	40%	32%	32%	47%	37%	32%	64%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(1,420)	(1,233)	(666)	(570)	(490)	(527)	(473)	(559)	(629)	(430)	(722)	(301)	(595)

33. Harris Leadership Abilities

Totals

Unweighted N

Would you say Kamala Harris is a strong or a weak leader?

100%

(1,614)

100%

(1,420)

99%

(1,233)

100%

(668)

99%

(569)

100%

(491)

99%

(529)

99%

(471)

100%

(560)

100%

(625)

100%

(429)

100%

(724)

100%

(296)

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	!	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	k +
Very strong	27%	22%	32%	23%	48%	31%	29%	27%	26%	28%	24%	30%	31	L%
Somewhat strong	24%	24%	24%	19%	36%	30%	33%	29%	19%	17%	27%	19%	25	5%
Somewhat weak	12%	13%	11%	11%	8%	18%	18%	16%	10%	6%	13%	14%	7	7%
Very weak	37%	41%	33%	46%	8%	21%	20%	28%	46%	48%	36%	37%	36	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99	9%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(741)	(873)	(1,051)	(200)	(227)	(323)	(389)	(541)	(361)	(641)	(485)	(30)3)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology		F	Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean F
Very strong	27%	29%	30%	60%	1%	59%	22%	3%	61%	16%	2%	56%	13%	2%
Somewhat strong	24%	21%	20%	35%	3%	33%	29%	7%	34%	30%	6%	37%	34%	6%
Somewhat weak	12%	10%	8%	4%	11%	4%	20%	9%	4%	19%	14%	5%	28%	13%
Very weak	37%	40%	41%	1%	84%	4%	28%	80%	1%	35%	78%	2%	25%	80%

77

101%

(594)

34. Harris Temperament

Do you think Kamala Harris has the temperament to be the President?

		Ger	nder		Race			Α	ge			Incom	•	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100k	(100	k +
Yes	48%	45%	51%	42%	72%	54%	57%	51%	42%	45%	47%	49%	54	1%
No	40%	44%	37%	48%	13%	32%	28%	33%	47%	50%	38%	42%	42	2%
Not sure	12%	11%	12%	10%	15%	14%	15%	16%	11%	5%	15%	9%	2	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(229)	(326)	(390)	(544)	(360)	(644)	(486)	(30)4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology	,		Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	48%	50%	51%	96%	4%	91%	49%	10%	92%	40%	8%	92%	33%	8%
No	40%	43%	43%	2%	89%	5%	34%	84%	3%	38%	84%	3%	29%	85%
Not sure	12%	7%	6%	2%	7%	3%	17%	6%	4%	22%	8%	5%	38%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(669)	(570)	(491)	(528)	(473)	(561)	(629)	(430)	(725)	(300)	(595)

YouGov

35. Harris Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Kamala Harris's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about her approach?

		Ger	nder		Race			Α	ge			Incom)	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100k	100	k +
Confident	41%	38%	43%	35%	64%	46%	44%	43%	37%	41%	40%	41%	50	0%
Uneasy	46%	50%	42%	55%	15%	36%	35%	39%	53%	54%	44%	50%	45	5%
Not sure	13%	12%	15%	10%	21%	18%	22%	18%	10%	5%	17%	9%	6	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101	۱%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(742)	(879)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(360)	(645)	(487)	(30)3)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology	,		Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Confident	41%	43%	44%	87%	2%	82%	40%	7%	84%	29%	5%	82%	21%	5%
Uneasy	46%	50%	49%	6%	94%	11%	41%	89%	7%	47%	89%	9%	38%	90%
Not sure	13%	7%	7%	6%	4%	8%	18%	4%	8%	24%	6%	10%	42%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(491)	(530)	(472)	(561)	(631)	(429)	(726)	(301)	(594)

36. Harris Commander in Chief

How confident are you in Kamala Harris' ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very confident	29%	27%	32%	25%	51%	32%	26%	29%	29%	33%	27%	30%	39%
Somewhat confident	16%	15%	16%	14%	19%	16%	25%	21%	10%	9%	17%	15%	15%
Not too confident	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	16%	13%	9%	4%	5%	8%	8%	8%
Not at all confident	38%	43%	34%	48%	10%	22%	21%	30%	48%	49%	37%	40%	35%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	7%	15%	15%	15%	11%	8%	3%	11%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(742)	(877)	(1,056)	(200)	(227)	(324)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(645)	(486)	(302)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very confident	29%	32%	34%	68%	0%	65%	24%	5%	65%	19%	2%	62%	11%	2%
Somewhat confident	16%	13%	13%	24%	2%	24%	20%	3%	26%	16%	4%	27%	17%	3%
Not too confident	8%	7%	6%	4%	7%	3%	13%	7%	5%	9%	9%	5%	10%	9%
Not at all confident	38%	42%	43%	1%	87%	5%	29%	84%	1%	36%	82%	2%	25%	83%
Not sure	9%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	14%	2%	3%	20%	4%	4%	37%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,421)	(1,233)	(667)	(570)	(489)	(529)	(473)	(559)	(630)	(430)	(724)	(300)	(595)

37. Harris Cares about Military

How much do you believe Kamala Harris cares about the needs and problems of U.S. veterans and service members?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	33%	30%	36%	28%	57%	36%	27%	33%	33%	39%	30%	33%	45%
Some	17%	18%	17%	15%	18%	22%	29%	23%	11%	9%	18%	17%	16%
Not much	10%	10%	10%	11%	4%	10%	12%	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	12%
Doesn't care at all	30%	34%	26%	37%	8%	19%	14%	24%	39%	39%	31%	31%	25%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	8%	13%	12%	17%	11%	9%	2%	12%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(743)	(876)	(1,053)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(359)	(643)	(486)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	33%	35%	37%	71%	2%	66%	30%	7%	71%	21%	4%	66%	15%	4%
Some	17%	17%	15%	23%	7%	23%	22%	8%	22%	20%	9%	25%	21%	8%
Not much	10%	11%	10%	2%	19%	2%	11%	18%	3%	10%	18%	3%	11%	18%
Doesn't care at all	30%	33%	34%	1%	69%	5%	24%	64%	1%	29%	63%	2%	18%	65%
Not sure	10%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	13%	3%	4%	20%	5%	4%	36%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,421)	(1,234)	(669)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(472)	(560)	(629)	(430)	(725)	(299)	(595)

38. Trump Leadership Abilities

Totals

Unweighted N

Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

100%

(1,615)

100%

(1,419)

100%

(1,233)

100%

(668)

100%

(569)

100%

(491)

100%

(527)

100%

(472)

100%

(559)

100%

(627)

100%

(429)

99%

(722)

100%

(299)

99%

(594)

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	•	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	k +
Very strong	36%	39%	33%	44%	17%	22%	27%	26%	43%	44%	36%	35%	32	2%
Somewhat strong	18%	18%	18%	17%	14%	29%	24%	21%	16%	12%	18%	21%	16	5%
Somewhat weak	10%	10%	10%	9%	13%	13%	15%	11%	7%	6%	10%	10%	ç	9%
Very weak	36%	33%	39%	30%	56%	37%	34%	41%	34%	37%	37%	34%	43	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100	0%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,053)	(199)	(228)	(324)	(390)	(540)	(361)	(641)	(485)	(30)3)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent	: I	deology	,	F	Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very strong	36%	39%	41%	3%	83%	5%	28%	77%	4%	33%	75%	4%	24%	75%
Somewhat strong	18%	16%	14%	11%	16%	9%	25%	16%	11%	23%	20%	11%	33%	19%
Somewhat weak	10%	8%	7%	12%	1%	10%	14%	3%	14%	12%	3%	14%	14%	3%
Very weak	36%	37%	38%	74%	0%	76%	33%	4%	71%	32%	2%	70%	29%	2%

39. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income)	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	k +
Yes	41%	45%	37%	49%	21%	30%	31%	35%	48%	48%	41%	43%	37	7%
No	52%	49%	54%	45%	71%	57%	57%	57%	47%	49%	52%	52%	60)%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	13%	12%	9%	5%	3%	7%	5%	2	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101	۱%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(743)	(875)	(1,055)	(199)	(229)	(324)	(390)	(543)	(361)	(643)	(486)	(30)3)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent	: I	deology	,		Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	41%	44%	44%	2%	91%	7%	36%	83%	6%	39%	84%	6%	29%	84%
No	52%	52%	52%	96%	5%	91%	56%	12%	92%	48%	12%	91%	48%	11%
Not sure	7%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	8%	4%	2%	14%	5%	3%	23%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(1,421)	(1,233)	(668)	(569)	(490)	(530)	(471)	(559)	(630)	(429)	(724)	(300)	(594)



40. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ger	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	•	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	k +
Confident	42%	46%	38%	51%	19%	29%	31%	37%	49%	48%	40%	46%	38	3%
Uneasy	50%	47%	53%	44%	70%	53%	56%	54%	46%	49%	50%	51%	58	3%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	5%	11%	18%	13%	9%	6%	3%	10%	3%	4	%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(741)	(875)	(1,053)	(200)	(228)	(325)	(390)	(540)	(361)	(642)	(485)	(30	3)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t l	deology			Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Confident	42%	44%	45%	2%	92%	7%	36%	86%	6%	38%	87%	6%	27%	88%
Confident Uneasy	42% 50%	44% 51%	45% 51%	2% 95%	92% 3%	7% 91%	36% 54%	86% 10%	6% 91%	38% 47%	87% 10%	6% 91%	27% 43%	88% 9%
Uneasy	50%	51%	51%	95%	3%	91%	54%	10%	91%	47%	10%	91% 3%	43%	9%

41. Trump Commander in Chief

How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very confident	35%	39%	31%	43%	10%	22%	21%	27%	43%	43%	34%	36%	31%
Somewhat confident	11%	11%	11%	11%	8%	14%	16%	11%	9%	9%	10%	11%	14%
Not too confident	8%	9%	8%	7%	13%	11%	17%	11%	4%	4%	8%	9%	6%
Not at all confident	40%	37%	43%	36%	57%	40%	35%	43%	40%	42%	41%	41%	47%
Not sure	6%	4%	7%	3%	11%	13%	11%	8%	4%	2%	8%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(742)	(875)	(1,055)	(199)	(228)	(325)	(390)	(541)	(361)	(641)	(487)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	l	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very confident	35%	38%	40%	1%	83%	6%	26%	76%	2%	31%	75%	3%	18%	76%
Somewhat confident	11%	10%	9%	4%	13%	3%	18%	13%	6%	11%	17%	5%	14%	16%
Not too confident	8%	7%	7%	10%	2%	7%	13%	5%	12%	9%	4%	12%	11%	4%
Not at all confident	40%	42%	43%	84%	0%	83%	36%	5%	79%	34%	4%	78%	30%	3%
Not sure	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	7%	1%	1%	14%	1%	1%	27%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(1,420)	(1,235)	(669)	(569)	(490)	(529)	(472)	(560)	(627)	(430)	(725)	(298)	(594)

42. Trump Cares about Military

How much do you believe Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of U.S. veterans and service members?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	35%	37%	33%	44%	8%	24%	24%	27%	42%	45%	33%	35%	34%
Some	12%	14%	10%	12%	11%	13%	16%	16%	10%	7%	13%	13%	10%
Not much	8%	8%	7%	7%	13%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	11%
Doesn't care at all	39%	35%	43%	33%	56%	45%	35%	43%	39%	39%	41%	38%	43%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	4%	12%	10%	15%	7%	3%	1%	6%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(743)	(876)	(1,054)	(200)	(229)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(359)	(642)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	35%	39%	40%	1%	83%	5%	26%	77%	4%	31%	75%	5%	20%	75%
Some	12%	11%	10%	5%	15%	4%	20%	11%	6%	14%	16%	6%	16%	16%
Not much	8%	8%	8%	13%	1%	9%	12%	3%	13%	7%	3%	12%	9%	3%
Doesn't care at all	39%	40%	41%	80%	0%	80%	35%	6%	75%	35%	4%	75%	31%	4%
Not sure	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	3%	2%	13%	2%	2%	24%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,422)	(1,234)	(669)	(569)	(491)	(528)	(472)	(559)	(631)	(429)	(724)	(301)	(594)

43. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	10%
Good	22%	25%	18%	20%	26%	25%	17%	21%	23%	25%	18%	24%	30%
Fair	28%	28%	28%	27%	31%	25%	35%	32%	21%	25%	26%	30%	27%
Poor	43%	39%	47%	47%	31%	38%	38%	36%	51%	46%	48%	42%	32%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	6%	5%	6%	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	1	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	4%	4%	3%	7%	1%	5%	6%	2%	8%	4%	1%	7%	7%	1%
Good	22%	23%	23%	44%	4%	39%	24%	6%	39%	18%	5%	41%	11%	5%
Fair	28%	29%	29%	33%	24%	30%	31%	24%	32%	25%	26%	31%	26%	25%
Poor	43%	43%	43%	15%	71%	24%	36%	68%	19%	46%	67%	20%	42%	69%
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	7%	1%	2%	14%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(491)	(529)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(429)	(726)	(301)	(594)

44. Trend of Economy

Unweighted N

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

(1,622)

(1,424)

(1,236)

(670)

(570)

(491)

(530)

(473)

(561)

(631)

(430)

(726)

(301)

(595)

		Gei	nder		Race			A	ge			Income)	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	 k +
Getting better	20%	22%	19%	21%	22%	17%	16%	20%	20%	26%	15%	22%	34	1%
About the same	25%	29%	21%	22%	31%	27%	28%	30%	22%	20%	24%	27%	27	7%
Getting worse	49%	44%	54%	52%	38%	47%	45%	44%	54%	52%	54%	47%	38	3%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	8%	11%	6%	3%	3%	8%	3%	1	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(30	4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology	,	F	Party ID		Party ID	with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	20%	24%	25%	50%	1%	43%	19%	5%	43%	14%	2%	42%	8%	2%
About the same	25%	24%	23%	29%	18%	29%	29%	19%	30%	24%	20%	30%	25%	19%
Getting worse	49%	48%	49%	17%	80%	25%	45%	75%	23%	51%	76%	24%	48%	77%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	10%	2%	4%	19%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%



45. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are ...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	15%	12%	12%	19%	17%	19%	14%	12%	10%	8%	14%	29%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	40%	43%	38%	40%	43%	40%	36%	45%	37%	44%	38%	43%	45%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%	38%	45%	46%	26%	36%	36%	35%	49%	44%	50%	40%	25%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	2%	12%	6%	9%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago About the same financially as you were a year	13%	14%	15%	24%	5%	23%	14%	6%	25%	11%	4%	24%	9%	4%
ago	40%	40%	40%	50%	30%	48%	45%	32%	50%	36%	34%	50%	37%	32%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%	44%	44%	25%	64%	26%	37%	61%	23%	45%	60%	23%	41%	63%
Not sure	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	3%	8%	1%	3%	14%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

46. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your household will be...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	27%	29%	25%	25%	41%	27%	33%	32%	23%	21%	23%	28%	39%
Just about the same as now	35%	35%	34%	36%	20%	40%	34%	33%	34%	37%	34%	41%	33%
Worse off financially	18%	17%	19%	19%	16%	14%	14%	16%	22%	19%	25%	14%	13%
Not sure	20%	19%	22%	20%	23%	19%	19%	18%	21%	23%	19%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(743)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(304)
		Pog	Likoly	0004 \	ata Intan		doology			Dorty ID		Porty ID y	

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	27%	29%	30%	42%	17%	40%	25%	20%	44%	19%	17%	41%	17%	16%
Just about the same as now	35%	34%	33%	37%	29%	36%	39%	30%	36%	35%	32%	36%	34%	33%
Worse off financially	18%	18%	17%	8%	27%	12%	16%	24%	10%	19%	26%	10%	19%	26%
Not sure	20%	20%	21%	13%	27%	12%	19%	27%	11%	26%	25%	13%	30%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,622)	(1,424)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(430)	(726)	(301)	(595)

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47. Direction of News Stories about the Economy

Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Mostly positive	11%	14%	8%	10%	15%	11%	8%	13%	8%	15%	9%	12%	15%
Equally positive and negative	31%	35%	27%	29%	36%	29%	26%	33%	35%	27%	28%	33%	36%
Mostly negative	42%	39%	45%	46%	24%	39%	46%	34%	43%	46%	43%	43%	41%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	16%	13%	19%	14%	26%	20%	20%	19%	14%	12%	20%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(743)	(877)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(324)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(644)	(486)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	l	deology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Mostly positive	11%	13%	13%	22%	5%	19%	11%	6%	19%	8%	5%	19%	6%	4%
Equally positive and negative	31%	31%	31%	40%	23%	38%	37%	22%	39%	31%	22%	40%	28%	23%
Mostly negative	42%	45%	46%	28%	63%	33%	32%	63%	29%	38%	63%	29%	32%	62%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	16%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%	19%	9%	14%	23%	11%	13%	34%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(490)	(530)	(472)	(561)	(630)	(429)	(726)	(300)	(594)

YouGov

48. Interest Rates Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Higher interest rates	17%	17%	18%	15%	25%	25%	21%	19%	19%	11%	26%	11%	12%
The same interest rates	18%	18%	18%	20%	16%	13%	13%	25%	18%	14%	16%	24%	17%
Lower interest rates	36%	43%	30%	38%	27%	32%	25%	34%	38%	44%	27%	43%	54%
Not sure	29%	22%	35%	28%	32%	30%	40%	23%	24%	31%	31%	22%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(741)	(879)	(1,055)	(200)	(229)	(324)	(391)	(544)	(361)	(643)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Higher interest rates	17%	14%	13%	9%	17%	13%	17%	18%	15%	19%	18%	14%	24%	18%
The same interest rates	18%	20%	19%	17%	22%	13%	23%	20%	16%	17%	21%	15%	18%	21%
Lower interest rates	36%	41%	43%	55%	29%	53%	35%	29%	48%	31%	27%	49%	15%	30%
Not sure	29%	26%	26%	18%	32%	21%	25%	34%	20%	33%	34%	21%	43%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,423)	(1,236)	(670)	(569)	(491)	(528)	(473)	(561)	(630)	(429)	(726)	(300)	(594)

49. Inflation Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A higher rate of inflation	22%	23%	22%	21%	21%	30%	24%	21%	27%	16%	26%	17%	21%
The same rate of inflation	26%	30%	23%	27%	21%	24%	26%	29%	25%	24%	26%	31%	25%
A lower rate of inflation	26%	28%	25%	27%	26%	23%	23%	26%	25%	31%	20%	31%	41%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	24%	32%	23%	27%	24%	23%	30%	28%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(740)	(873)	(1,051)	(199)	(227)	(325)	(389)	(541)	(358)	(642)	(484)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A higher rate of inflation	22%	21%	20%	10%	30%	13%	21%	30%	13%	25%	29%	14%	26%	29%
The same rate of inflation	26%	25%	25%	26%	24%	23%	34%	24%	26%	27%	25%	26%	27%	26%
A lower rate of inflation	26%	31%	32%	47%	17%	46%	23%	16%	43%	19%	16%	42%	8%	17%
Not sure	26%	23%	23%	16%	29%	18%	23%	30%	17%	30%	30%	18%	39%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,417)	(1,229)	(668)	(565)	(488)	(527)	(471)	(558)	(626)	(429)	(723)	(298)	(592)

50A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Friendly	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Unfriendly	25%	28%	22%	27%	13%	30%	29%	26%	27%	20%	25%	24%	26%
Enemy	55%	58%	52%	55%	61%	44%	43%	51%	55%	73%	49%	61%	63%
Not sure	14%	8%	20%	12%	19%	21%	22%	17%	12%	6%	19%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(741)	(875)	(1,053)	(199)	(229)	(326)	(388)	(543)	(359)	(641)	(485)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%
Friendly	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	7%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	6%
Unfriendly	25%	25%	26%	19%	32%	18%	28%	31%	17%	30%	29%	19%	27%	31%
Enemy	55%	61%	61%	72%	51%	72%	51%	53%	72%	42%	52%	70%	34%	49%
Not sure	14%	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%	16%	8%	9%	23%	10%	9%	33%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	102%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(1,421)	(1,234)	(670)	(569)	(489)	(528)	(472)	(560)	(627)	(429)	(724)	(299)	(593)

50B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	31%	32%	29%	31%	36%	27%	35%	32%	25%	33%	26%	33%	41%
Friendly	38%	43%	34%	40%	30%	36%	35%	32%	43%	41%	35%	42%	39%
Unfriendly	9%	11%	8%	9%	6%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%
Enemy	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%	7%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%
Not sure	17%	9%	24%	15%	22%	23%	19%	17%	17%	14%	23%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(742)	(874)	(1,050)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(388)	(544)	(358)	(641)	(486)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	31%	34%	34%	56%	13%	56%	29%	14%	54%	21%	16%	52%	15%	15%
Friendly	38%	39%	39%	32%	46%	28%	43%	48%	29%	40%	47%	31%	39%	46%
Unfriendly	9%	9%	9%	2%	16%	4%	8%	15%	4%	10%	14%	4%	9%	15%
Enemy	5%	6%	5%	1%	10%	2%	6%	7%	2%	5%	7%	2%	4%	8%
Not sure	17%	13%	12%	8%	15%	11%	14%	16%	11%	24%	15%	11%	33%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(1,420)	(1,232)	(670)	(567)	(491)	(529)	(470)	(561)	(626)	(429)	(726)	(297)	(593)

50C. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%
Friendly	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	12%	11%	11%	7%	3%	8%	9%	8%
Unfriendly	34%	37%	31%	33%	34%	32%	38%	39%	31%	30%	34%	34%	38%
Enemy	41%	44%	37%	46%	28%	30%	22%	31%	48%	58%	35%	45%	43%
Not sure	15%	9%	21%	12%	27%	24%	24%	16%	13%	8%	20%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(742)	(875)	(1,051)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(542)	(359)	(643)	(485)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Friendly	8%	7%	7%	9%	5%	11%	7%	7%	10%	6%	9%	9%	7%	7%
Unfriendly	34%	34%	36%	46%	23%	46%	36%	23%	42%	37%	21%	46%	29%	23%
Enemy	41%	46%	45%	32%	62%	29%	37%	63%	33%	32%	59%	31%	26%	57%
Not sure	15%	11%	10%	11%	9%	11%	16%	7%	11%	24%	10%	10%	37%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(1,420)	(1,233)	(669)	(568)	(489)	(529)	(472)	(559)	(630)	(428)	(724)	(300)	(593)

50D. Friend or Enemy — Israel

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	38%	46%	30%	42%	25%	32%	32%	28%	41%	51%	32%	42%	45%
Friendly	22%	23%	22%	23%	22%	23%	16%	22%	25%	25%	21%	24%	24%
Unfriendly	11%	9%	13%	10%	13%	8%	14%	13%	10%	10%	12%	11%	14%
Enemy	7%	6%	8%	5%	12%	7%	10%	12%	4%	1%	8%	7%	4%
Not sure	21%	15%	27%	19%	29%	30%	28%	25%	20%	14%	28%	17%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(741)	(874)	(1,050)	(199)	(230)	(326)	(389)	(543)	(357)	(643)	(483)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	38%	45%	46%	30%	63%	23%	36%	62%	28%	32%	57%	28%	21%	56%
Friendly	22%	23%	23%	28%	16%	24%	26%	20%	26%	21%	20%	26%	20%	20%
Unfriendly	11%	10%	10%	14%	5%	21%	10%	4%	16%	12%	5%	17%	12%	5%
Enemy	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	11%	7%	3%	9%	7%	4%	9%	7%	5%
Not sure	21%	17%	16%	21%	12%	21%	22%	10%	22%	28%	14%	21%	40%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,417)	(1,231)	(669)	(567)	(490)	(526)	(472)	(559)	(627)	(429)	(724)	(299)	(592)

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50E. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	10%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%
Friendly	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	13%	10%	13%	8%	10%	12%	10%	10%
Unfriendly	28%	31%	25%	30%	22%	18%	24%	29%	29%	29%	24%	34%	33%
Enemy	24%	30%	19%	28%	16%	15%	13%	17%	30%	33%	19%	25%	31%
Not sure	34%	26%	42%	30%	46%	50%	43%	36%	32%	27%	41%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(739)	(876)	(1,053)	(196)	(230)	(325)	(389)	(542)	(359)	(642)	(484)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Friendly	10%	10%	10%	15%	5%	15%	11%	6%	16%	9%	6%	15%	8%	6%
Unfriendly	28%	29%	30%	32%	25%	31%	29%	27%	31%	26%	26%	32%	21%	26%
Enemy	24%	28%	29%	12%	49%	10%	20%	46%	11%	20%	43%	12%	11%	43%
Not sure	34%	29%	28%	37%	19%	37%	36%	19%	36%	42%	23%	36%	56%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,419)	(1,234)	(670)	(569)	(490)	(527)	(470)	(560)	(626)	(429)	(725)	(299)	(591)

50F. Friend or Enemy — Lebanon

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Friendly	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	12%	7%	6%	7%	11%	11%
Unfriendly	28%	33%	24%	31%	21%	20%	22%	29%	29%	34%	23%	32%	40%
Enemy	20%	27%	13%	22%	11%	15%	8%	14%	25%	28%	17%	21%	23%
Not sure	42%	29%	53%	37%	54%	55%	57%	43%	38%	32%	51%	34%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(741)	(875)	(1,050)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(389)	(542)	(359)	(643)	(484)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Friendly	8%	10%	9%	12%	7%	11%	9%	7%	11%	6%	8%	11%	4%	8%
Unfriendly	28%	30%	30%	33%	27%	34%	25%	31%	32%	28%	25%	32%	24%	26%
Enemy	20%	23%	24%	12%	36%	8%	20%	35%	10%	17%	34%	10%	12%	34%
Not sure	42%	35%	34%	41%	28%	44%	43%	26%	44%	48%	31%	45%	59%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(1,419)	(1,233)	(669)	(567)	(489)	(529)	(470)	(560)	(629)	(427)	(724)	(300)	(592)

50G. Friend or Enemy — Iran

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Friendly	3%	3%	3%	2%	9%	4%	5%	5%	3%	0%	4%	3%	3%
Unfriendly	21%	20%	22%	21%	15%	29%	26%	27%	19%	13%	25%	22%	17%
Enemy	54%	62%	47%	59%	39%	40%	34%	43%	60%	77%	44%	60%	70%
Not sure	20%	13%	27%	16%	34%	27%	32%	23%	17%	10%	26%	14%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(741)	(879)	(1,054)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(543)	(360)	(644)	(486)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Friendly	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%
Unfriendly	21%	20%	20%	24%	15%	26%	23%	15%	23%	26%	14%	25%	26%	15%
Enemy	54%	62%	64%	56%	73%	52%	50%	72%	52%	43%	70%	51%	27%	69%
Not sure	20%	14%	13%	16%	9%	19%	21%	9%	19%	27%	13%	19%	42%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,422)	(1,235)	(670)	(568)	(490)	(530)	(472)	(561)	(630)	(429)	(725)	(301)	(594)

51. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

Unweighted N

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

		Gei	nder		Race			A	lge			Incom	е	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100k	(100	 k +
Russia	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	2	1%
Ukraine	63%	67%	60%	66%	54%	61%	61%	58%	61%	75%	53%	70%	78	3%
Neither	21%	21%	20%	20%	20%	21%	17%	24%	23%	17%	25%	17%	16	5%
Not sure	12%	7%	16%	10%	22%	15%	18%	14%	11%	6%	17%	9%		2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(739)	(879)	(1,054)	(199)	(229)	(325)	(391)	(543)	(359)	(643)	(486)	(30)3)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology	,		Party ID		Party ID) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	4%	4%	4%	0%	7%	2%	5%	6%	1%	7%	5%	1%	6%	7%
Ukraine	63%	70%	70%	89%	51%	86%	60%	54%	85%	51%	53%	84%	40%	51%
Neither	21%	20%	20%	6%	35%	8%	20%	33%	9%	22%	32%	9%	23%	32%
Not sure	12%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	14%	7%	5%	20%	10%	6%	31%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

(669)

(1,618) (1,420) (1,233)

(568)

(528)

(491)

(472)

(561)

(628)

(429)

(725)

(299)

(594)

101

52. U.S. Better Off with Russia or Ukraine As Winner

Unweighted N

Do you think the U.S. would be better off if Russia or Ukraine won the war between them?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	•	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	(100	k +
Russia	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%	Z	1%
Ukraine	49%	55%	44%	54%	33%	45%	44%	47%	46%	63%	40%	56%	66	5%
No difference	25%	26%	25%	23%	27%	29%	27%	23%	31%	19%	30%	23%	21	L%
Not sure	21%	13%	28%	18%	35%	23%	26%	26%	18%	16%	25%	19%	10	0%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101	۱%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(741)	(875)	(1,051)	(200)	(229)	(323)	(390)	(544)	(359)	(642)	(486)	(30)3)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent	t I	deology	,		Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	4%	4%	4%	1%	7%	1%	4%	7%	2%	6%	5%	2%	4%	7%
Ukraine	49%	55%	57%	73%	40%	72%	46%	41%	67%	41%	40%	69%	23%	39%
No difference	25%	25%	24%	14%	37%	14%	27%	35%	16%	27%	35%	15%	32%	34%
Not sure	21%	16%	16%	13%	16%	13%	23%	17%	15%	27%	21%	14%	41%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%

(1,232)

(1,616)

(1,420)

(667)

(569)

(527)

(491)

(471)

(559)

(627)

(430)

(723)

(298)

(595)

53. Currently Winning in Ukraine

Totals

Unweighted N

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

100%

(1,615)

100%

(1,419)

101%

(1,231)

100%

(668)

101%

(568)

99%

(489)

100%

(528)

100%

(472)

100%

(559)

99%

(628)

101%

(428)

101%

(724)

99%

(298)

100%

(593)

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	k +
Russia	17%	19%	16%	17%	15%	21%	24%	18%	16%	14%	16%	17%	20)%
Ukraine	15%	17%	12%	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	13%	15%	15%	17%	16	5%
Neither	40%	46%	35%	43%	27%	35%	30%	34%	45%	49%	36%	43%	50	1%
Not sure	28%	18%	37%	26%	43%	30%	32%	32%	26%	22%	33%	23%	14	%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(743)	(872)	(1,049)	(200)	(230)	(324)	(389)	(541)	(361)	(642)	(484)	(30	4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent	: 1	deology	,	F	Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	17%	18%	18%	10%	26%	13%	15%	25%	13%	17%	23%	12%	16%	24%
Ukraine	15%	16%	16%	25%	9%	23%	15%	9%	24%	9%	10%	23%	5%	10%
Neither	40%	43%	45%	43%	44%	43%	39%	44%	39%	41%	41%	43%	30%	42%
Not sure	28%	23%	22%	22%	22%	20%	31%	22%	24%	32%	27%	23%	48%	24%

54. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	•	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100	k +
Russia	26%	31%	21%	27%	20%	25%	24%	26%	30%	21%	26%	24%	30)%
Ukraine	19%	21%	18%	19%	13%	23%	19%	18%	17%	23%	17%	23%	25	5%
Equally likely	16%	19%	13%	17%	19%	9%	17%	17%	15%	16%	16%	18%	16	5%
Not sure	39%	29%	48%	37%	47%	43%	39%	38%	38%	40%	41%	35%	29	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,054)	(200)	(230)	(325)	(391)	(544)	(360)	(644)	(486)	(30)4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology	1		Party ID	1	Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	26%	27%	27%	15%	38%	17%	26%	36%	18%	27%	33%	18%	23%	35%
Ukraine	19%	21%	21%	33%	11%	30%	21%	12%	31%	14%	13%	31%	6%	13%
Equally likely	16%	17%	18%	15%	18%	17%	15%	18%	15%	16%	17%	15%	15%	17%
Not sure	39%	35%	35%	37%	32%	36%	38%	34%	36%	43%	37%	36%	57%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(629)	(430)	(726)	(299)	(595)

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55. Approve or Disapprove of Ukraine Attacks Using U.S. Military Weapons

Do you approve or disapprove of Ukraine carrying out attacks in Russia using weapons provided by the U.S. military?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	27%	31%	24%	30%	26%	19%	19%	23%	29%	38%	22%	30%	41%
Somewhat approve	24%	27%	21%	25%	16%	23%	24%	22%	23%	26%	21%	26%	25%
Approve	51%	58%	45%	55%	42%	42%	43%	46%	52%	64%	43%	57%	66%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	10%	10%	10%	14%	15%	11%	9%	10%	11%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	14%	14%	14%	15%	10%	13%	14%	14%	16%	12%	16%	13%	12%
Disapprove	25%	26%	24%	25%	21%	27%	29%	25%	25%	21%	27%	24%	24%
Not sure	24%	16%	31%	20%	37%	31%	28%	30%	22%	15%	30%	19%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(742)	(876)	(1,053)	(200)	(229)	(326)	(389)	(542)	(361)	(644)	(484)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	eaners
Т	otal	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve 2	27%	31%	33%	43%	21%	42%	24%	23%	42%	17%	23%	40%	11%	21%
Somewhat approve 2	24%	25%	24%	29%	22%	27%	26%	24%	26%	24%	22%	27%	18%	23%
Approve 51	%	56%	57%	71%	43%	70%	50%	46%	68%	41%	45%	67%	29%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	1%	12%	11%	7%	15%	6%	13%	14%	8%	11%	14%	8%	9%	15%
Strongly disapprove	L4%	14%	14%	5%	24%	10%	13%	20%	8%	17%	19%	8%	14%	21%
Disapprove 25	%	26%	25%	12%	39%	17%	26%	34%	15%	28%	32%	16%	23%	36%
Not sure 2	24%	18%	18%	17%	18%	14%	24%	20%	17%	31%	23%	17%	49%	21%
Totals 10	0%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N (1,	618)	(1,421)	(1,234)	(668)	(570)	(490)	(529)	(472)	(561)	(627)	(430)	(724)	(300)	(594)

56. Favor More Military Ald to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	26%	29%	22%	25%	23%	30%	26%	22%	24%	31%	20%	27%	38%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	28%	29%	30%	20%	26%	23%	31%	32%	25%	29%	28%	30%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	27%	30%	23%	27%	29%	19%	26%	23%	26%	33%	26%	32%	24%
Not sure	19%	13%	26%	17%	28%	25%	25%	24%	18%	12%	25%	13%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(742)	(877)	(1,055)	(199)	(229)	(325)	(390)	(543)	(361)	(642)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	26%	26%	27%	44%	11%	46%	23%	13%	45%	18%	12%	45%	11%	10%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	28%	30%	31%	10%	51%	13%	27%	47%	14%	29%	44%	12%	26%	47%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to														
Ukraine	27%	29%	28%	32%	26%	28%	31%	27%	26%	26%	28%	28%	20%	28%
Not sure	19%	15%	14%	14%	13%	13%	19%	14%	15%	28%	15%	14%	43%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,421)	(1,235)	(669)	(568)	(491)	(528)	(472)	(560)	(630)	(429)	(725)	(300)	(594)

57. Harris Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	19%	22%	16%	22%	6%	19%	21%	18%	21%	15%	18%	20%	18%
About right	32%	33%	32%	29%	44%	34%	34%	34%	29%	33%	29%	35%	45%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	11%	13%	10%	14%	7%	6%	5%	10%	10%	21%	10%	14%	12%
Not sure	37%	32%	42%	35%	43%	41%	40%	37%	39%	32%	44%	31%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(739)	(871)	(1,048)	(199)	(227)	(323)	(389)	(540)	(358)	(636)	(485)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Ukraine	19%	22%	23%	4%	44%	5%	17%	38%	5%	20%	34%	5%	14%	37%
About right	32%	36%	36%	69%	5%	64%	33%	8%	66%	21%	7%	64%	12%	7%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	11%	13%	13%	6%	21%	7%	8%	20%	6%	8%	21%	7%	6%	19%
Not sure	37%	29%	28%	21%	30%	24%	42%	34%	23%	51%	38%	25%	69%	37%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,415)	(1,228)	(667)	(564)	(488)	(527)	(470)	(559)	(627)	(424)	(723)	(298)	(589)

58. Trump Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been ...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	4%	5%	3%	3%	7%	10%	6%	5%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%
About right	31%	35%	27%	37%	18%	18%	29%	26%	33%	35%	27%	34%	32%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	35%	37%	33%	33%	42%	35%	30%	37%	34%	40%	31%	38%	48%
Not sure	30%	23%	37%	27%	33%	37%	35%	32%	29%	23%	36%	26%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(740)	(874)	(1,051)	(198)	(229)	(324)	(390)	(539)	(361)	(638)	(486)	(304)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t l	deology		P	Party ID		Party ID	with Leaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lih	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Ren	Lean D	Ind Lean

	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Ukraine	4%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%
About right	31%	35%	36%	5%	70%	6%	28%	63%	8%	25%	62%	8%	16%	63%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	35%	39%	39%	74%	4%	72%	34%	8%	68%	27%	6%	68%	17%	6%
Not sure	30%	23%	22%	19%	21%	18%	34%	23%	20%	43%	25%	21%	62%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,417)	(1,231)	(666)	(568)	(489)	(527)	(472)	(558)	(628)	(428)	(722)	(299)	(593)
59. Likelihood of Invasion Leading to Larger War

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that the Russian invasion of Ukraine will lead to a wider war in Europe?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	12%	12%	13%	12%	16%	16%	9%	16%	11%	13%	15%	13%	10%
Fairly likely	30%	32%	29%	32%	19%	31%	22%	29%	33%	36%	29%	33%	32%
Not very likely	20%	25%	15%	23%	11%	13%	23%	19%	19%	19%	13%	25%	31%
Not at all likely	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	24%	37%	30%	32%	24%	25%	24%	30%	21%	17%
It already has led to a wider war	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	5%	8%	8%	7%	5%	10%	4%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(743)	(876)	(1,055)	(199)	(230)	(324)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(642)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	y		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very likely	12%	14%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	9%	15%	12%	8%	15%
Fairly likely	30%	32%	32%	32%	33%	33%	28%	33%	30%	27%	34%	32%	21%	32%
Not very likely	20%	22%	23%	23%	22%	23%	18%	24%	22%	19%	20%	23%	11%	21%
Not at all likely	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Not sure	26%	22%	22%	24%	20%	23%	28%	19%	26%	31%	21%	24%	42%	21%
It already has led to a wider war	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	10%	6%	5%	14%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,421)	(1,235)	(668)	(570)	(490)	(528)	(473)	(560)	(630)	(429)	(725)	(300)	(594)

YouGov

60. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

Unweighted N

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...?

(1,621)

(1,424)

(1,236)

(670)

(570)

(491)

(529)

(473)

(561)

(630)

(430)

(726)

(300)

(595)

		Gei	nder		Race			Α	ge			Incom	e	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100ł	(100	
The Israelis	33%	41%	25%	39%	16%	19%	19%	21%	39%	49%	27%	34%	38	3%
About equal	24%	26%	23%	23%	30%	27%	20%	24%	27%	24%	24%	26%	26	5%
The Palestinians	19%	17%	21%	17%	18%	21%	37%	23%	10%	12%	16%	20%	23	3%
Not sure	24%	16%	31%	20%	36%	33%	24%	32%	24%	15%	32%	19%	12	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99	9%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(742)	(879)	(1,056)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(544)	(361)	(644)	(487)	(30	(4)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t I	deology			Party ID		Party ID) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Israelis	33%	38%	39%	13%	66%	10%	27%	68%	14%	24%	63%	13%	14%	62%
About equal	24%	24%	23%	35%	13%	29%	34%	13%	32%	25%	14%	32%	25%	15%
The Palestinians	19%	20%	21%	33%	5%	43%	13%	5%	33%	19%	5%	35%	12%	6%
Not sure	24%	18%	17%	19%	15%	18%	27%	13%	21%	32%	18%	20%	49%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

61. Approve or Disapprove of Israel Attacks Using U.S. Military Weapons

Do you approve or disapprove of Israel carrying out attacks using weapons provided by the U.S. military?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	29%	13%	25%	8%	12%	9%	9%	26%	37%	16%	20%	29%
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	15%	12%	17%	14%	16%	15%	16%	17%
Approve	36%	45%	27%	41%	22%	28%	21%	25%	40%	53%	30%	36%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	15%	18%	17%	15%	10%	14%	20%	17%	15%	14%	19%	22%
Strongly disapprove	24%	21%	28%	22%	22%	30%	40%	28%	18%	16%	26%	25%	22%
Disapprove	41%	36%	46%	40%	37%	39%	54%	47%	35%	31%	40%	44%	44%
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	20%	40%	33%	25%	27%	25%	16%	29%	20%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,055)	(199)	(230)	(325)	(391)	(543)	(361)	(643)	(487)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	כ	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	21%	26%	26%	7%	47%	5%	16%	47%	8%	15%	41%	7%	8%	41%
Somewhat approve	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	11%	17%	20%	14%	11%	20%	14%	8%	19%
Approve	36%	41%	41%	22%	64%	16%	33%	67%	22%	27%	61%	21%	16%	60%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	17%	17%	23%	9%	22%	20%	8%	23%	16%	9%	24%	16%	9%
Strongly disapprove	24%	24%	25%	36%	11%	47%	18%	11%	35%	25%	12%	37%	20%	13%
Disapprove	41%	41%	42%	60%	21%	70%	38%	19%	59%	41%	20%	60%	37%	22%
Not sure	23%	17%	17%	19%	15%	15%	29%	14%	19%	32%	19%	19%	48%	18%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,422)	(1,234)	(670)	(568)	(491)	(529)	(472)	(561)	(631)	(428)	(726)	(301)	(593)

62. Favor More Military Ald to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	18%	22%	14%	20%	15%	11%	10%	11%	21%	29%	15%	19%	23%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	38%	36%	40%	36%	33%	45%	51%	42%	33%	27%	37%	38%	44%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	25%	27%	22%	26%	21%	19%	15%	21%	27%	34%	25%	27%	23%
Not sure	20%	15%	24%	18%	31%	24%	25%	26%	18%	10%	24%	16%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(742)	(874)	(1,052)	(199)	(229)	(325)	(389)	(542)	(360)	(641)	(485)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID		Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing military aid to Israel	18%	21%	21%	6%	39%	6%	11%	39%	10%	11%	35%	8%	7%	33%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	38%	38%	39%	54%	20%	63%	35%	20%	52%	40%	20%	54%	33%	23%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to														
Israel	25%	26%	26%	22%	31%	16%	33%	31%	22%	22%	32%	21%	17%	32%
Not sure	20%	15%	14%	18%	10%	15%	21%	10%	17%	28%	14%	17%	43%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(1,418)	(1,231)	(667)	(568)	(488)	(529)	(473)	(560)	(627)	(429)	(722)	(300)	(594)

63. Favor More Humanitarian Ald to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ag	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	32%	33%	31%	31%	29%	36%	44%	35%	25%	27%	28%	34%	39%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	22%	24%	21%	26%	11%	17%	17%	16%	27%	28%	22%	21%	26%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	22%	25%	19%	22%	23%	21%	14%	18%	25%	28%	22%	25%	20%
Not sure	24%	18%	29%	22%	37%	26%	25%	30%	23%	17%	29%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(229)	(326)	(391)	(542)	(361)	(645)	(486)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	32%	33%	35%	56%	9%	62%	28%	10%	54%	30%	9%	55%	24%	10%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	22%	25%	25%	7%	46%	7%	19%	44%	8%	19%	42%	8%	12%	42%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	22%	22%	22%	17%	26%	16%	26%	28%	19%	19%	28%	18%	19%	27%
Not sure	24%	20%	19%	19%	19%	15%	26%	19%	18%	32%	22%	19%	46%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,422)	(1,234)	(668)	(570)	(490)	(529)	(473)	(559)	(631)	(430)	(724)	(301)	(595)

64. Harshness of Israeli Government Response

Do you think that the Israeli government's military response to the attack by Hamas has been ...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too harsh	32%	34%	31%	30%	31%	37%	40%	36%	26%	30%	26%	36%	39%
About right	22%	26%	18%	25%	15%	18%	21%	20%	22%	26%	21%	27%	24%
Not harsh enough	17%	21%	12%	20%	7%	9%	8%	10%	20%	27%	14%	14%	20%
Not sure	29%	19%	39%	25%	46%	36%	31%	33%	32%	18%	39%	23%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(741)	(875)	(1,053)	(200)	(227)	(325)	(390)	(542)	(359)	(643)	(485)	(303)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	t l	deology	,	F	Party ID		Party ID	with Leaner
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind Lear
Too harsh	32%	33%	35%	57%	10%	62%	29%	11%	55%	29%	10%	56%	18% 12

Too harsh	32%	33%	35%	57%	10%	62%	29%	11%	55%	29%	10%	56%	18%	12%
About right	22%	23%	23%	13%	35%	11%	23%	37%	14%	19%	35%	14%	17%	34%
Not harsh enough	17%	20%	20%	5%	36%	5%	13%	35%	6%	13%	33%	5%	8%	33%
Not sure	29%	24%	22%	25%	19%	22%	34%	17%	25%	39%	23%	25%	57%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(1,419)	(1,233)	(669)	(567)	(490)	(529)	(471)	(560)	(627)	(429)	(724)	(299)	(593)

65. Is There a Genocide in Palestine

Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian civilians?

		Ger	nder		Race			Α	ge			Incom	e	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100k	(100	k +
Yes	38%	35%	40%	34%	39%	43%	48%	41%	33%	31%	36%	39%	38	3%
No	32%	40%	24%	37%	17%	19%	20%	26%	36%	43%	25%	34%	42	2%
Not sure	31%	25%	36%	28%	44%	39%	31%	34%	31%	26%	39%	27%	20)%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100)%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(743)	(877)	(1,054)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(391)	(542)	(361)	(645)	(487)	(30)3)
		Reg	Likely	2024 V	ote Inten	: I	deology	/		Party ID		Party ID	with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	38%	37%	38%	59%	13%	67%	36%	15%	59%	36%	14%	60%	30%	16%
No	32%	38%	38%	15%	64%	11%	27%	63%	15%	27%	56%	14%	20%	57%
Not sure	31%	25%	24%	26%	23%	22%	37%	22%	26%	36%	30%	26%	51%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,423)	(1,235)	(670)	(569)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(629)	(430)	(726)	(299)	(595)

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66. Will Israel War Lead to Wider War

How likely do you think it is that the war between Israel and Hamas will lead to a wider war involving other countries?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	19%	16%	21%	18%	15%	23%	16%	20%	18%	20%	18%	20%	19%
Fairly likely	32%	37%	28%	37%	13%	28%	25%	32%	34%	37%	26%	36%	42%
Not very likely	12%	17%	8%	12%	12%	13%	17%	11%	10%	12%	11%	14%	17%
Not at all likely	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	7%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Not sure	22%	17%	26%	19%	39%	24%	22%	17%	25%	22%	29%	16%	11%
It already has led to a wider war	12%	10%	14%	12%	14%	10%	12%	16%	11%	8%	14%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(742)	(878)	(1,056)	(199)	(230)	(325)	(390)	(544)	(361)	(644)	(486)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very likely	19%	19%	19%	20%	18%	24%	18%	18%	19%	18%	18%	21%	14%	18%
Fairly likely	32%	36%	37%	35%	38%	34%	30%	38%	32%	26%	40%	32%	20%	38%
Not very likely	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%	14%	15%	12%	11%	13%	12%	7%	14%
Not at all likely	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Not sure	22%	17%	17%	19%	16%	20%	21%	15%	22%	26%	17%	20%	37%	18%
It already has led to a wider war	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	12%	14%	9%	11%	16%	8%	12%	19%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(1,422)	(1,236)	(670)	(570)	(491)	(528)	(473)	(561)	(629)	(430)	(726)	(299)	(595)

67. Harris Support of Israel

Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k	 (+
Too supportive of Israel	15%	16%	14%	14%	14%	17%	28%	21%	7%	6%	14%	14%	179	%
About right	22%	24%	21%	20%	33%	23%	17%	24%	23%	25%	20%	24%	289	%
Not supportive enough of Israel	27%	31%	22%	33%	7%	14%	14%	15%	34%	40%	23%	27%	319	%
Not sure	37%	29%	43%	33%	47%	45%	40%	41%	36%	29%	42%	34%	249	%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100	%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(742)	(876)	(1,054)	(198)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(541)	(361)	(642)	(486)	(304	4)
		Reg	eg Likely 20		ote Inten	t I	deology	,	F	Party ID		Party ID	with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Israel	15%	17%	17%	24%	8%	27%	13%	8%	21%	14%	8%	22%	9%	9%
About right	22%	24%	24%	45%	4%	43%	24%	5%	44%	15%	6%	43%	10%	5%

Too supportive of Israel	15%	17%	17%	24%	8%	27%	13%	8%	21%	14%	8%	22%	9%	9%	
About right	22%	24%	24%	45%	4%	43%	24%	5%	44%	15%	6%	43%	10%	5%	
Not supportive enough of Israel	27%	31%	31%	2%	64%	3%	21%	61%	4%	25%	54%	4%	14%	57%	
Not sure	37%	28%	27%	29%	23%	28%	42%	26%	31%	47%	32%	31%	67%	29%	_
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(1,420)	(1,234)	(667)	(569)	(491)	(527)	(472)	(559)	(631)	(428)	(724)	(301)	(593)	

68. Trump Support of Israel

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been ...?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k	ί +
Too supportive of Israel	23%	25%	22%	21%	25%	23%	31%	29%	19%	16%	19%	28%	319	%
About right	31%	36%	26%	38%	11%	19%	20%	23%	36%	42%	28%	32%	369	%
Not supportive enough of Israel	8%	9%	7%	6%	14%	16%	5%	8%	9%	11%	9%	7%	79	%
Not sure	38%	30%	45%	35%	49%	42%	44%	40%	36%	31%	45%	34%	269	%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	1009	%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(740)	(877)	(1,053)	(199)	(229)	(324)	(391)	(544)	(358)	(645)	(484)	(304	4)
		Reg	Reg Likely 202		ote Inten	t I	deology	,	F	Party ID		Party ID	with Le	eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean F
Too supportive of Israel	23%	25%	26%	44%	6%	48%	20%	5%	41%	21%	5%	42%	16%	7%
	210/	260/	270/	40/	700/	C 0/	070/	CC0/	70/	070/	600/	C 0/	1 - 0/	C 40/

Too supportive of Israel	23%	25%	26%	44%	6%	48%	20%	5%	41%	21%	5%	42%	16%	7%
About right	31%	36%	37%	4%	73%	6%	27%	66%	7%	27%	62%	6%	15%	64%
Not supportive enough of Israel	8%	8%	7%	12%	3%	9%	13%	5%	13%	7%	5%	13%	6%	5%
Not sure	38%	31%	30%	40%	18%	36%	40%	24%	39%	45%	27%	39%	63%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,617)	(1,419)	(1,231)	(667)	(569)	(489)	(528)	(472)	(559)	(629)	(429)	(723)	(300)	(594)



69. Heard about Attack on Hezbollah

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news this week about an Israeli attacks in Lebanon targeting members of Hezbollah using explosives in pagers and walkie talkies?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	35%	41%	30%	36%	33%	30%	20%	31%	39%	49%	28%	42%	45%
A little	37%	40%	35%	38%	30%	39%	44%	37%	35%	34%	35%	37%	38%
Nothing at all	28%	19%	35%	26%	36%	31%	36%	32%	26%	17%	37%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(742)	(877)	(1,055)	(199)	(229)	(326)	(391)	(542)	(360)	(643)	(486)	(304)
		Reg	Likely	0004.14	ote Inten		deology			arty ID		De ste ID s	vith Leane

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vo	ote Intent	I	Ideology	/		Party ID)	Party I	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	35%	41%	42%	44%	41%	42%	30%	41%	38%	33%	34%	39%	18%	39%
A little	37%	38%	38%	38%	38%	38%	39%	40%	40%	30%	42%	40%	29%	38%
Nothing at all	28%	21%	20%	18%	21%	20%	32%	20%	22%	37%	24%	21%	53%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(1,421)	(1,234)	(668)	(570)	(490)	(528)	(473)	(558)	(631)	(430)	(723)	(301)	(595)

70. Approve of Attack on Hezbollah

Do you approve or disapprove of Israel's attack in Lebanon using explosives in pagers and walkie-talkies to target members of Hezbollah?

		Ge	Gender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	27%	12%	25%	4%	9%	8%	11%	25%	31%	12%	24%	27%
Somewhat approve	14%	16%	12%	15%	10%	12%	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%	14%	18%
Approve	33%	43%	24%	40%	14%	21%	21%	26%	37%	46%	24%	38%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	14%	10%	13%	13%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	25%	22%	28%	21%	29%	31%	33%	30%	18%	21%	28%	24%	19%
Disapprove	37%	33%	41%	33%	41%	44%	47%	43%	28%	34%	40%	38%	34%
Not sure	30%	24%	35%	27%	45%	35%	32%	31%	34%	20%	35%	24%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(743)	(878)	(1,055)	(200)	(230)	(326)	(390)	(544)	(361)	(645)	(486)	(304)

		Reg		2024 Ve	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II)	Party	ID with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	19%	23%	25%	9%	41%	6%	15%	42%	6%	15%	40%	6%	7%	39%
Somewhat approve	14%	16%	15%	12%	19%	9%	15%	19%	12%	13%	16%	12%	9%	17%
Approve	33%	39%	39%	21%	60%	15%	30%	61%	18%	27%	56%	18%	16%	57%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	17%	6%	18%	16%	6%	16%	12%	8%	17%	11%	8%
Strongly disapprove	25%	25%	25%	38%	11%	46%	19%	12%	38%	26%	10%	39%	21%	11%
Disapprove	37%	37%	37%	55%	17%	64%	35%	18%	54%	38%	18%	55%	32%	20%
Not sure	30%	24%	23%	23%	23%	21%	35%	21%	28%	35%	26%	27%	52%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(1,423)	(1,236)	(670)	(569)	(491)	(530)	(473)	(561)	(631)	(429)	(726)	(301)	(594)

Sponsorship	The Economist
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	September 21 - 24, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre- sentative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,926 started the survey after screenouts. 194 were deleted due to breakoffs, 59 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, and 51 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,622 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.053 to 6.569, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.794.
Number of respondents	1622 1424 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	\pm 3.1% (adjusted for weighting) \pm 3.1% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	1 questions not reported.